

# BIM Implications for Facility Management

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Executive Director, buildingSMART alliance

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Assisting Director, buildingSMART alliance

**Moderator:** Jennifer Wickwire, AIA  
CAFM KC Advisory Group Member



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National Institute of Building Sciences



**Birgitta Foster, (BSME,MBA)**

Assisting Director for buildingSMART alliance (bSa)  
National Institute of Building Sciences



**Jennifer M. Wickwire, AIA, NCARB**

Teradyne; CAFM Advisory Group Member

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Email: [knowledgecommunities@aia.org](mailto:knowledgecommunities@aia.org)

# Other Housekeeping Items:

- This event handout and recording will be posted on the CAFM home page:

<http://network.aia.org/committeeofcorporatearchitectsandfacilitymanagement/home/>

- Please feel free to ask questions during the presentation through Chat !!!
  - Good ones will be passed on to Deke & Birgitta for “insta” answers.
  - Bad ones will be ignored, or worse, ridiculed. ;-)

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# Learning Objectives

1. Improve understanding of BIM and why is important to both the architecture and facilities management professions.
2. Provide insight and understanding of potential expansion of the architect's scope, roles, and opportunities to the client/customer as it pertains to maintaining the life of their facilities.
3. Discuss benefits of BIM to the facilities management profession and how BIM will fundamentally reshape their profession from leveraged knowledge of integrated technology to work flow processes.
4. Give participants, both architects and facilities management professionals, common understanding necessary to create a meaningful dialogue from project inception through the full life-cycle management of the facilities.



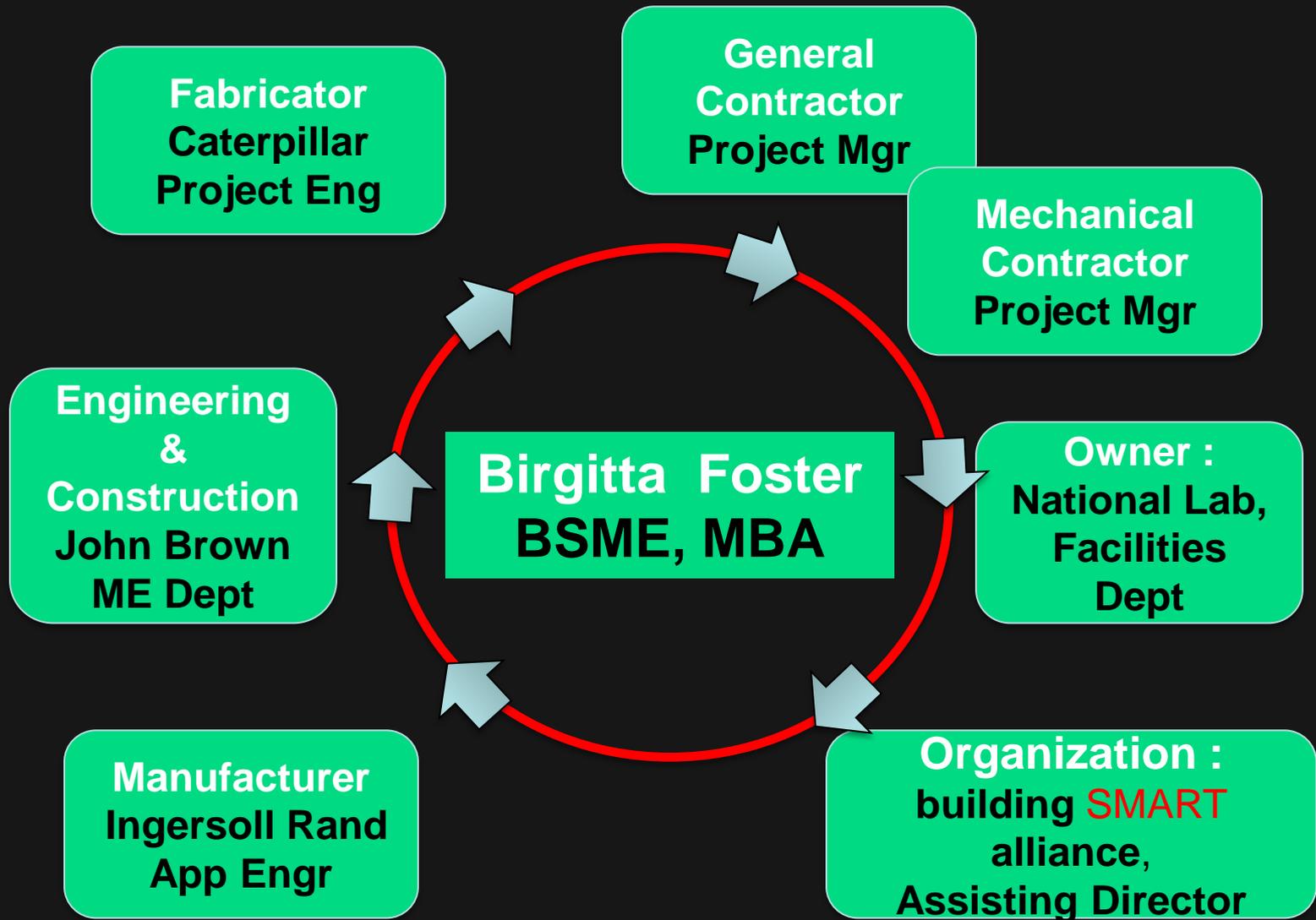
1.5 AIA/CES credit are available for this webinar

# Agenda

- What is happening in BIM up to and including Commissioning?
  - The Alliance
  - The need for involvement of the Facility Manager in the standards process
  - What we are able to deliver today – what may be available that they need to take advantage of.
- What are the current results after the hand-off, is this your current reality?
- How could we create a better outcome?

# Dana K. Smith, FAIA

- My Journey
  - Summer jobs as Surveyor, Draftsman, Asst. Field Engineer
  - Graduated VT 1974 – BArch - Generalist
  - Naval Facilities Engineering Command – Designer, Cost Engineering, Programming
  - Smith Group – Value Management Division
  - Naval Facilities Engineering Command – HQ Engineering Systems / NIBS Volunteer - NCS
  - Army Research Laboratory – Deputy CIO / Infrastructure
  - Office of Secretary of Defense – Installations & Environment / Chief Domain Architect
  - Executive Director buildingSMART alliance and BSSC Program Director / NBIMS





National Institute of  
BUILDING SCIENCES



## National Institute of Building Sciences

- 1974 - Public Law 93-383, Sect. 809
  - Bridge between Private and Public Construction
  - Non-governmental - Unique 501c3 Organization
  - Unique in that it represents all disciplines in industry: Engineers, Contractors, Insurers, Unions, Manufacturers, Legal, Housing, Vendors, Owners, Consumers, State & Federal Government, Codes & Standards, and Testing



An Authoritative Source of Innovative Solutions for the Built Environment

National Institute of BUILDING SCIENCES

buildingSMARTalliance  
National BIM Standard

United States  
NATIONAL BUILDING INFORMATION MODELING STANDARD  
Version 2.0 - Part 1: Overview, Principles, and Methodologies

Joining the Building Information Modeling Chain To Support Responsible Project Delivery

an Initiative of the National Institute of Building Sciences  
buildingSMARTalliance™

An Authoritative Source of Innovative Solutions for the Built Environment

FINAL REPORT | DECEMBER 2007

NCS United States National CAD Standard™- V5  
a product of the National Institute of Building Sciences buildingSMART alliance™

NEWS  
What a CAD  
Architect's Newspaper - August 3, 2011

New Building Information Modeling Space for Civil Includes United States National CAD Standard - V5  
August 2, 2011

AIA, CSI and NBS Release the United States National CAD Standard - V5.  
May 12, 2011

RELATED RESOURCES  
New in NCS Version 5  
NCS Version 5 Content

CONTRIBUTORS  
AIA  
National Institute of Building Sciences

NCS USER LOGIN  
Email  
Password  
Forgot your password?

CREATE AN ACCOUNT

Join the NCS Project Committee  
The key to success and longevity of a standard is long-term care and feeding...read more

ORDER THE NCS NOW

BOOKMARK AND SHARE SITE

NCS  
United States National CAD Standard™

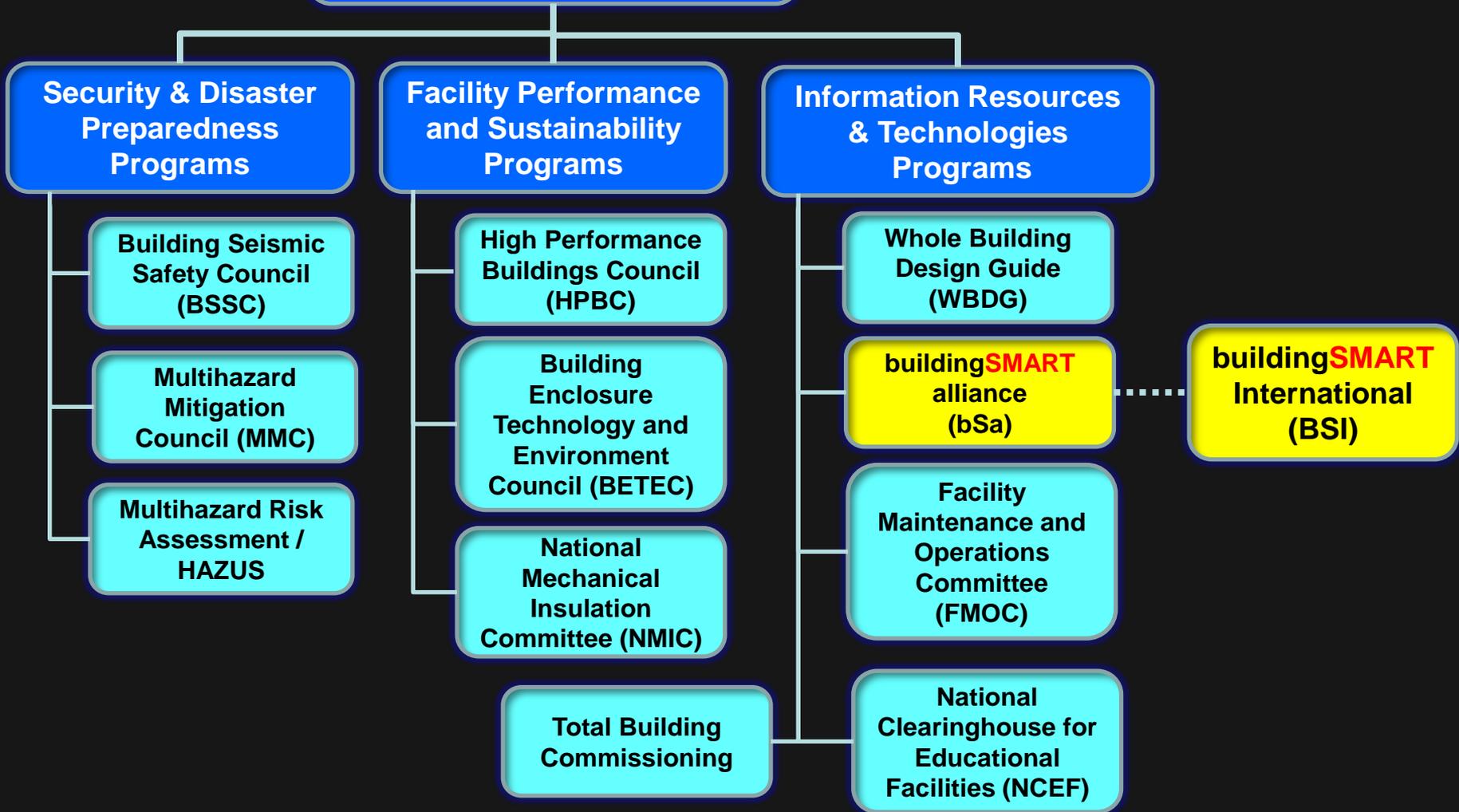
## An Authoritative Source of Innovative Solutions for the Built Environment

National BIM Standard  
United States

an Initiative of the National Institute of Building Sciences  
buildingSMARTalliance™



# National Institute of Building Sciences



# AIA Changing Culture

## Policy Statement:

- The AIA believes that all industry-supporting software must facilitate, not inhibit, project planning, design, construction, commissioning and lifecycle management. This software **must support non-proprietary, open standards** for auditable information exchange and allow for confident information exchanges across applications and across time. This is best accomplished through professional, public- and private sector **adoption of open standards**. The AIA encourages its members and other industry organizations to assume a leadership role in the ongoing development of open standards.

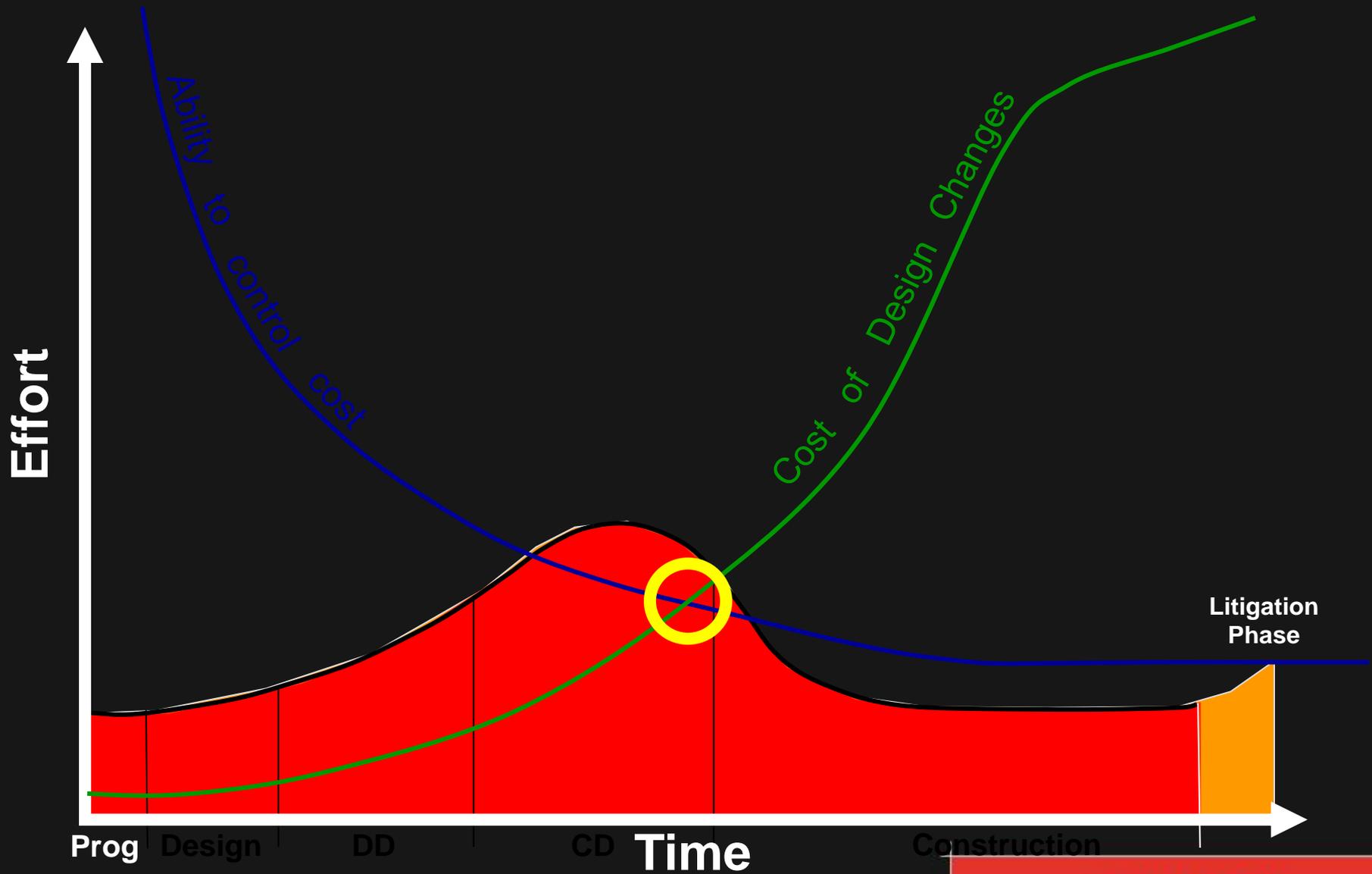
*(approved December 2009)*

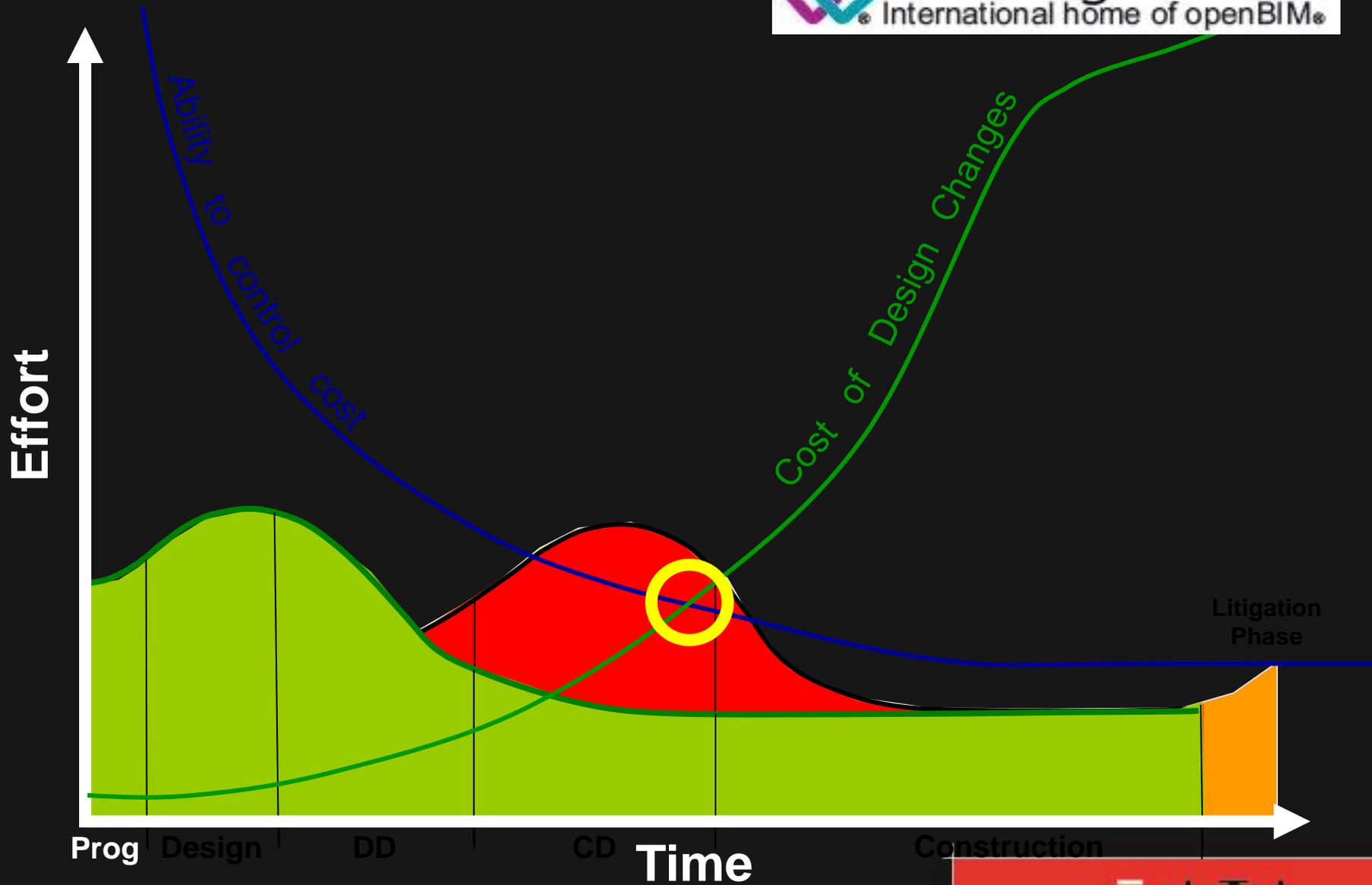
# Memorandum of Agreement

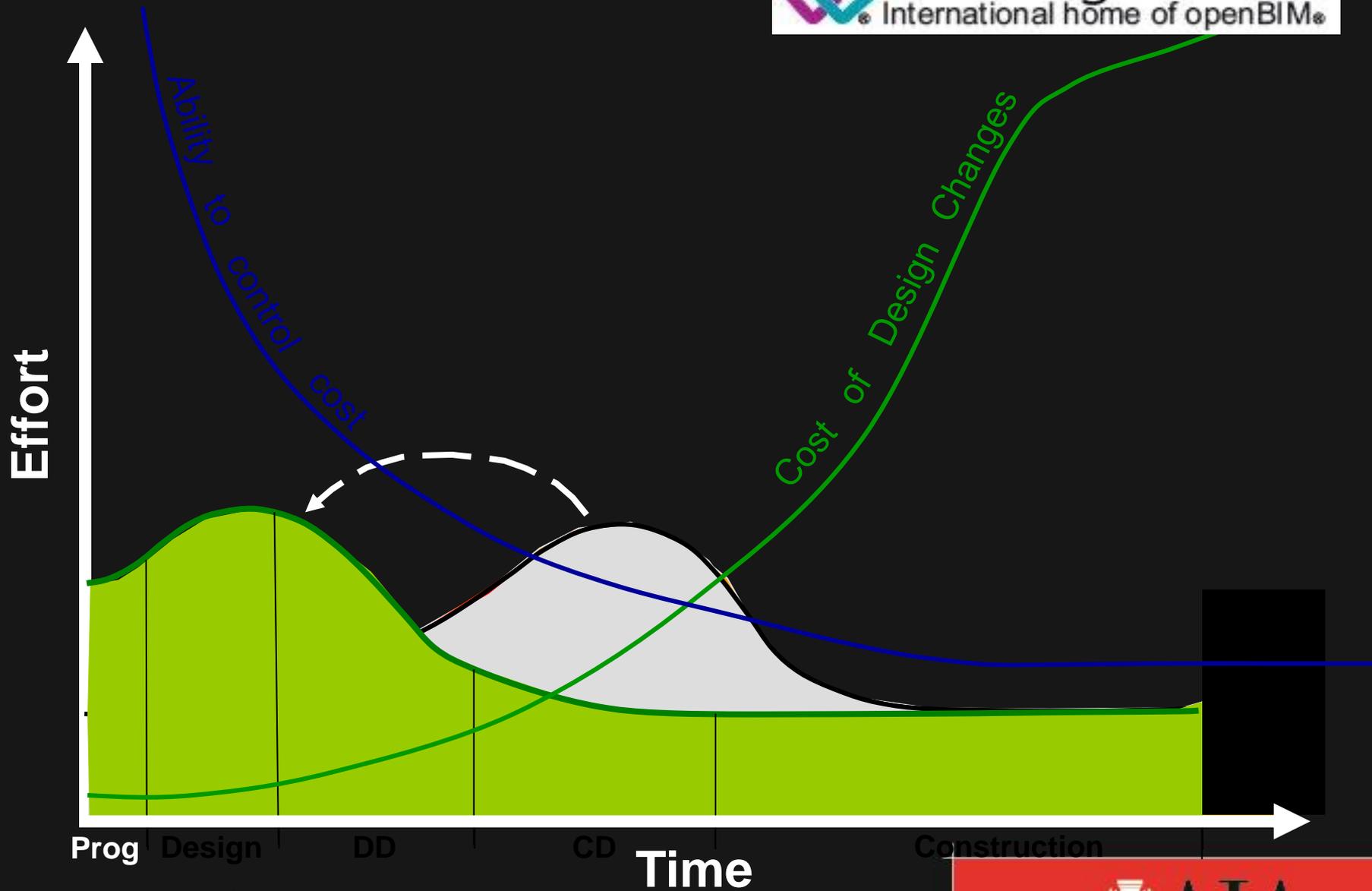
- Work to further open BIM Standards
- Seat on bSa Board of Direction
- Develop of SPie Templates
- Coordinate through BIM Committee



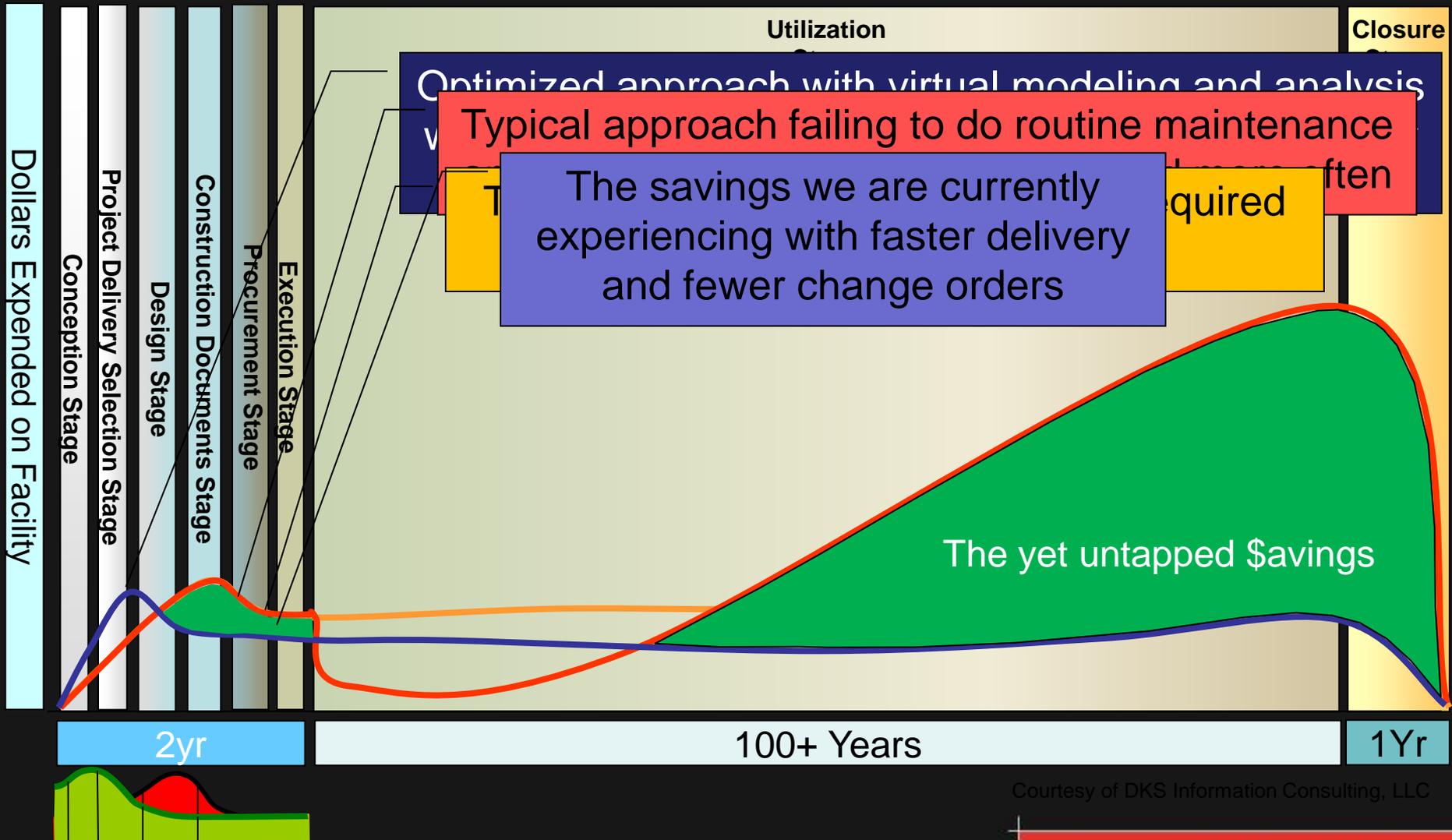
# Traditional Design







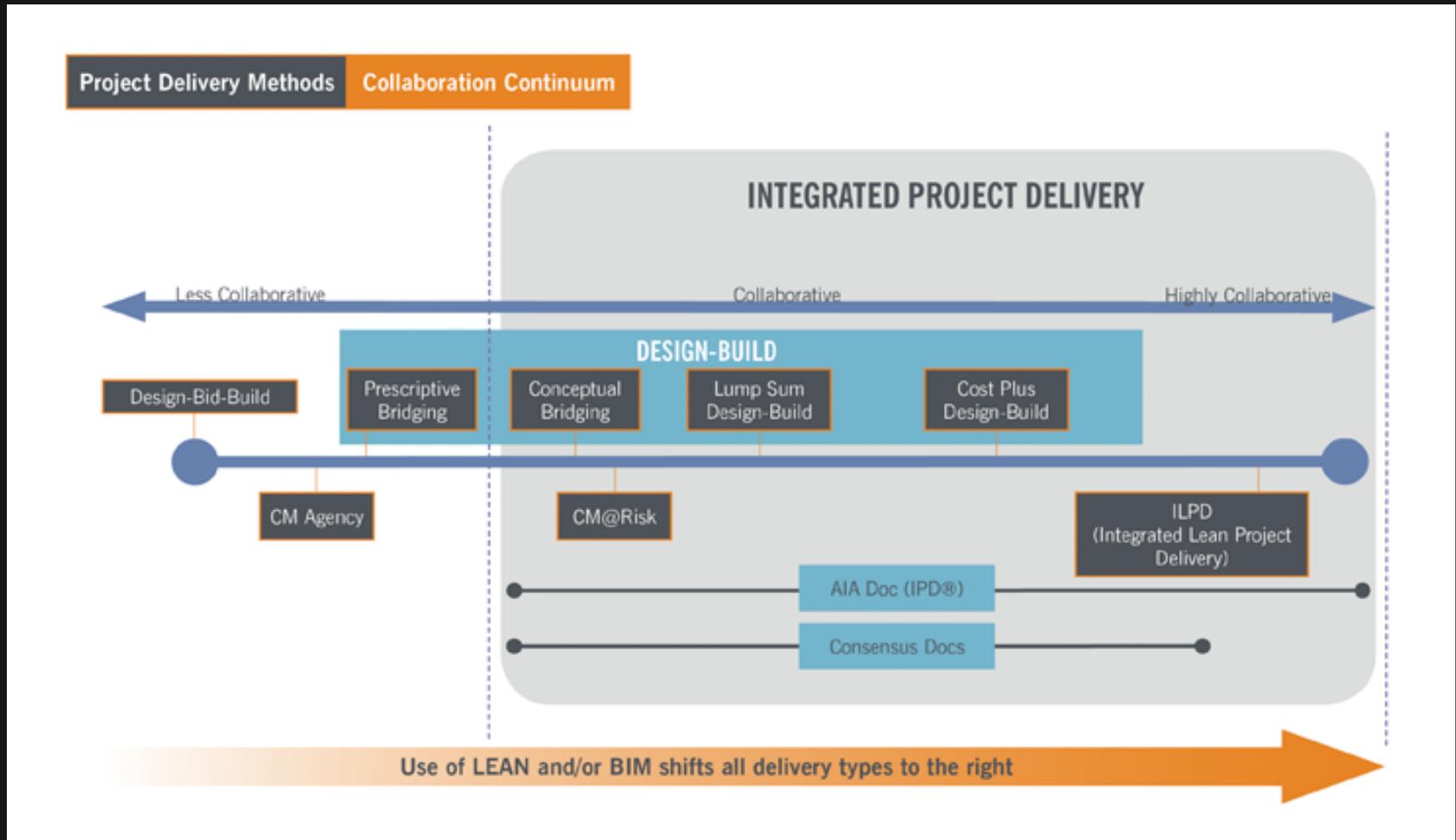
# The Real ROI of BIM - Business Model



Courtesy of DKS Information Consulting, LLC

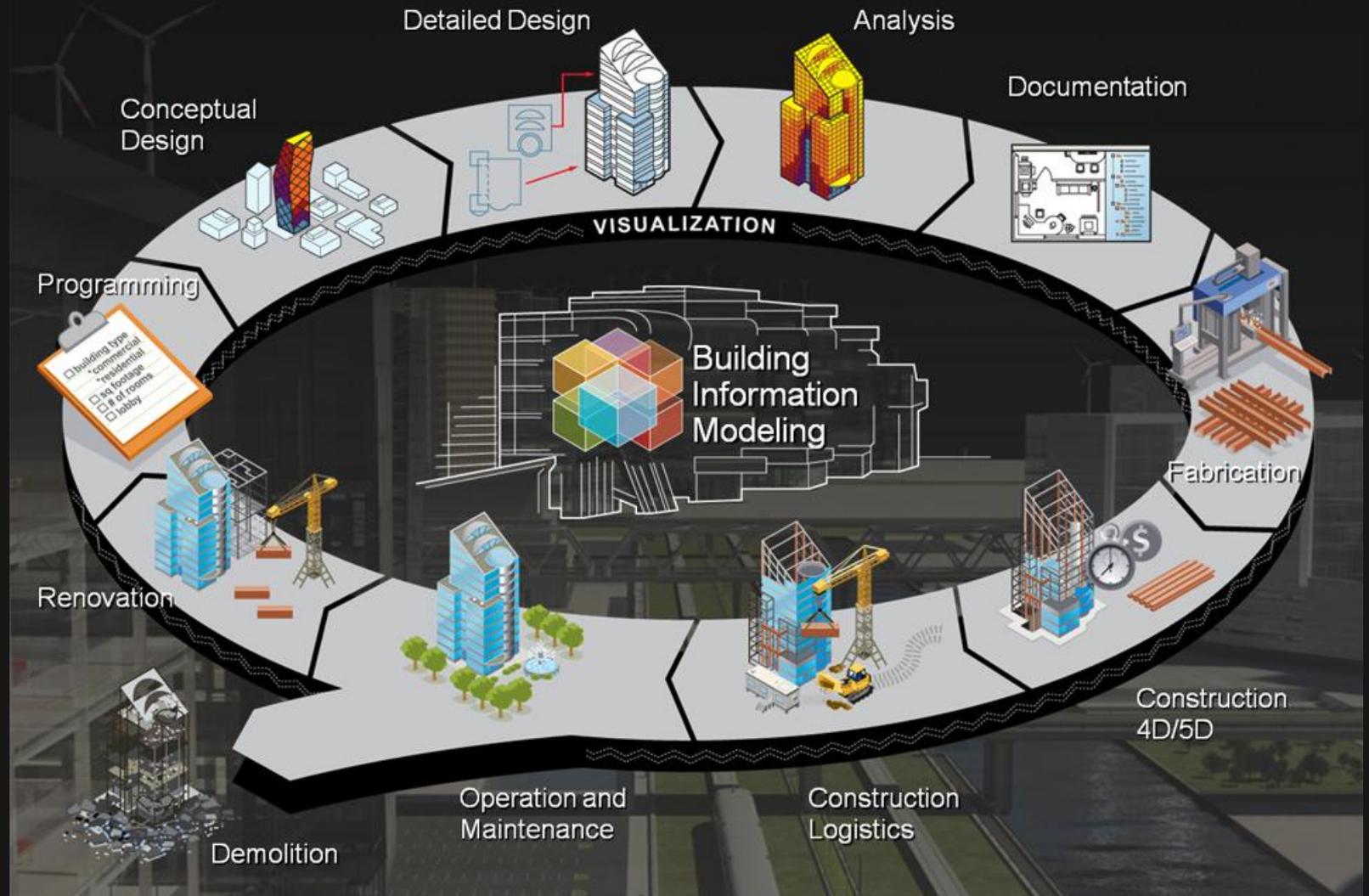


# Integrated Project Delivery



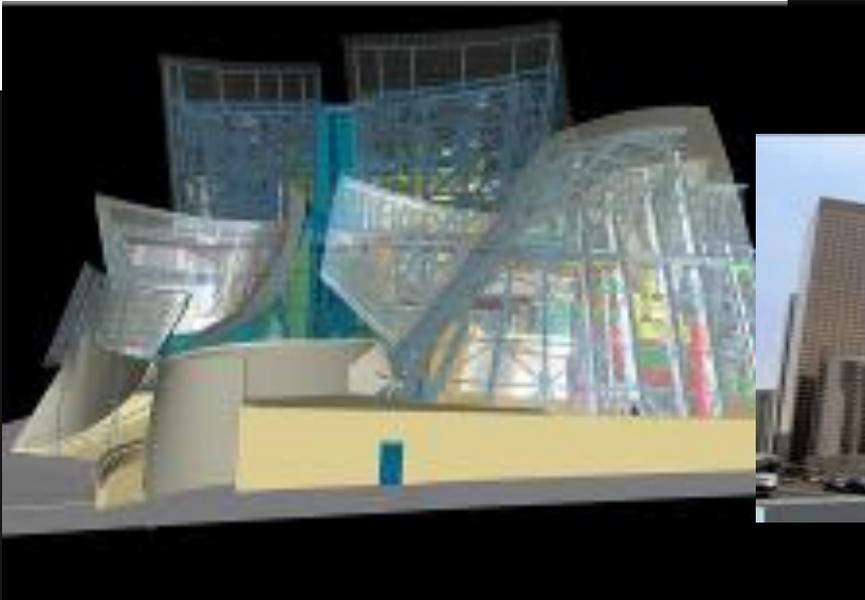
© Charles Pankow Builders

# The Facility Lifecycle



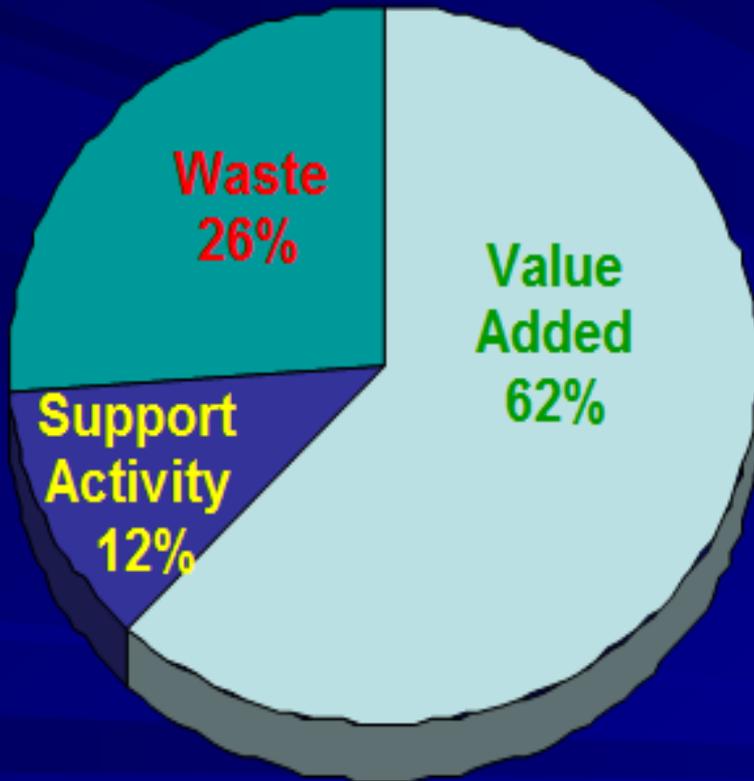
Courtesy of Autodesk

# No Limits On Creativity

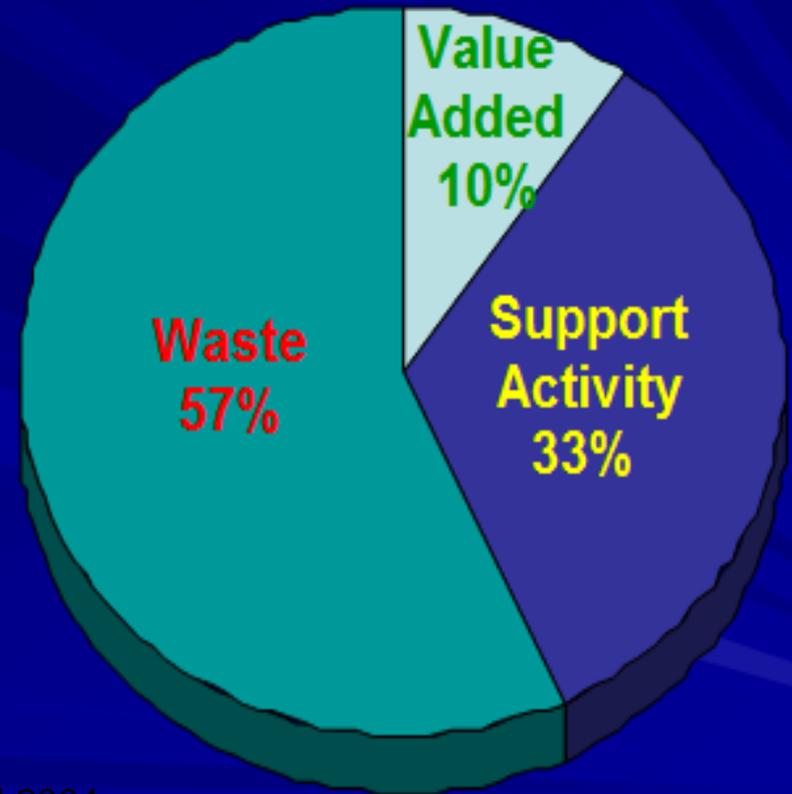


# We Must Change!

## Current Manufacturing



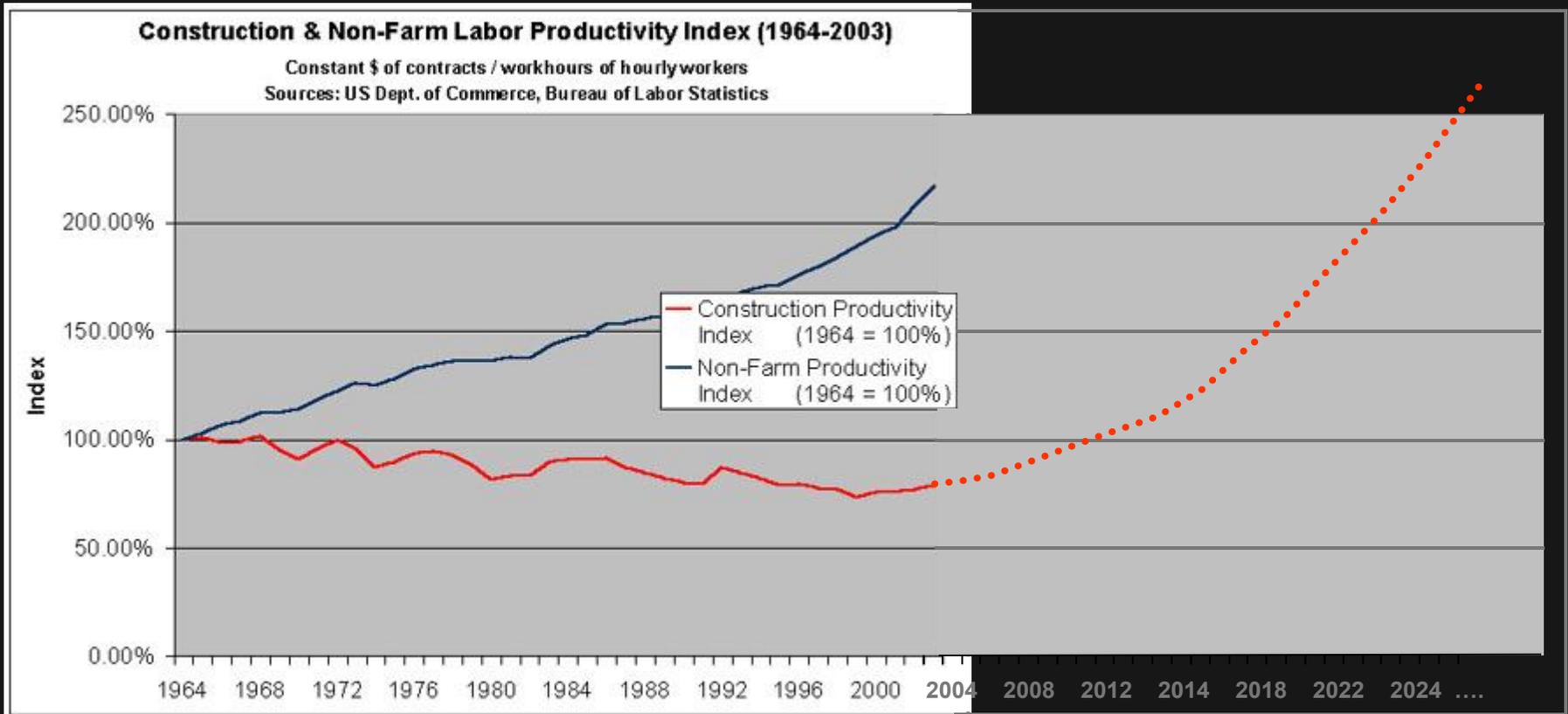
## Current Construction



Source: CII & LCI 2004

# Reversing the Trend

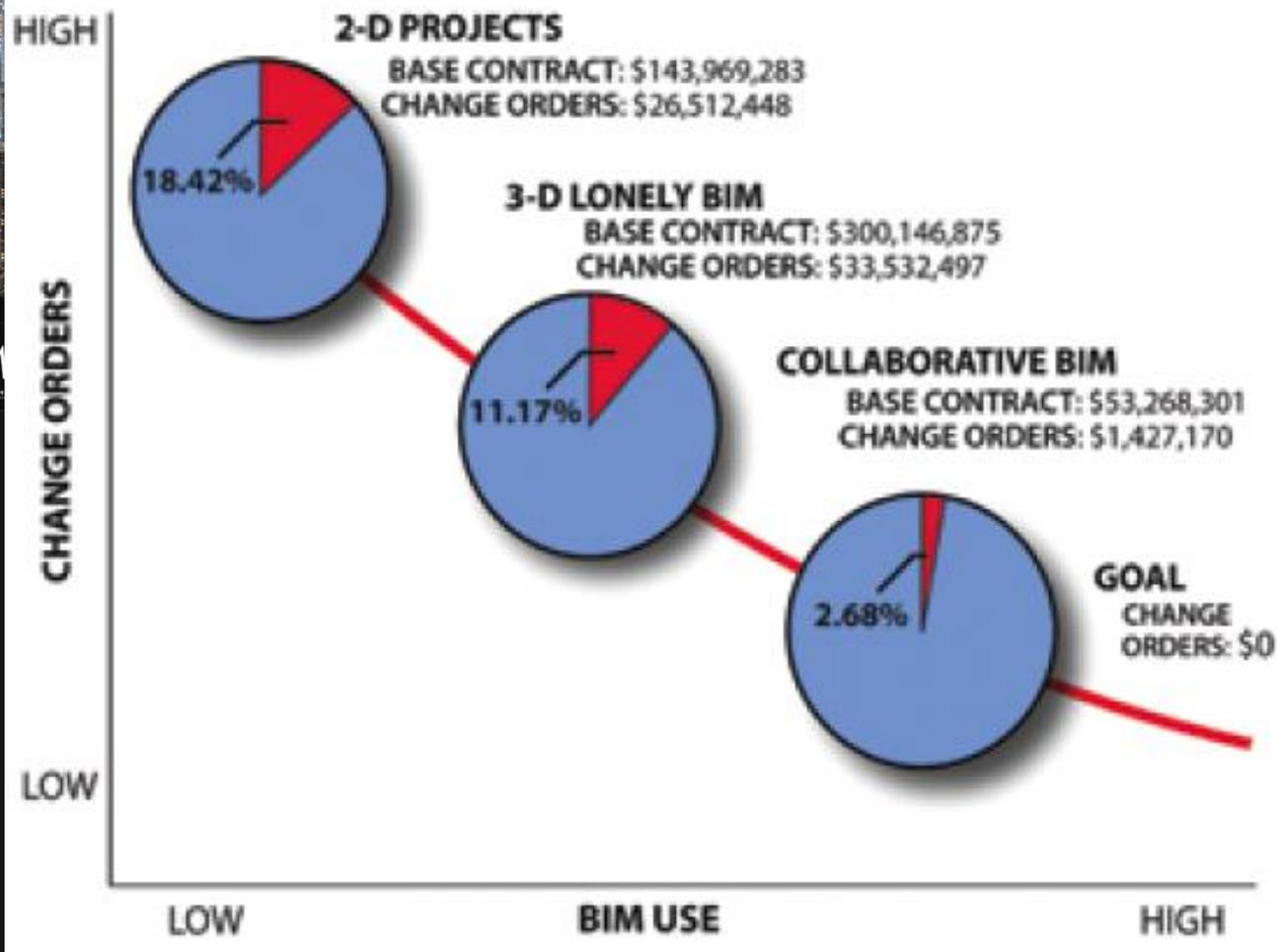
- building **SMART** Goal - Turn a stagnant or declining productivity curve to an exponentially improving one





Economics

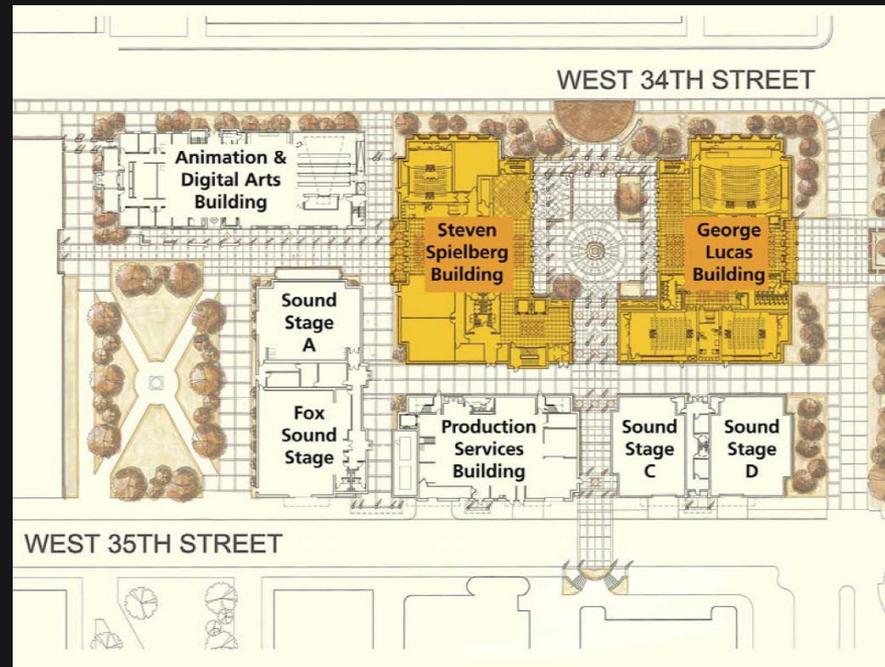
## Savings Through Collaboration:



# USC College of Cinematic Arts

\$175M Project – Phase 2 (~\$50M)

Phase 2 of project completion scheduled was for early 2011, but it was delivered **4 months** ahead of schedule and cost **\$6.4M less** than anticipated.



# Building Trust

## 1. Metadata

- Who entered – Authoritative Source?
- When entered?
- Level of quality?

## 2. Information Assurance

- Did any one change the data?
- Data must be locked, or versioned.



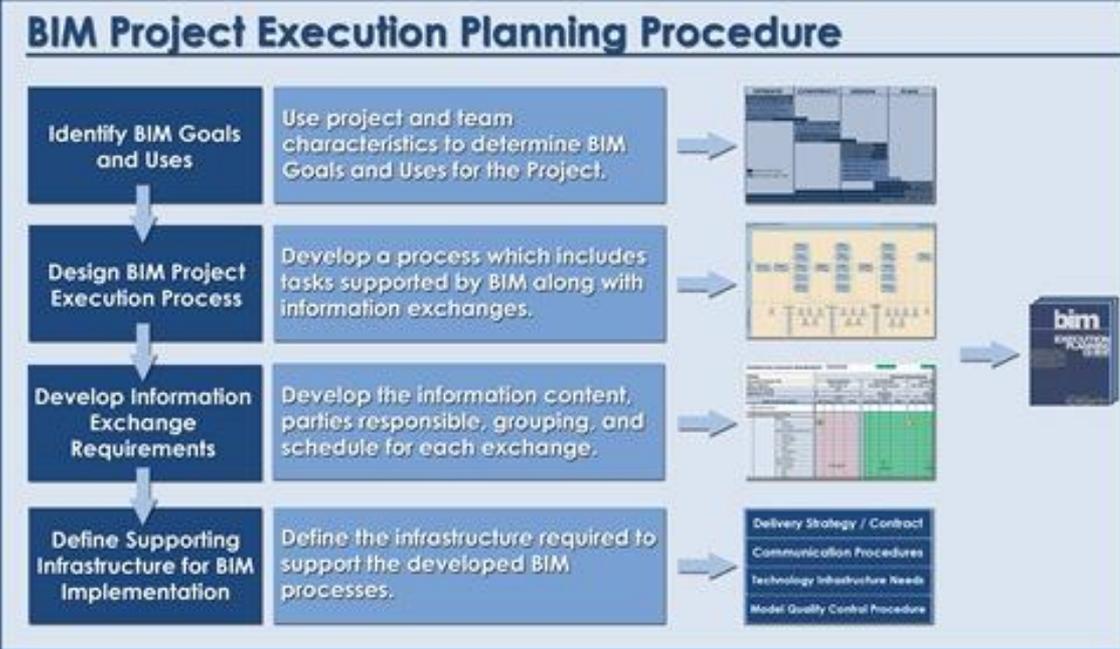
# BIM Definition

A Building Information Model (BIM) is a digital representation of **physical and functional characteristics** of a facility. As such it serves as a shared knowledge resource for information about a facility forming a **reliable basis for decisions** during its life-cycle from inception onward.

United States National BIM Standard V1, P1 Jan 2008

# Execution Planning

- Provides opportunity for partners to agree on outcomes.
- Start with the end in mind



**BIM**  
 .operate.construct.design.plan

**PROJECT EXECUTION PLANNING GUIDE**  
**VERSION 2.0**  
 RELEASED - JULY 2010  
<http://www.engr.psu.edu/bim>

Office of Physical Plant  
 Construction Excellence

Instruction Research Program  
 ersity

PANKOW  
 ATION  
 ilding Innovation through Research

PENNSTATE  
 Office of  
 Physical Plant  
 OPP

Construction Excellence

**CIC**  
 The Computer Integrated Construction  
 Research Program  
 Penn State Department of Architectural Engineering

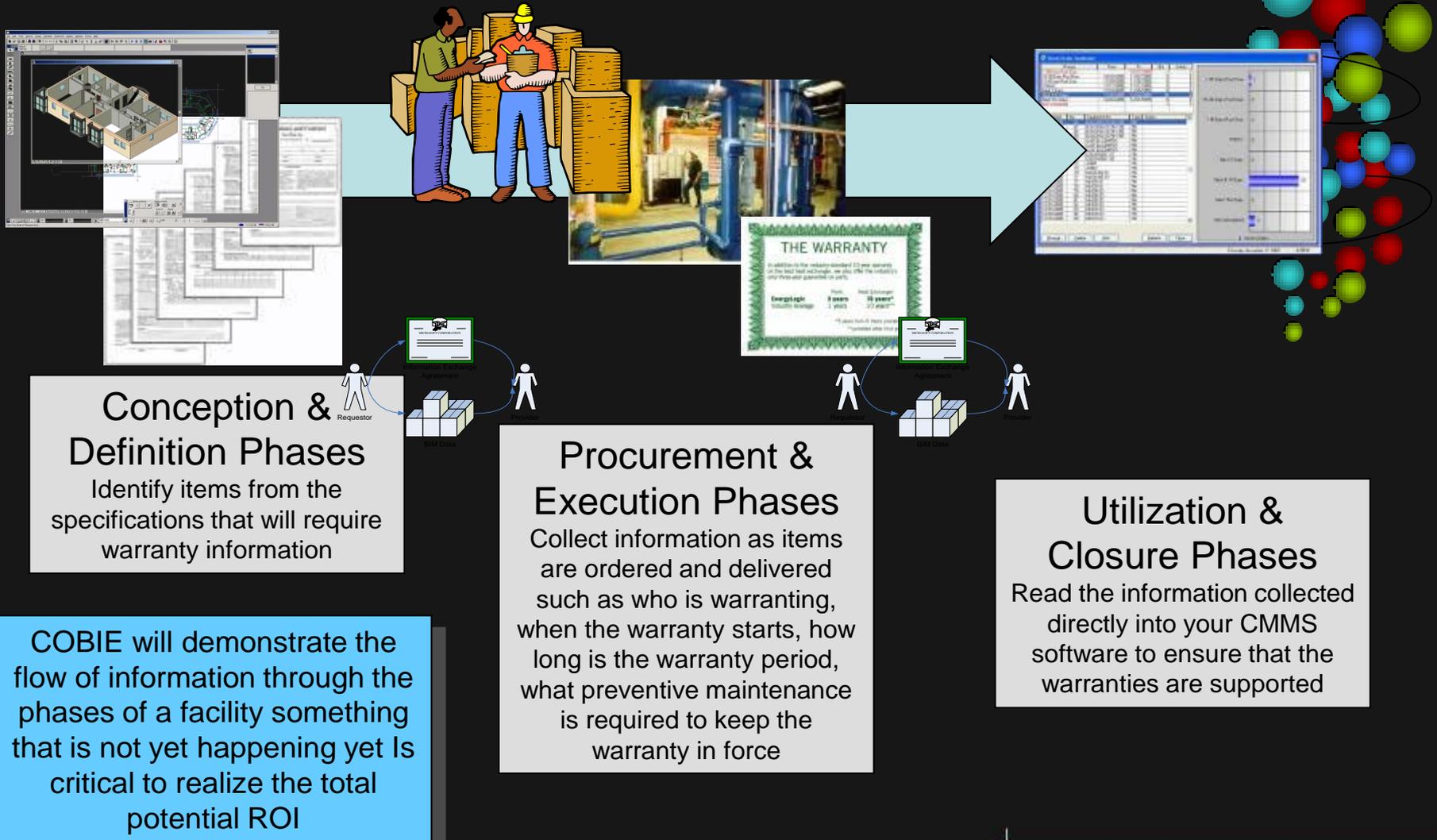


# This is How We Deliver Our Product Today



ERDC (c) 2007-9

# COBie Construction Operations Building Information Exchange



COBie will demonstrate the flow of information through the phases of a facility something that is not yet happening yet Is critical to realize the total potential ROI



DESIGN GUIDANCE | PROJECT MANAGEMENT | OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE | DOCUMENTATION

FEDERAL HIGH PERFORMANCE AND SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS

FEDERAL MANDATES

CONSTRUCTION CRITERIA BASE

PRODUCTGUIDE

- Specifiers' Properties Templates
  - Search
  - Feedback

PERIODICALS

CASE STUDIES

PARTICIPATING AGENCIES

INDUSTRY ORGANIZATIONS

Home > Documents & References > ProductGuide > Specifiers' Properties Templates

## productguide™

### Specifiers' Properties Templates

Your results are listed below:

#### Protective Wall Covering 102523 (MasterFormat 2004) / C1030 (UniFormat)

Property	Example Value
Application	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Locations indicated</li> <li>Remodel and clean</li> </ul>
Manufacturers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>As selected</li> </ul>
Sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Low-emitting materials</li> </ul>
Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rigid plastic</li> <li>Prelaminated</li> <li>Plastic sheet</li> </ul>

[XML Pset Protective Wall Covering.xml](#)  
[IFCXML Example Protective Wall Covering](#)  
[IFC Example Protective Wall Covering.ifc](#)  
[New search](#)

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## Building Information Modeling (BIM)

- Home
- Publications
- e-Catalog
- BuyLog (pdf)
- Control Catalog (pdf)
- New Product Releases



As the industry continues to provide higher technology building solutions the electrical consultant and design build contractors are faced with the coordination of these various systems. Building Information Modeling, or BIM, is used for whole system designs comprised with data that utilizes the dimensions, spatial relationships and specific property data for coordination. BIM provides the data needed to support the entire building life cycle and allows access to information for future use and additions.

GE is currently able to provide the 3D models to assist with the coordination of our products in your solutions. We are proud to be involved with the Specification Properties Information Exchange with the BuildingSmart alliance and supporting the activity to further expand the interoperability in BIM utilizing IFC files.

Examples of BIM downloads:

AQIAL Panelboard



[IFC](#)  
[IFC XML](#)  
[Cut Sheet PDF](#)

GE LightFixture (JVP25E1A45WHN01)



[IFC](#)  
[IFC XML](#)  
[Cut Sheet PDF](#)

GE LightFixture (HB8430AE1MAA126A)



[IFC](#)  
[IFC XML](#)  
[Cut Sheet PDF](#)

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 Press Room | Corporate | Investor Information | Privacy Policy | Terms of Sale | Terms of Use

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# Energy Use Validation Proposal

K2



CEREB  
CENTRE FOR EFFICIENT AND  
RENEWABLE ENERGY IN BUILDINGS



LONDON SOUTH BANK  
UNIVERSITY



CITY UNIVERSITY  
LONDON

Kingston University London



**Proposal:**  
Build a BIM of K2 and  
predict performance

# 10 Core Principles

- ✓ **Coordinate** and plan with all parties before you start
- ✓ Ensure all parties have **life cycle view** – involve them early and often
- ✓ **Build the model** then **build to the model**
- ✓ **Detailed data** can be summarized (The reverse is not possible)
- ✓ **Enter data one time** then improve and refine over life
- ✓ Build **data sustainment** into business process – keep data alive
- ✓ Use **information assurance** and **metadata** to build trust – know data sources and users
- ✓ **Contract for data** - good contracts make good projects
- ✓ Ensure data is externally **accessible yet protected**
- ✓ Use **international standards** and cloud storage to ensure long term accessibility

# Prefabrication Demands Accuracy



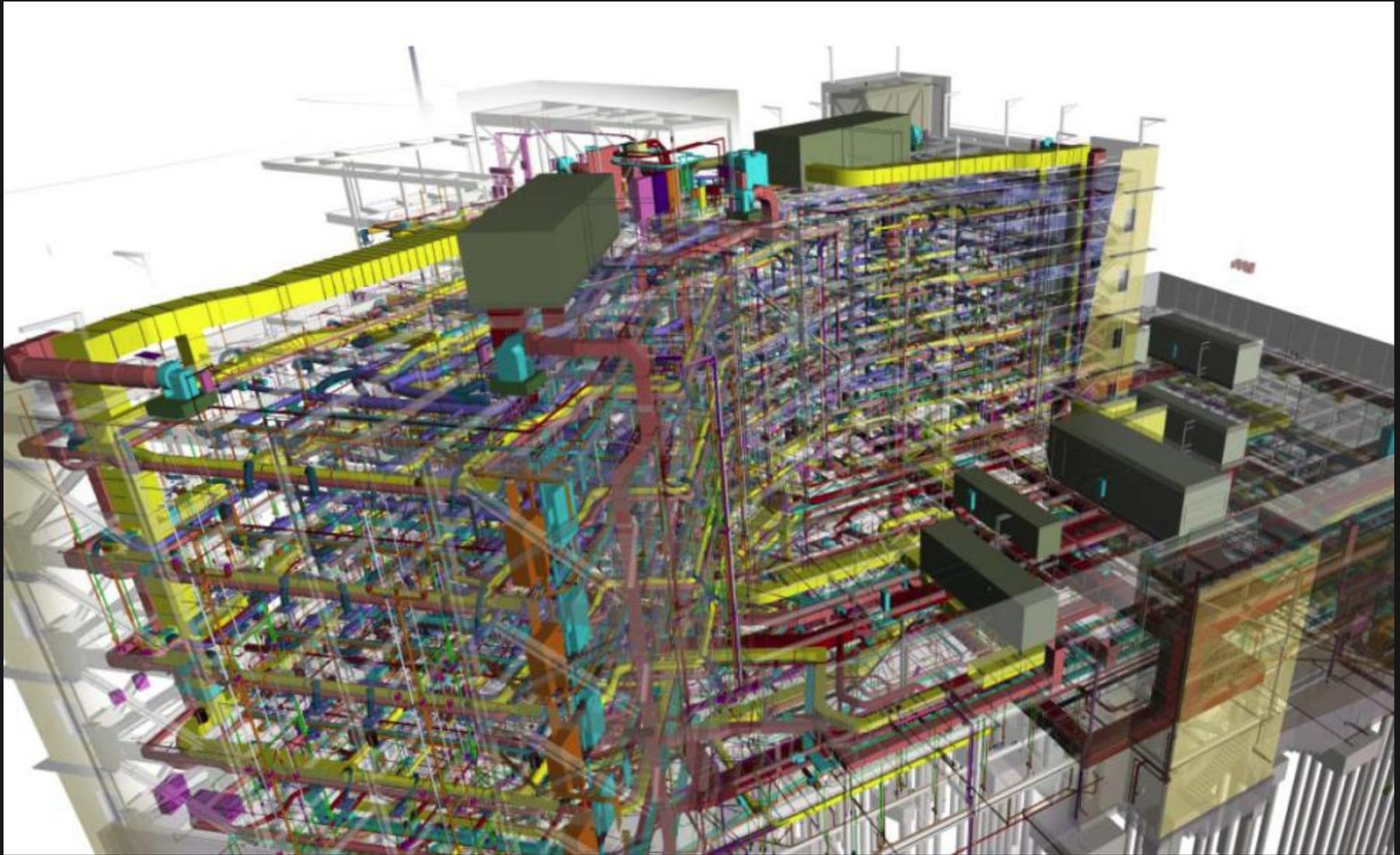
SKANSKA



SKANSKA



SKANSKA



Sutter Medical Center – Castro Valley – DPR Construction

# Sustainability – collaboration

NASA's Ames Research Center and the Department of Energy (DOE), at the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, Calif. are collaborating on technologies and processes for what may be the "greenest," highest-performing building in the federal government.

Imagine working in a building designed in harmony with its environment. A building where you can work by natural daylight and breathe fresh air; one designed and constructed to LEED Platinum standards and decorated with materials that are beneficial to your health. And one so smart and intuitive it knows exactly how much energy you're using – and adapts itself based on weather, season and work patterns.

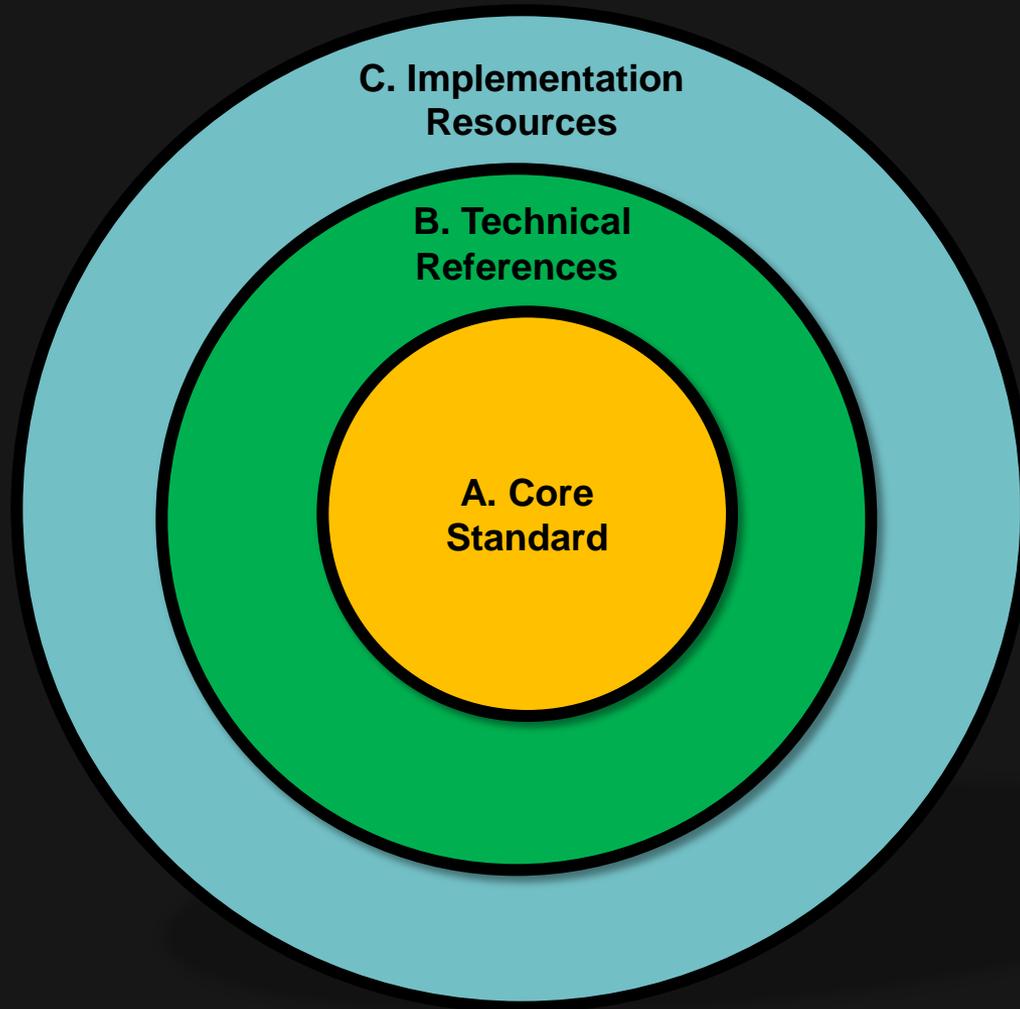
Out of this world? Not any more.

NASA's Sustainability Base is unlike any other government building ever created. Using NASA innovations originally engineered for space travel and exploration, the 50,000 square-foot, lunar-shaped Sustainability Base is simultaneously a working office space, a showcase for NASA technology and an evolving exemplar for the future of buildings.

Welcome to NASA's latest mission on Earth.



# NBIMS-US Content Model



## A. Core Standards

- A.1. ISO Standards
- A.2. Normative Standards
- A.3. Information Exchanges
- A.4. Conformance Specifications
- A.5. Test Suite

## B. Technical Publications

- B.1. Reference Processes
- B.2. Reference Specifications
- B.3. Reference Examples

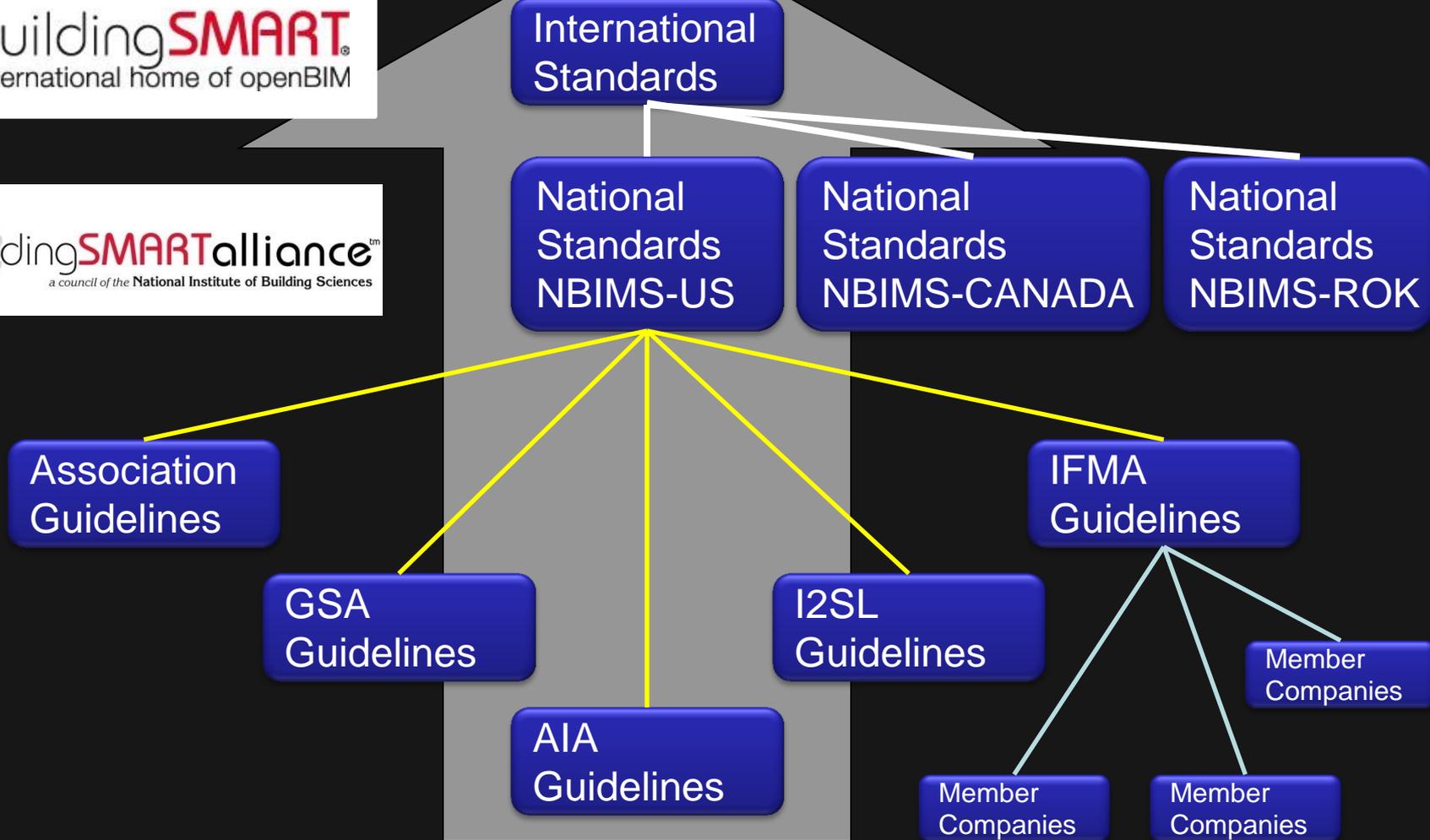
## C. Implementation Resources

- C.1. Contract Specifications
- C.2. Best Practice Guides

# Types of Submissions

- Reference Standard
- Information Exchange Standard
- Terminology Standard
- Practice Guidelines – Information for users
- Commentary - Explains the document, use, approach, etc.
- Blue Sky Submission – Not yet a candidate

# Where Do Submissions Come From?



**Public Web Site**

**NBIMS Portal**

buildingSMARTalliance™

Manage Projects

Join Work Groups

Collect Candidate Ballots

Review Candidate Ballots

Comment on Candidate Ballots

Vote Each Ballot

Produce Standard



**NBIMS Portal Work Groups**

**NBIMS Portal Collaboration Site**

**U.S. National BIM Standard Version 2.0 Ballot Item Submittal Form**

**National BIM Standard™**  
an initiative of the National Institute of Building Sciences  
buildingSMARTalliance™

- Step 1: Join NIBS\* & buildingSMART alliance
- Step 2: Join NBIMS Project Committee
- Step 3: Sign up for Projects/Work Groups where you have expertise
- Step 4: Participate in ballot development, commenting and finalizing ballots
- Step 5: Vote



# NBIMS-US™ V2 Table of Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1. Scope

2. Reference Standards

3. Terms & Definitions

4. Information & Data Format & Structure

5. Information & Data Exchange

6. Information & Data Guidelines and Applications

7. Appendix A – Rules of Governance

8. Appendix B – Approved Semantic Exchange Standards

9. Appendix C – BIM Commentary

# Delivery Approach

- Web based
- Links to other documents
- Customizable for stakeholder or individual
- Will require login to store framework
- Incorporating an ISO style guide

Factoid: NBIMS V1P1 has had 450,000 downloads in 2011 – through August.

2020 ..... VISION



2011

2020



2020

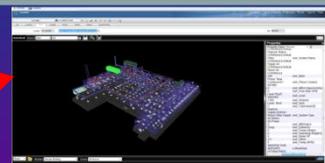
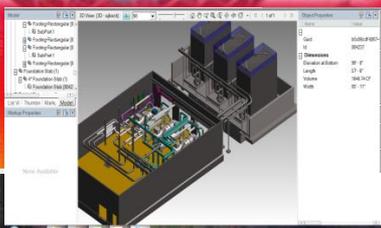
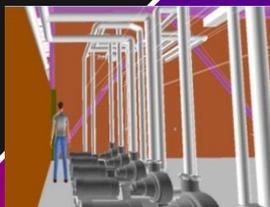
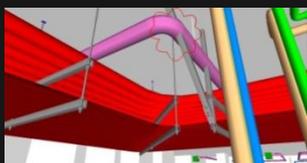
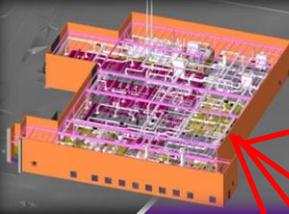
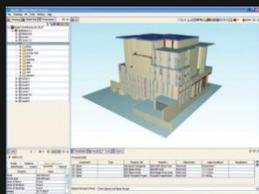
# Building Information Transformation

Ability to Repurpose Information

Building Information Modeling

Building Information Management

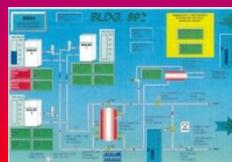
Facilities Information Management



CMMS



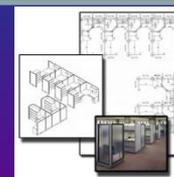
FMS



BCS



File Net

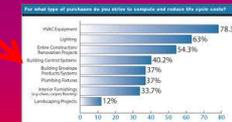


Space

Reports



GIS



Life cycle costing



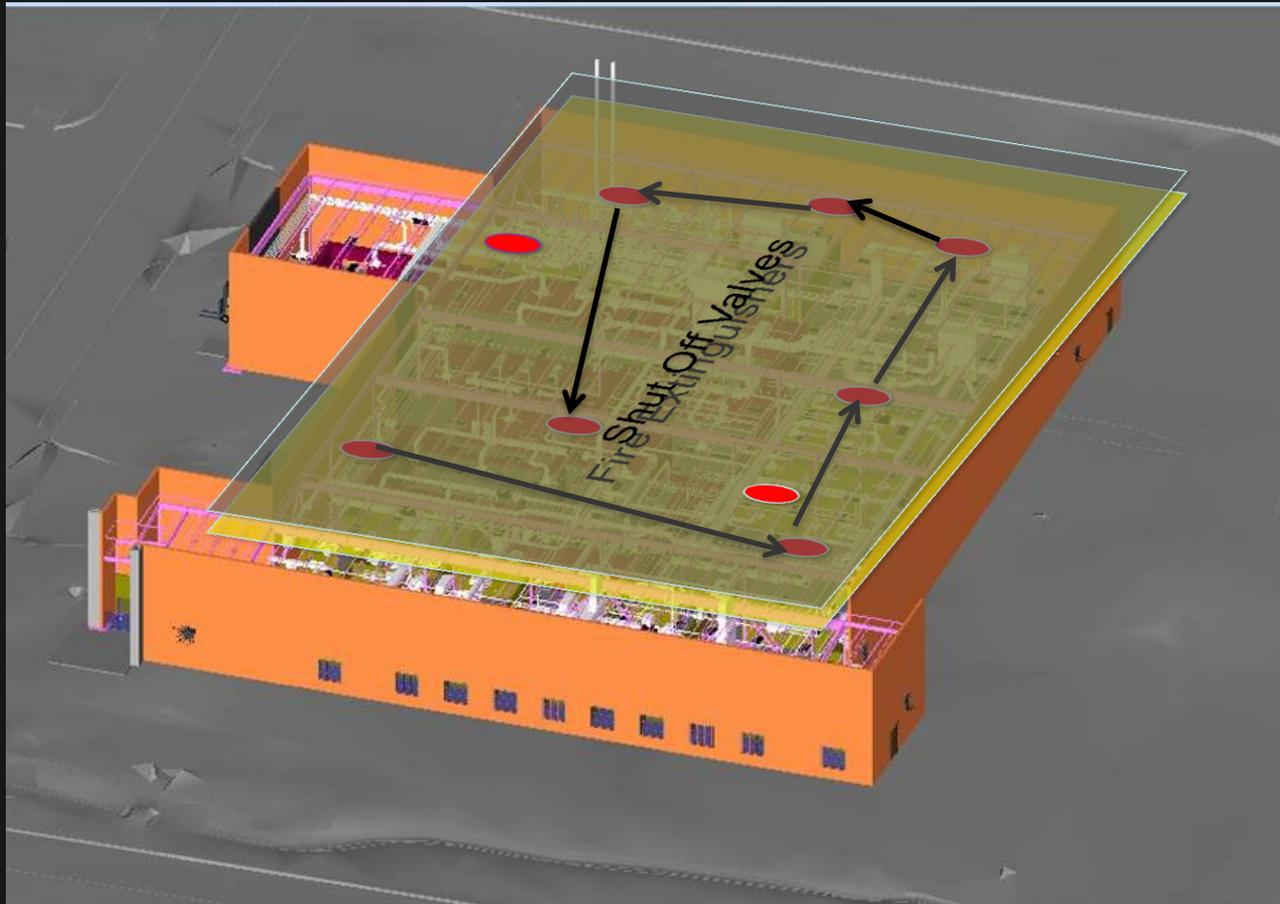
First Responders

Designing → Construction → Operations Phase

# BIM with GIS

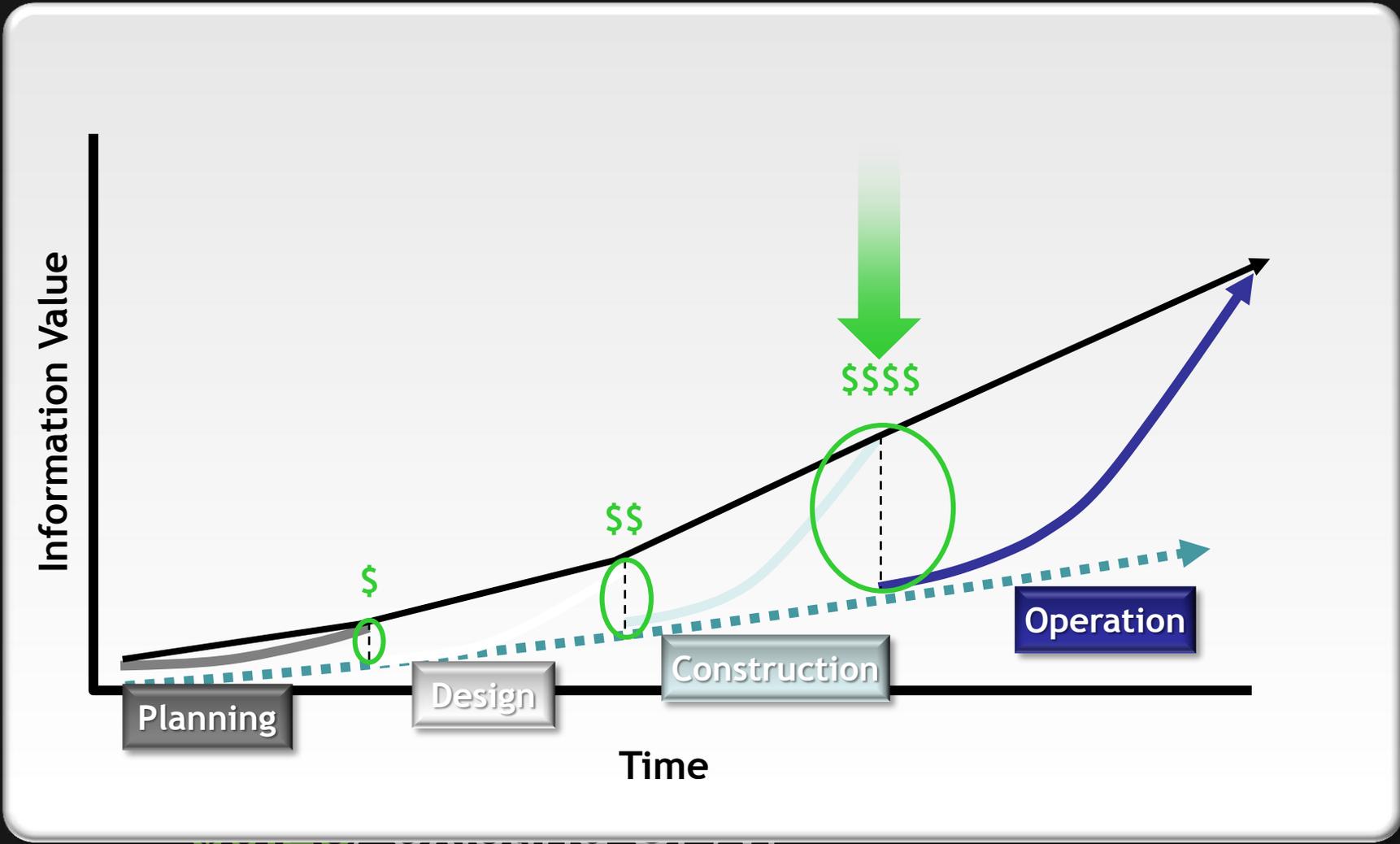
(Geographic Information Systems)

BIM/GIS for FM



# Research: Cost of NOT doing BIM

NIST STUDY



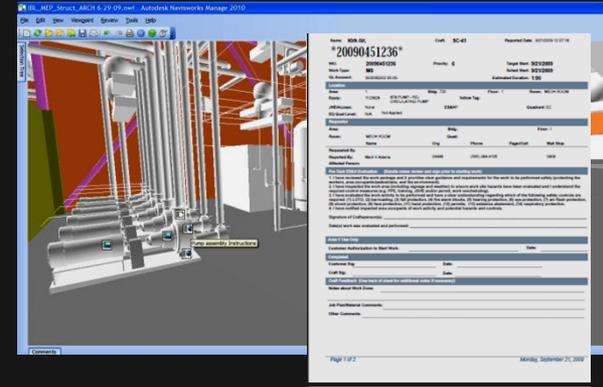
Cost of Existing Error

# NIST Study Validation

Sandia Labs : 6M GSF

@ \$0.23/ existing SF/yr

NIST Study = ~\$1.4M



VIDEO

## O&M team “straw man” survey

Using BIM, if you could get all needed information in 5 minutes, how much time would that save?

Potential savings:

Response: up to 2 hours per work order \$2.4 M/year

2 hrs/WO x \$50/hr = \$100/WO

WO/yr = ~ 24,000

# What data do we need?



FORMAT EXCHANGES

**Assets** | Bulletins: (0) | Go To: Reports | Start Center | Profile | Sign Out | Help | IBM.

Find: [ ] Select Action [ ]

List | **Asset** | Spare Parts | Safety | Meters | Specifications

Asset: 1006361 | 891:CIRCULATING CHILLED WATER PUMP # | Site: SNMFAC | Attachments [ ]  
Status: OPERATING | Classification: PUMP  
Yellow Tag #: L00515

---

**Details**

Maintain Hierarchy? [ ]

Location: 891 | Energy Technology Office and Lab Building

Priority: 2 | Serial #: 740113-2

Failure Class: [ ] | Item Type: [ ] | Asset/Property: REAL | SNL Site: ALBUQUERQU

JSHE/Access: P | Qual Level: N/A | Supp Data: VERIFIED | Room: BASEMENT EQUIP ROOM | Floor: BASEMENT | Quad: NE | Model #: 5L-3 | Catalog #: [ ] | Condition: [ ]

---

**Purchase Information** | **Costs**

Vendor: [ ] | Manufacturer: WEINMAN | WEINMAN, AMW INDUSTRIES

Installation Date: [ ] | Warranty Expiration Date: [ ] | Purchase Price: 0.00 | Replacement Cost: 0.00 | PO: [ ]

Total Cost: 75.17 | YTD Cost: 0.00 | Budgeted: 0.00 | Inventory: 0.00 | GL Account: 000036202.051

---

**Downtime** | **Modified**

Asset Up? [x] | Last Changed Date: [ ] | Total Downtime: 0.00

Changed By: KNMEHLH | Changed Date: 3/29/00 8:04 AM



# Construction to Operations Building information exchange

FORMAT CHANGES

ERDC/CERL TR-07-30

US Army Corps of Engineers  
Engineer Research and Development Center

**Construction Operations Building Information Exchange (COBIE)**  
Requirements Definition and Pilot Implementation Standard

E. William East August 2007

Design Build Operate

Space, System & Equipment Layout

Product Data, As-Built Layout, Tag & Serial No., Warranties & Spares

Construction Engineering Research Laboratory

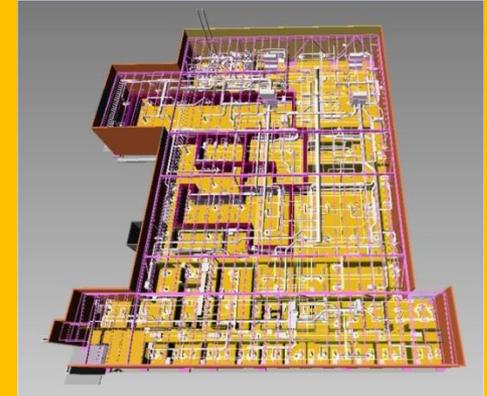
Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

[COBie College](#) on [YouTube.com](#)

# Real Metrics : CMMS Data Import

Sandia Model ( 27,000 GSF)

- 900 assets
- 12,000 individual attributes



## Manual Entry

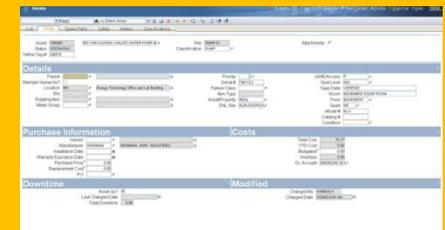
- Submittals/Field Data collection = 6 Months (after close out)
- Data entry = 2-3 weeks

**TOTAL : ~ 7 months**

## Direct Import

- IFC/COBie- Maximo Import

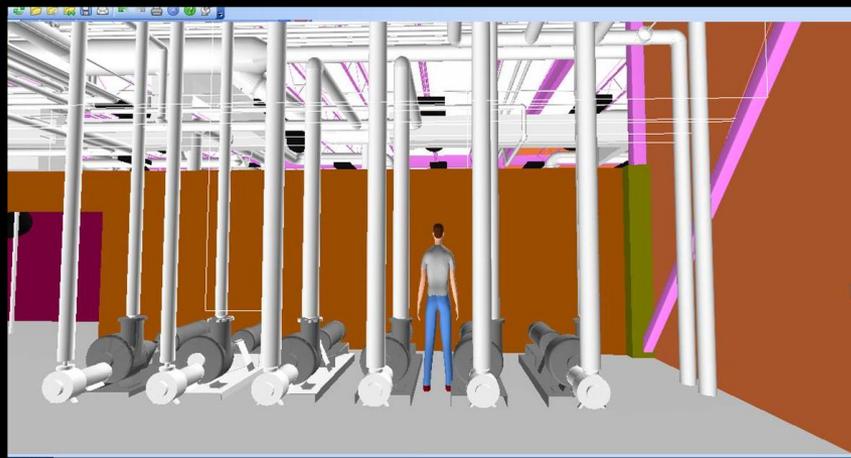
**TOTAL : 15 minutes**



# BIM for FM

## *Design for Maintenance Strategy*





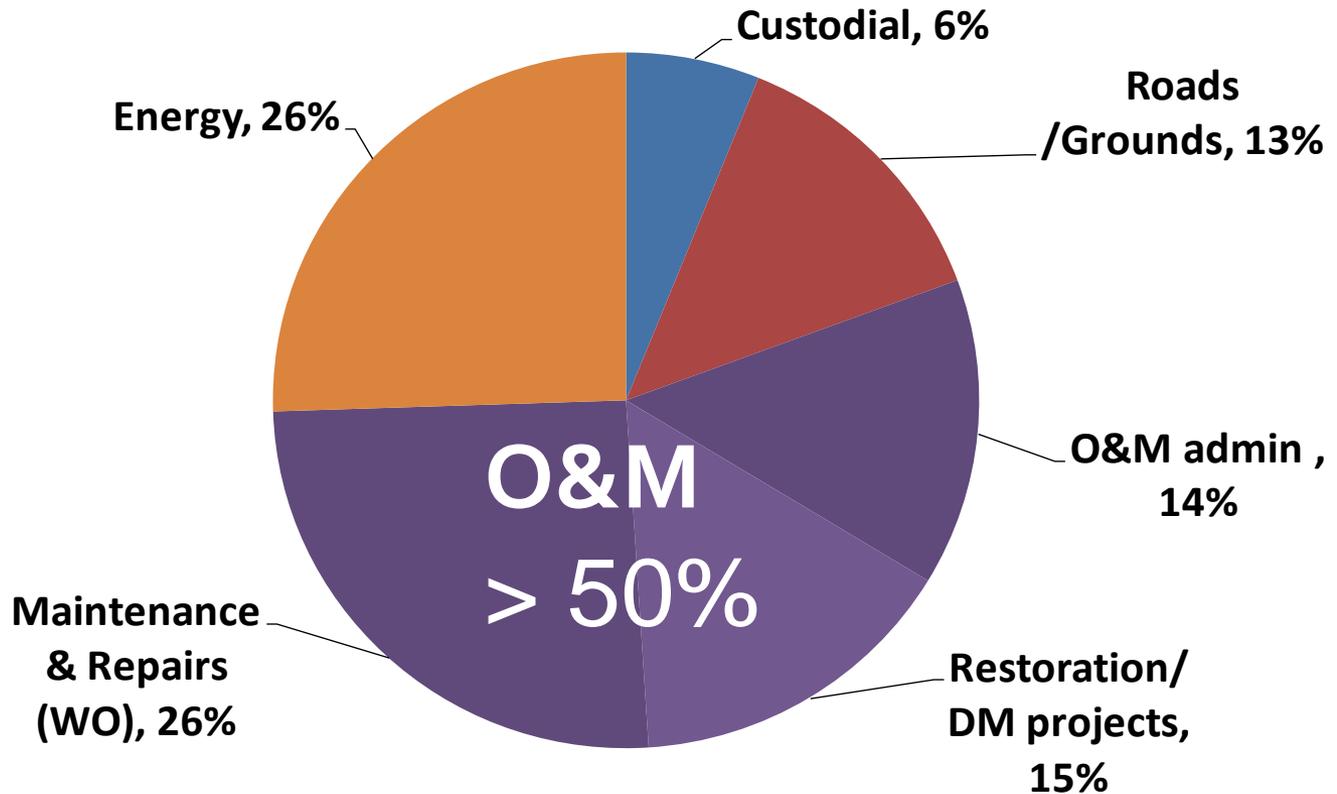
**“Maintenance Friendly”**

**NOT “Maintenance Friendly”**



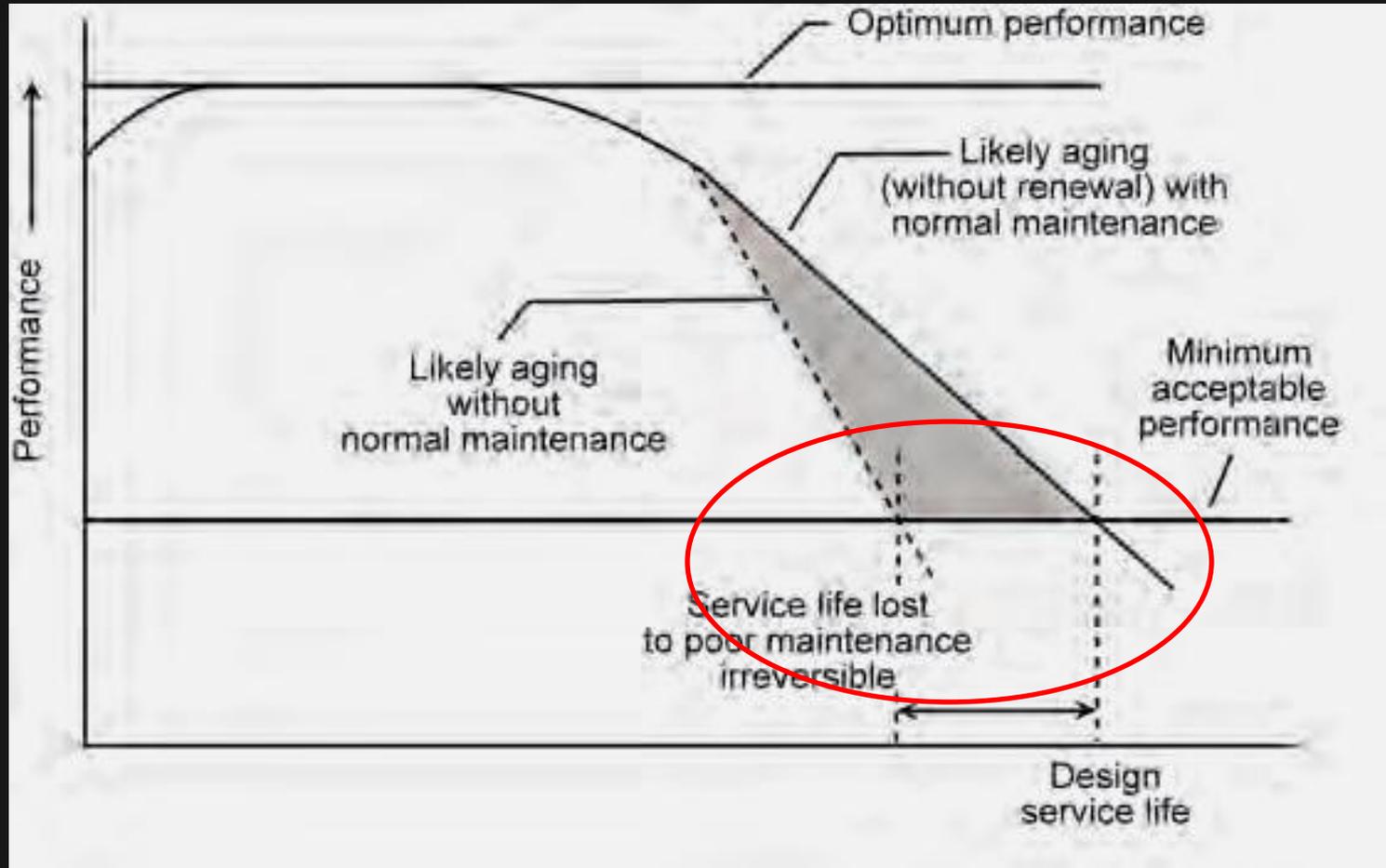
# Covering Operating Costs : Space Charge Back

BIM for FM



# “Design For Maintenance”

## Main Premise



(National Research Council 1998).

# "Maintenance Friendly"

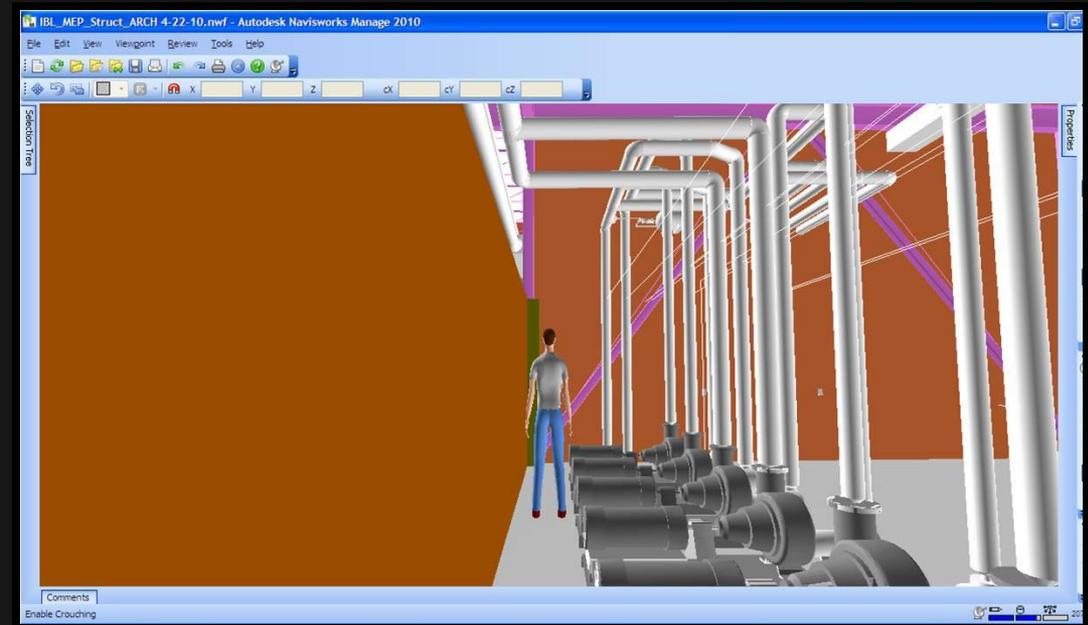
BIM for FM



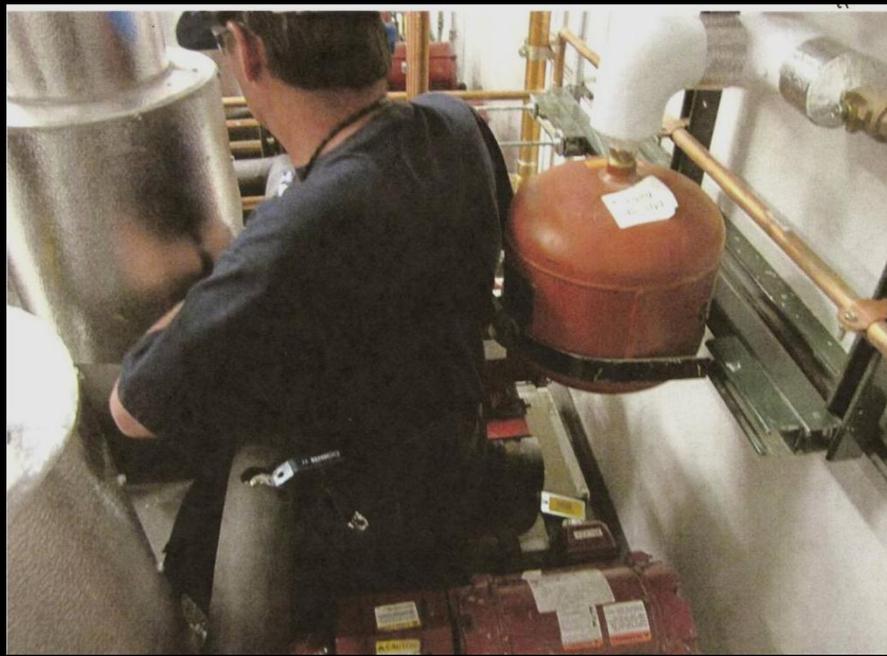
# **NOT** “Maintenance Friendly”



# *“Maintenance Friendly”*



# **NOT** “Maintenance Friendly”



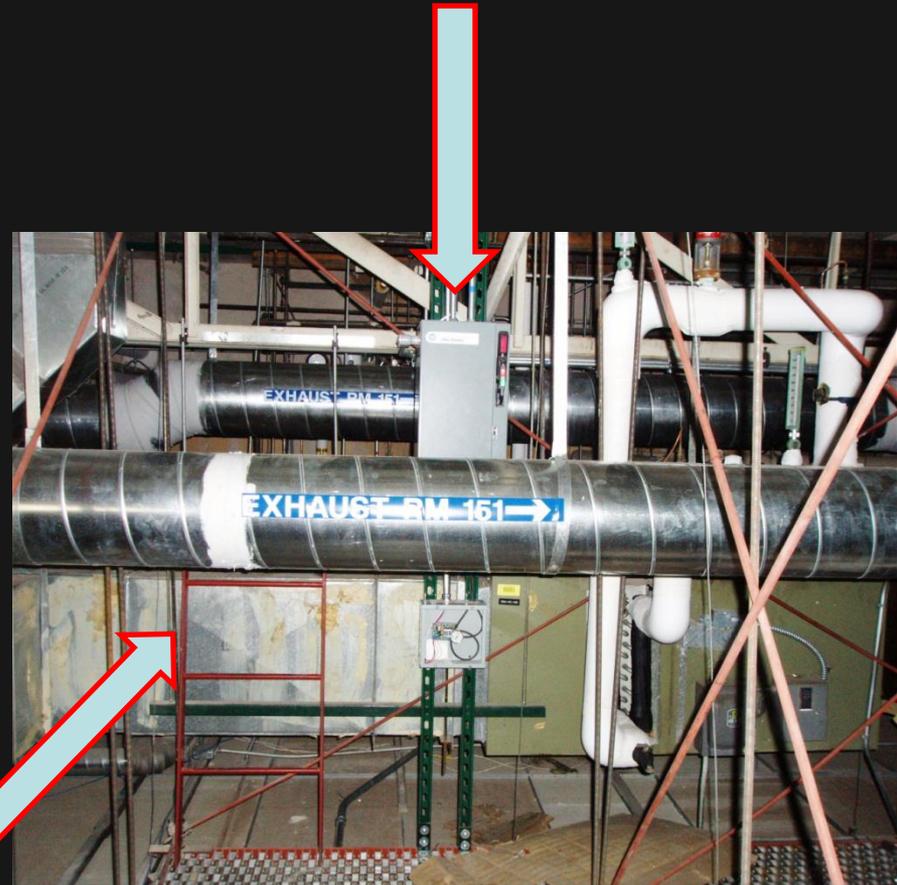
O&M Impact :

**2x PM time**

**4x CM time**

..... Over 25 years

# Maintenance Platforms



# Latest examples... Relief Fan

Dec 1, 2010 Forward email from a Facilities Senior Manager

**From:** Q J  
**Sent:** Wednesday, December 01, 2010 05:03 PM  
**To:** Foster, Birgitta T  
**Subject:** FW: Building Relief Fan Access

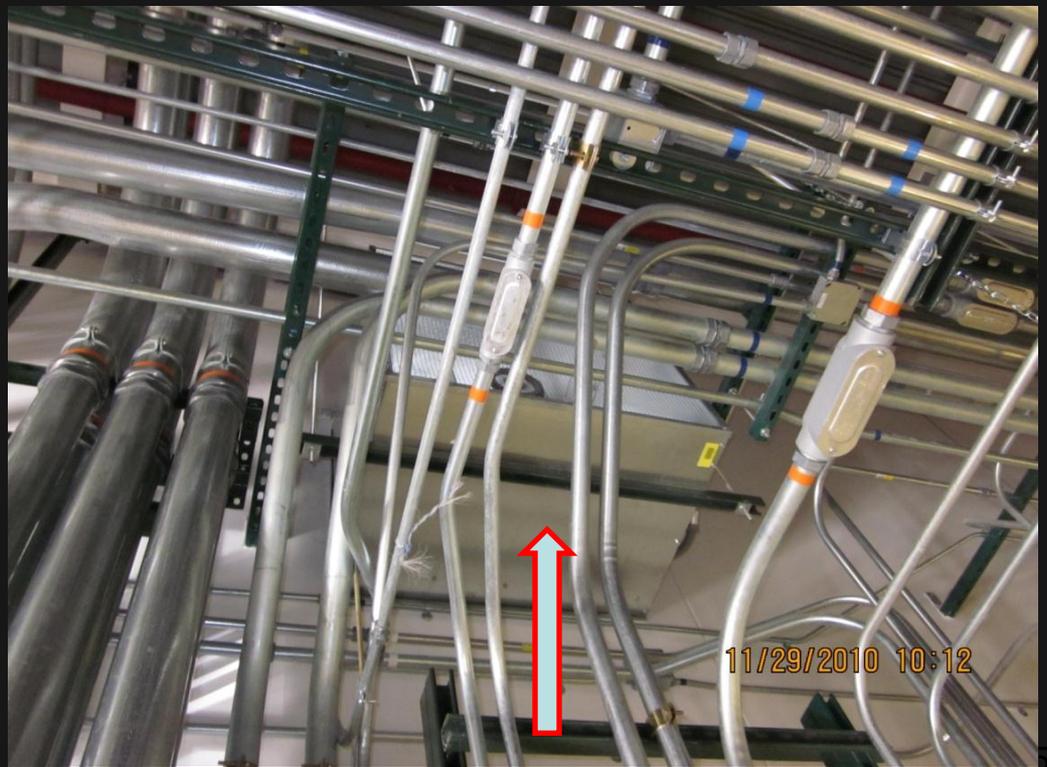
BIM anyone?

from Service Manager team

“Unless a team member can find an innovative access solution I will be initiating an end of any maintenance activities for Relief Fan, EF1,....I could not find a means of improving access to this fan.. thanks for bringing this to our attention the safety concerns that are associated with gaining access to this piece of equipment”

# Latest example... Relief Fan

“I have put in service request ...to find a solution to meeting the relief needs of the building, perhaps another exhaust fan can be used....Please discontinue any Preventative Maintenance to this exhaust fan.”



# Maintenance nightmare - Automation



# Fall 2011 JBIM

- Cover story on MOA
- Issue dedicated to NBIMS-US™ Version 2
- Summary of Ballots
- OmniClass
- BIMXML

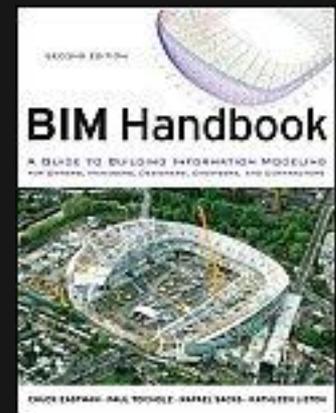
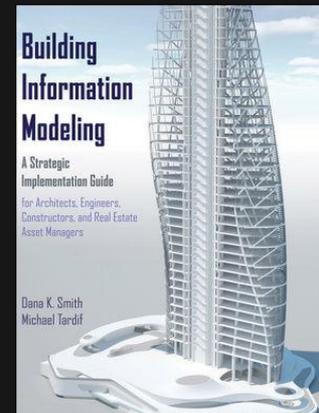


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- Sustain the Alliance \$1,000 - \$5,000
- Sponsor the Alliance - \$10,000 - \$250,000
  
- **What you receive –**
  - International **software interoperability** – IFC, IFD
  - Access to Industry **best practices** – don't reinvent wheel
  - Opportunity to determine future **standards**
  - Standards imbedded in software – minimized technological impact

# Your Action List

- ❑ Sign up for JBIM - it's free
- ❑ Join buildingSMART alliance
  - Consider Becoming a Sponsor – Be recognized as a leader
  - **[www.buildingsmartalliance.org](http://www.buildingsmartalliance.org)**
- ❑ Sign up for NBIMS Project Committee to vote!
- ❑ Continue Your Education
  - *Building Information Modeling: A Strategic Implementation Guide* – Smith & Tardif
  - *BIM Handbook* – Eastman, Teicholz, Sacks & Liston
  - **[www.WBDG.org](http://www.WBDG.org)**





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[b\\_smart\\_all](#)

**Thank You**



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Thank you for your time and attention!

Exits are located at the rear.

