

Commitment to the Aging American Courthouse

2011 AAJ National Conference
November 4, 2011
CT-05

Credits: CR | HSW | SD

Speakers

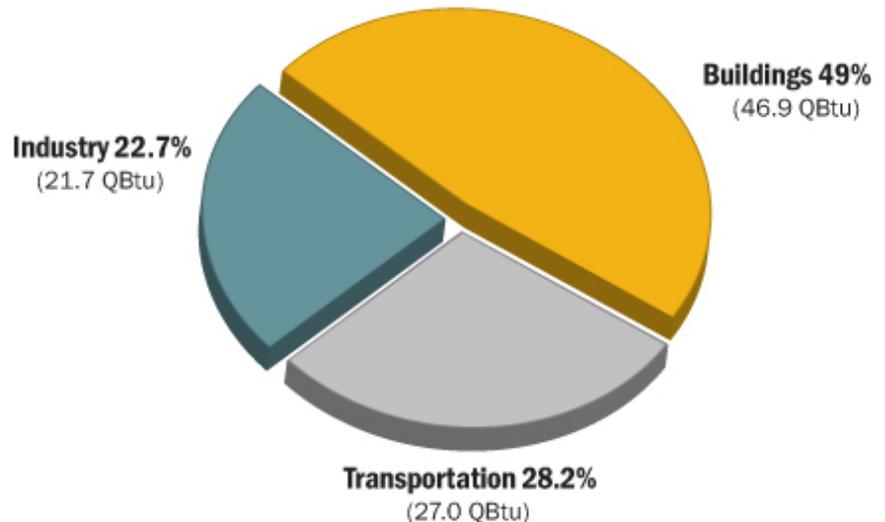
- Michael LeBoeuf, FAIA, Moderator
- Kevin Kampschroer, Director of the Office of Federal High-Performance Green Building, General Administration Services
- John Woelfling AIA, LEED AP BD+C, Principal, Dattner Architects
- Patrick McGrath, Acting Facilities Operations Manager, Judicial Council of California-Administrative Office of the Courts

Learning Objectives

- Energy efficient building envelopes
- Recycling and Re-Use of existing building components
- Project phasing techniques and lessons learned
- Planning decisions that impact day lighting, security and efficiency
- Providing accessibility for outdated courthouses

Buildings: Half the Problem

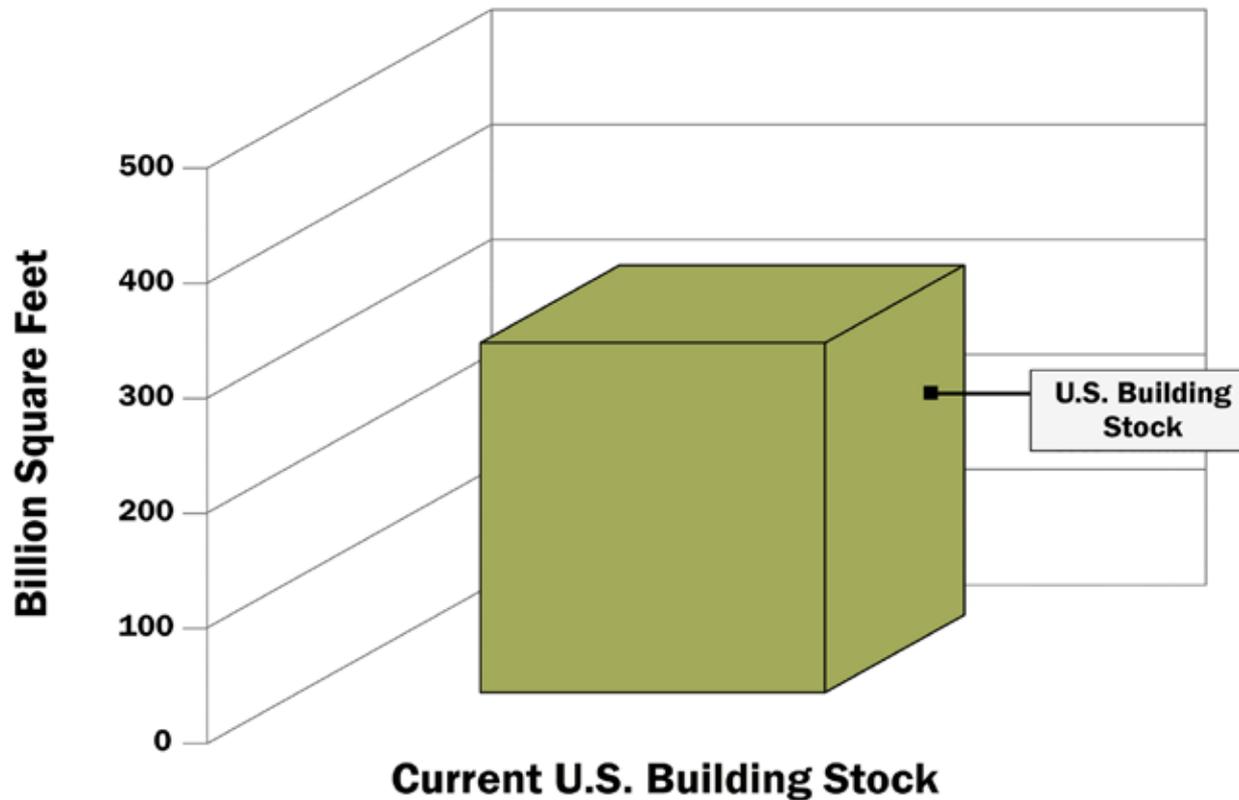
- At nearly 50% of the U.S. Annual emissions, buildings are the single largest contributor to greenhouse gas production.



U.S. Energy Consumption by Sector

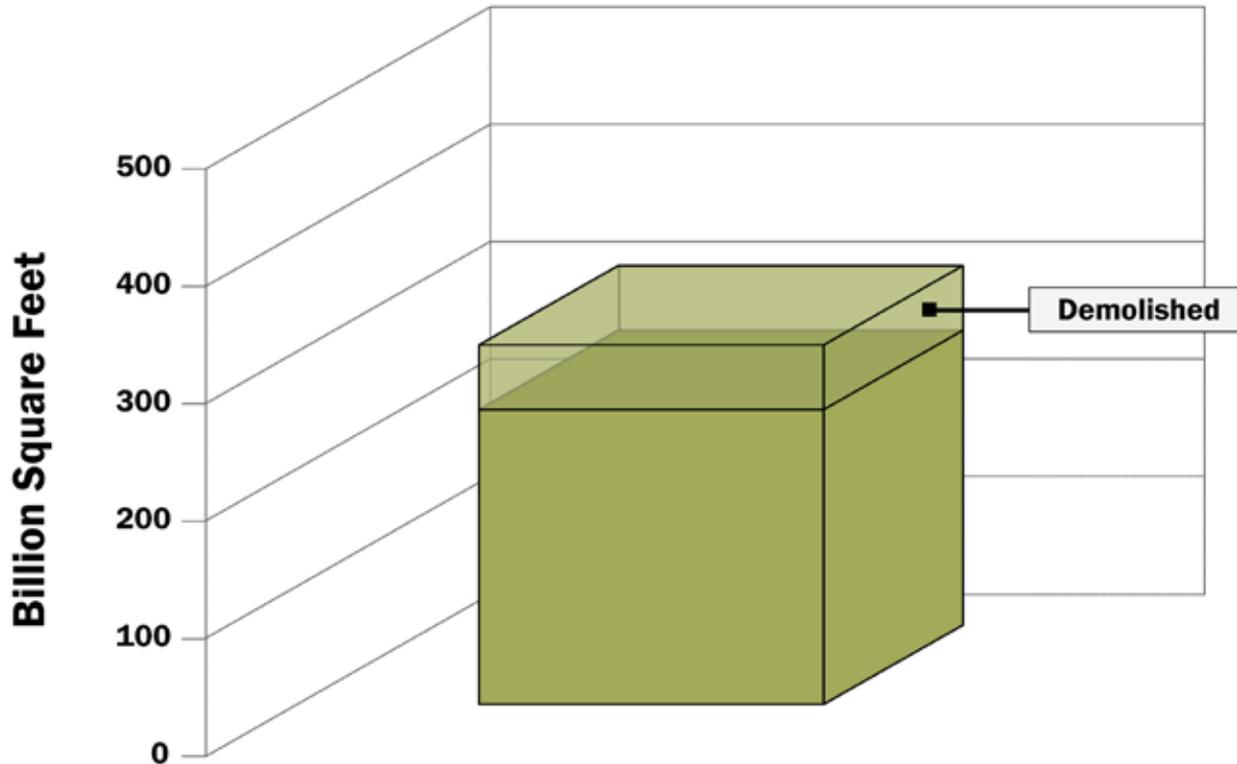
Source: ©2010 2030, Inc. / Architecture 2030. All Rights Reserved.
Data Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (2009).

Buildings: A Historic Opportunity



Source: ©2010 2030, Inc. / Architecture 2030. All Rights Reserved.
Data Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration.

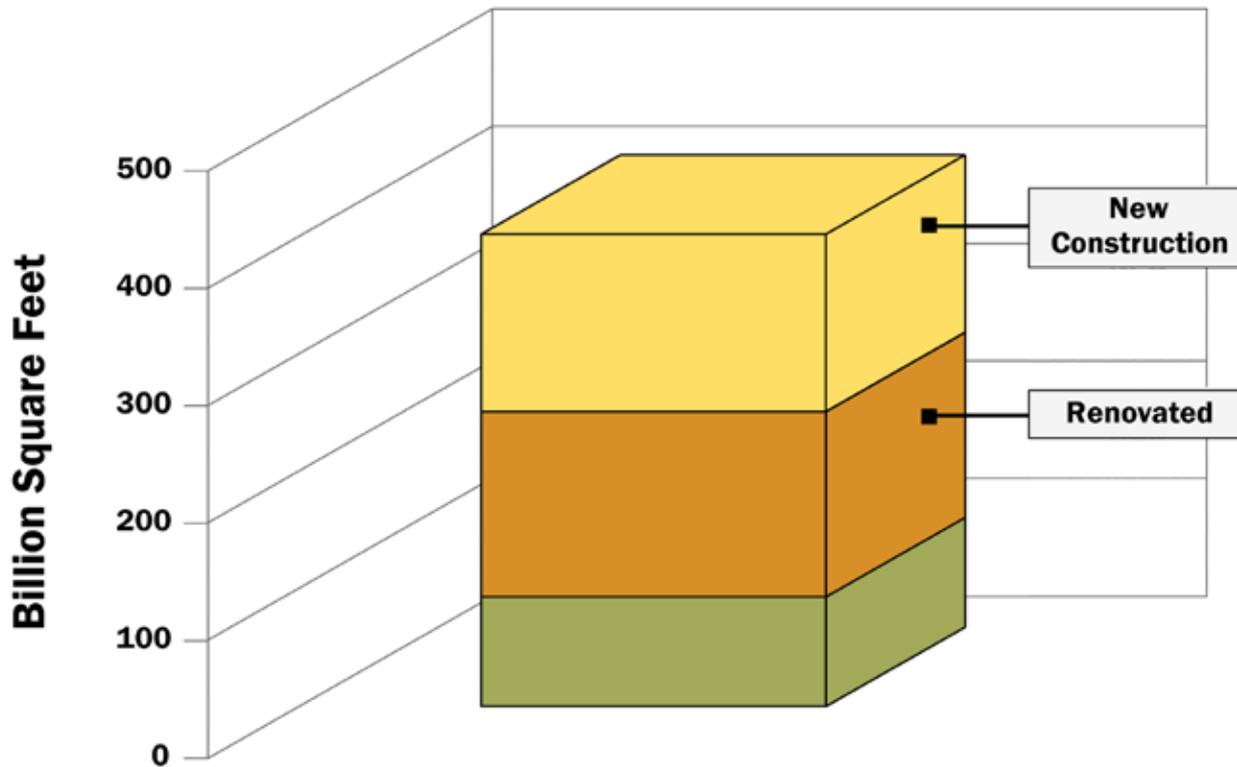
Buildings: A Historic Opportunity



By 2035: Demolished Building Stock

Source: ©2010 2030, Inc. / Architecture 2030. All Rights Reserved.
Data Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration.

Buildings: A Historic Opportunity



By 2030, 75% of the built environment will be renovated or new.

By 2035: A Historic Opportunity

Source: ©2010 2030, Inc. / Architecture 2030. All Rights Reserved.
Data Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration.

Total Building Stock in the U.S.

275,000,000,000sf

GSA Building Stock

5,000,000,000sf

8,300 buildings

377 courthouses

AOC Building Stock

20,000,000+sf

450 courthouses

Affects more than
2,000,000
people's work place
environment

**GSA Leadership:
Reducing the cost of government
by advancing energy efficiency**

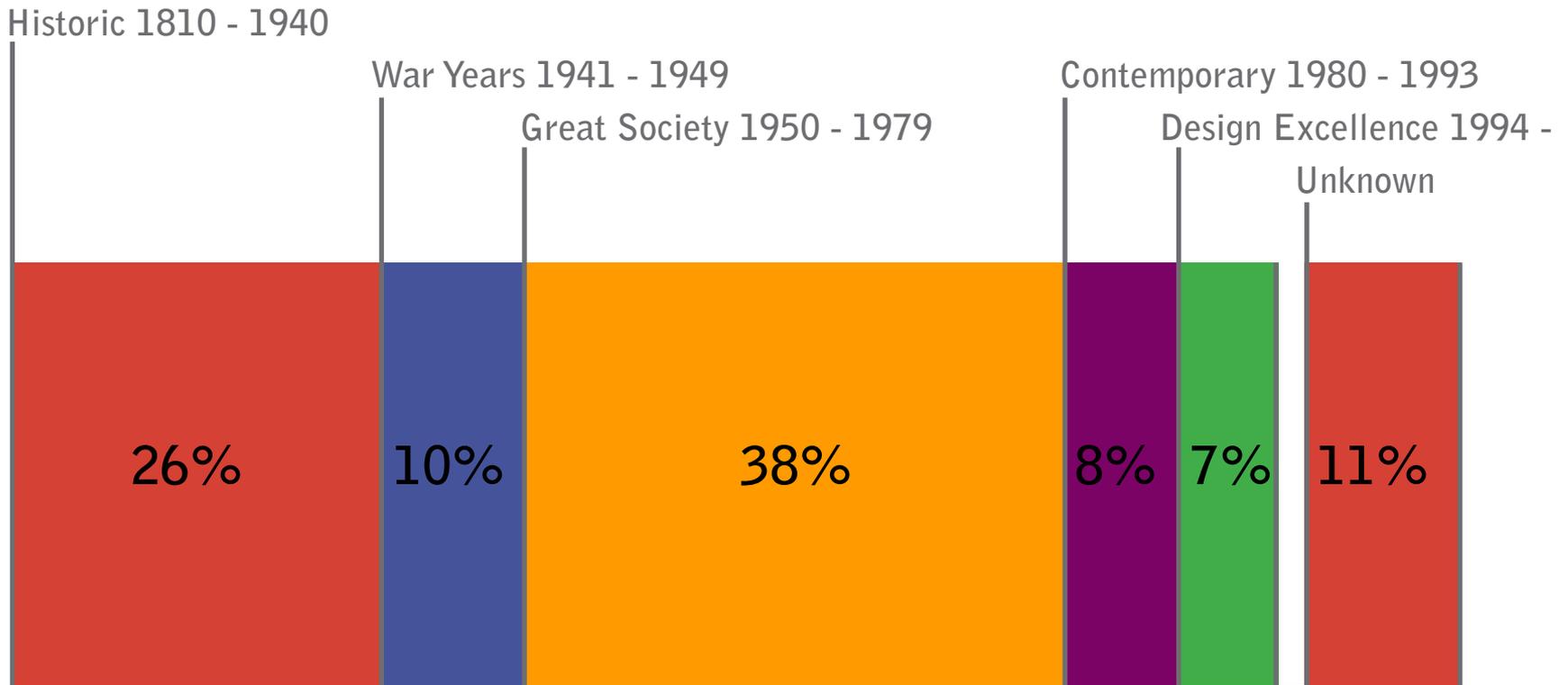
Motivation

- 40% of Annual US Energy Use
- 30% of CO₂ Production
- 40% of Ozone Depletion
- 35% of Municipal Solid Waste
- 30% of Wood and Raw Materials Use
- 25% of Water Use
- 30%+ of Buildings have poor Indoor Air Quality and most individuals spend about 90% of their time indoors.

GSA's Court-Related Buildings

| | Bldgs | Age | Bldgs | Age | TOT |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Courthouse (CT) | 188 | 57 | 33 | 68 | 221 |
| National Historic Landmark | 3 | 91 | | | 3 |
| National Register Eligible | 9 | 76 | | | 9 |
| National Register Listed | 81 | 87 | 3 | 59 | 84 |
| Not Evaluated | 95 | 31 | 30 | 69 | 125 |
| CT / Office | 108 | 50 | 48 | 70 | 156 |
| National Register Eligible | 3 | 91 | | | 3 |
| National Register Listed | 25 | 82 | 2 | 93 | 27 |
| Not Evaluated | 80 | 40 | 46 | 69 | 126 |
| Office Building | 78 | 49 | | | 78 |
| Evaluated - Not Historic | 1 | 43 | | | 1 |
| National Historic Landmark | 4 | 89 | | | 4 |
| National Register Eligible | 4 | 83 | | | 4 |
| National Register Listed | 18 | 84 | | | 18 |
| Not Evaluated | 51 | 35 | | | 51 |
| Grand Total | 374 | 53 | 81 | 69 | 455 |

GSA Inventory



National Historic Preservation Act, 1966

“The heads of all Federal agencies shall assume responsibility for the preservation of historic properties which are owned or controlled by such agency. Prior to acquiring, construction, or leasing buildings for purposes of carrying out agency responsibilities, **each Federal agency shall use, to the maximum extent feasible, historic properties.**”

For Future Generations

Sustainable development is development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs.

Brundtland Commission

The preservation of this irreplaceable heritage is in the public interest so that its vital legacy of cultural, education, aesthetic, inspirational, economic, and energy benefits will be maintained and enriched for future generations.

National Historic Preservation Act

Historic - Howard M. Metzenbaum U.S. Courthouse

- 32% Water Use Reduction
- 95% Reuse of Historic Building Shell
- Green Housekeeping procedures employed

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| LEED-NC Rating out of | 69 |
| CERTIFIED | 29 |
| Sustainable Sites | 06/14 |
| Water Efficiency | 04/05 |
| Energy & Atmosphere | 03/17 |
| Materials & Resources | 06/13 |
| Indoor Environmental Quality | 07/15 |
| Innovation & Design | 03/05 |

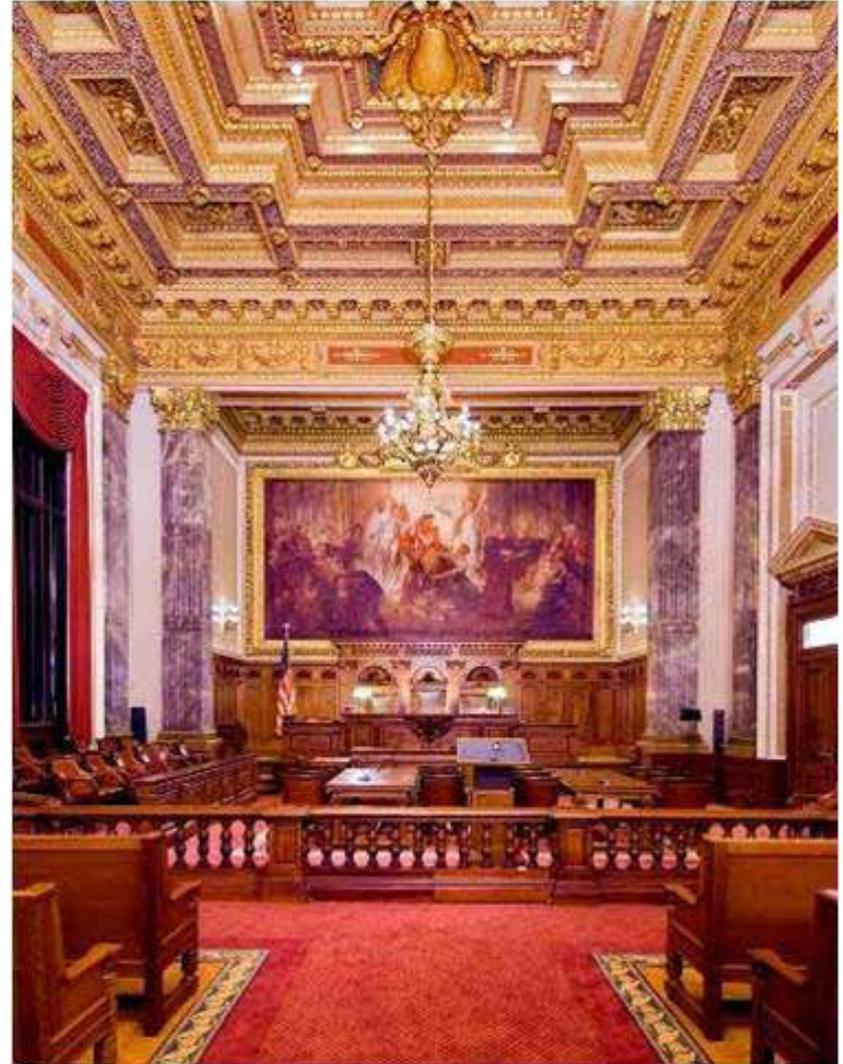
USGBC LEED-NC rated April 19, 2006

Historic - Howard M. Metzenbaum U.S. Courthouse



Arnold W. Brunner, 1910

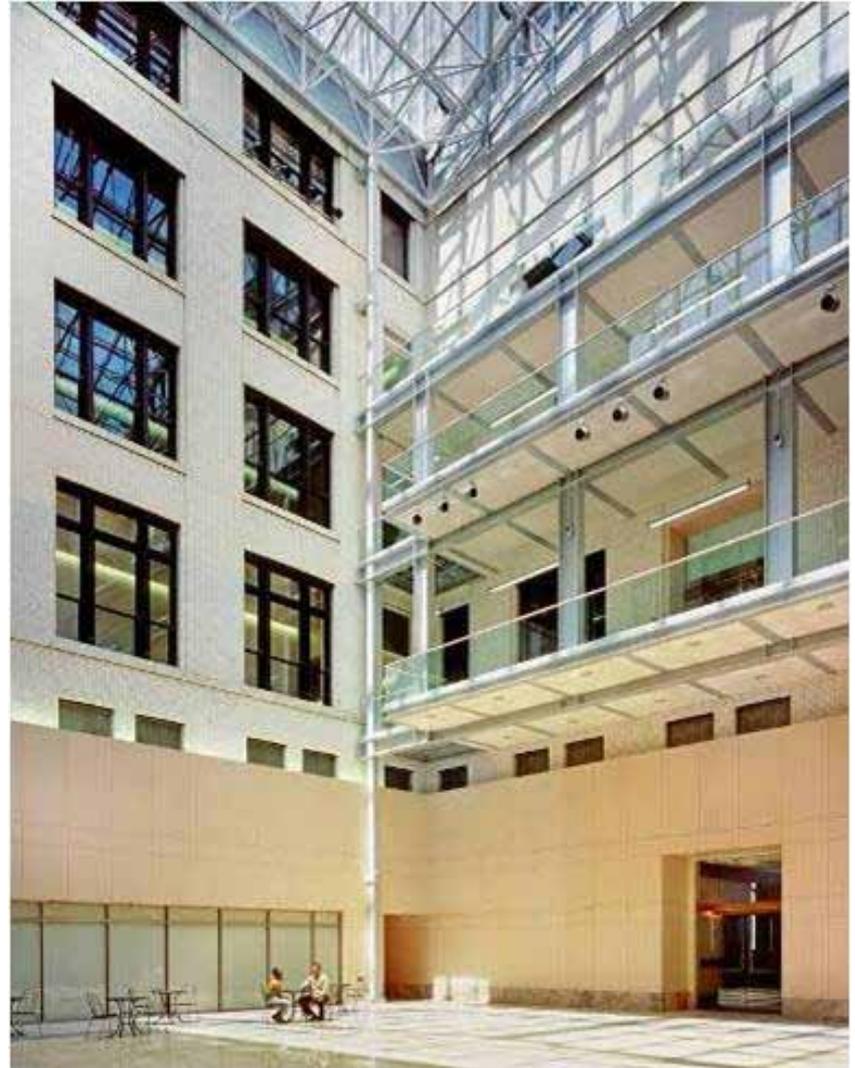
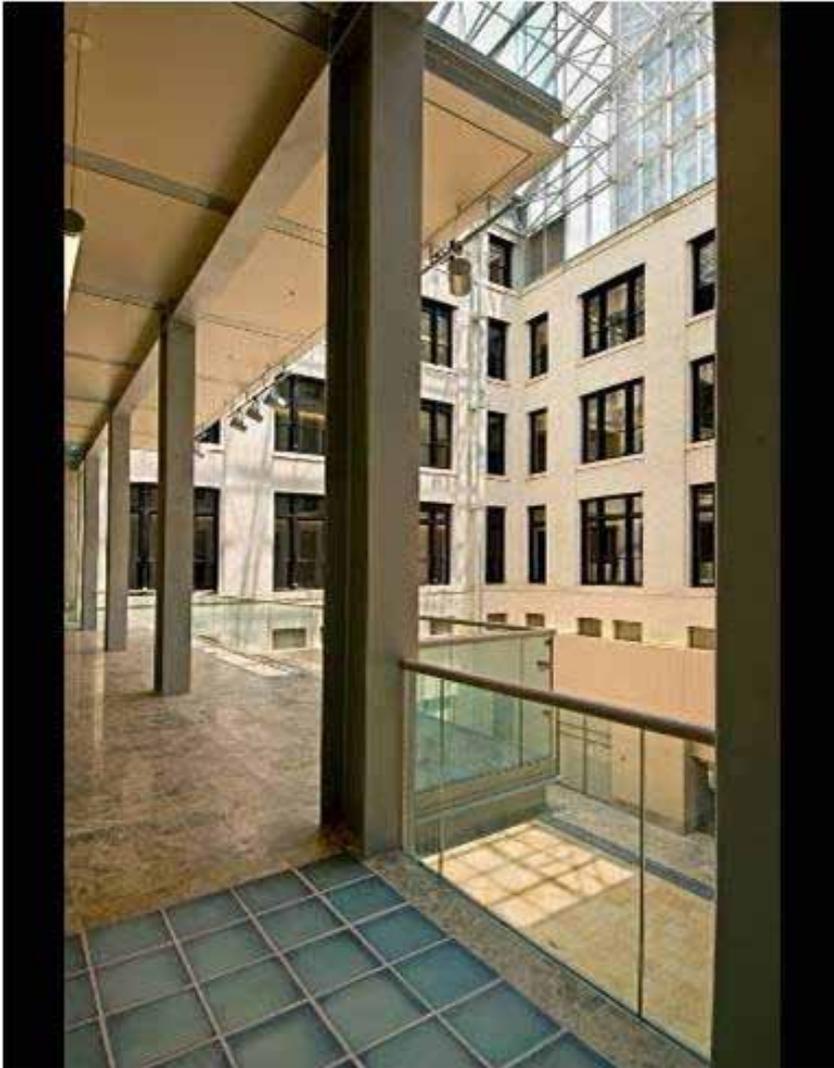
Historic - Howard M. Metzenbaum U.S. Courthouse



Historic Precedent: Brunelleschi



Historic - Howard M. Metzenbaum U.S. Courthouse



Investment Decisions

Net Present Value

U.S. Courts Priorities

- 30-year evaluation of growth
- 5-year planning window
- new construction vs. renovation

Asset Financial Performance

Rent

War Years - Federal Building & Courthouse, Sioux City, IA



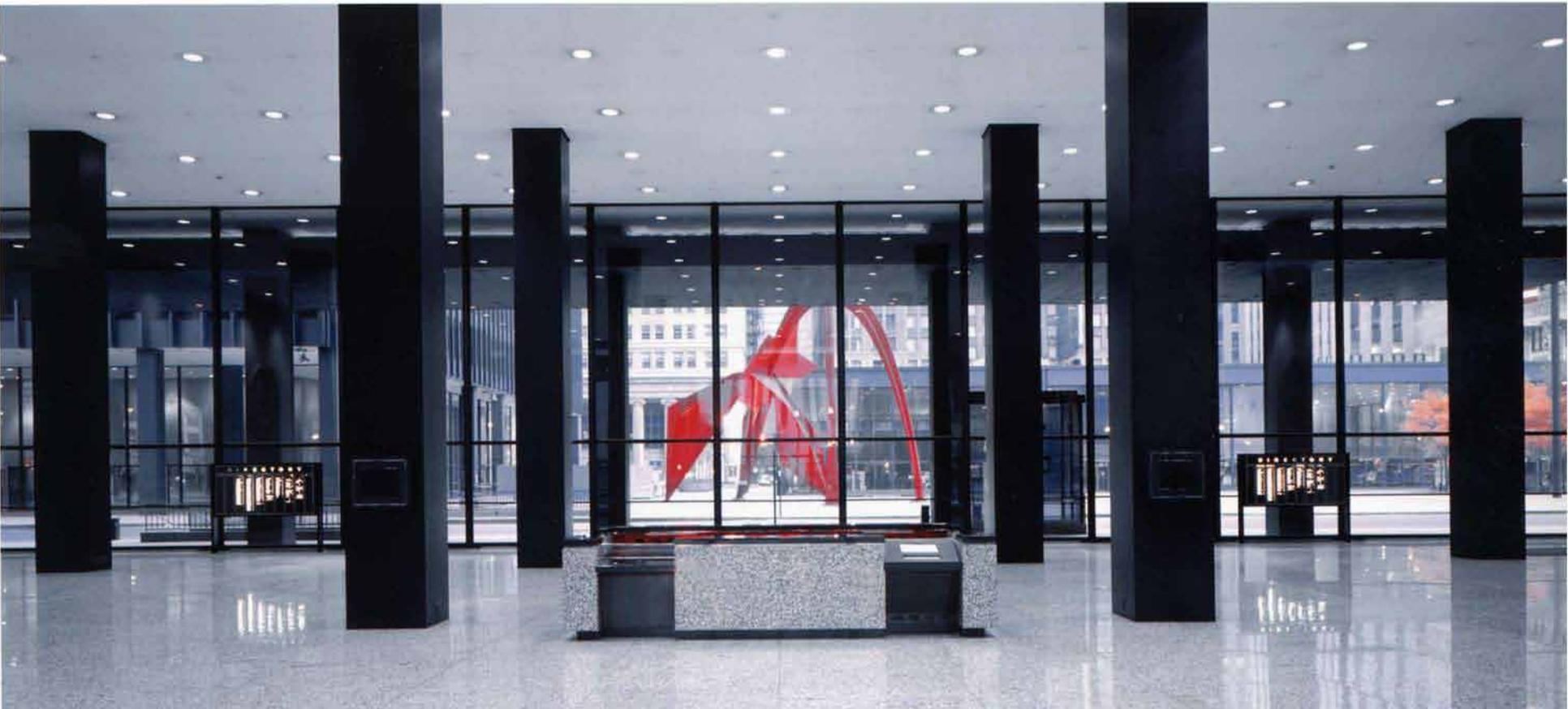
Beuttler & Arnold, 1933

Great Society - Everett M. Dirksen U.S. Courthouse



Ludwig Mies van der Rohe, 1964

Great Society - Everett M. Dirksen U.S. Courthouse



Great Society - Everett M. Dirksen U.S. Courthouse



Great Society - Everett M. Dirksen U.S. Courthouse



Exceptional Significance: US Tax Court, Washington, DC



Victor Lundy, 1974

Exceptional Significance: US Tax Court, Washington, DC



Strategic Goal

Create a clean energy economy that will increase our Nation's prosperity, promote energy security, protect the interests of taxpayers, and safeguard the health of our environment

Case Study

Peter W. Rodino Federal Office Building and Courthouse

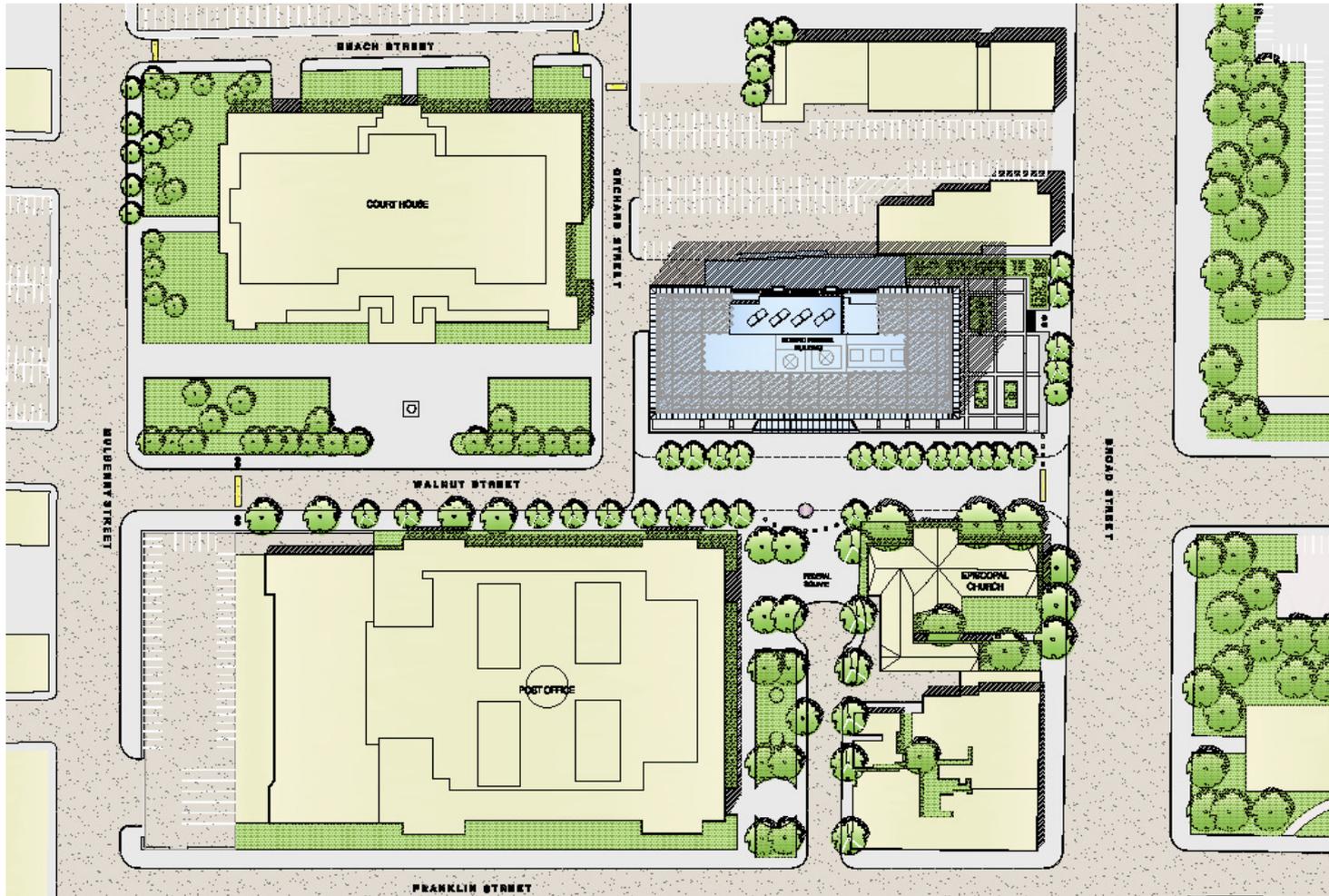
- GSA Design Excellence Program
- High Performance Modernization
- Newark, NJ
- Designed by Dattner Architects with Richard McElhiney Architects

Project Location



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Site Plan



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Existing Building



W.E. Lehman & W.O. Beirnacki-Poray Architects, 1968

Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Scope of Work

Renovate 9 Floors

- Abate asbestos and apply new fireproofing and fire stopping
- Replace HVAC and plumbing within floor
- Lighting upgrades

Egress Improvements

- Transfer corridors and horizontal exits

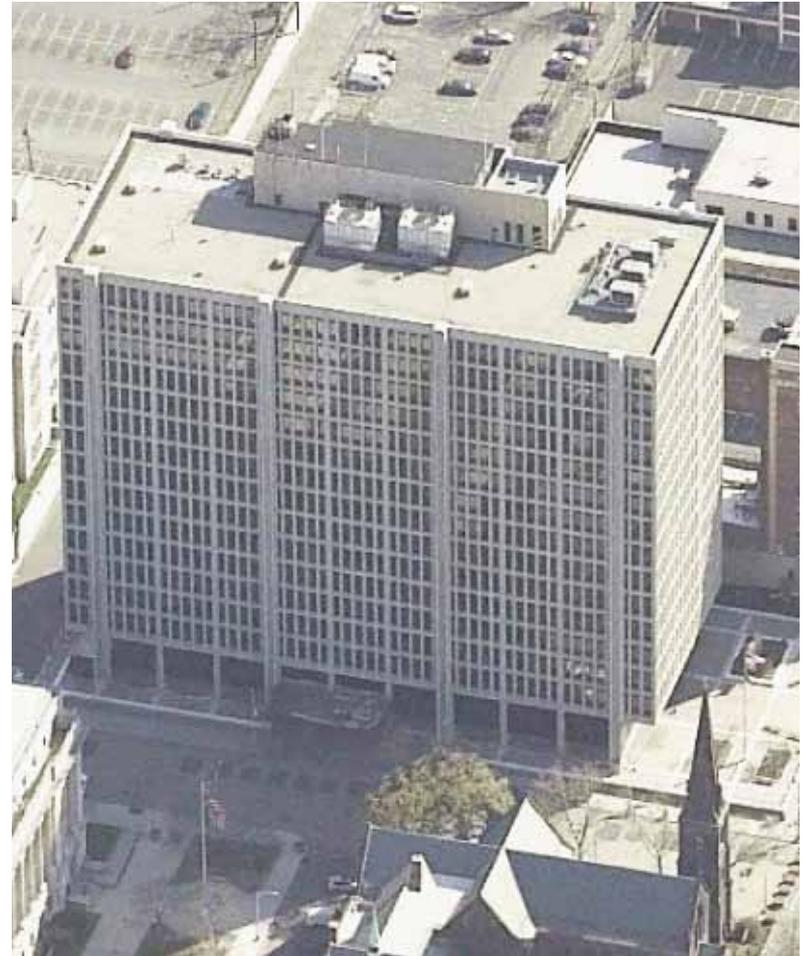
MEP Upgrades

Facade Upgrades and Loggia Enclosure



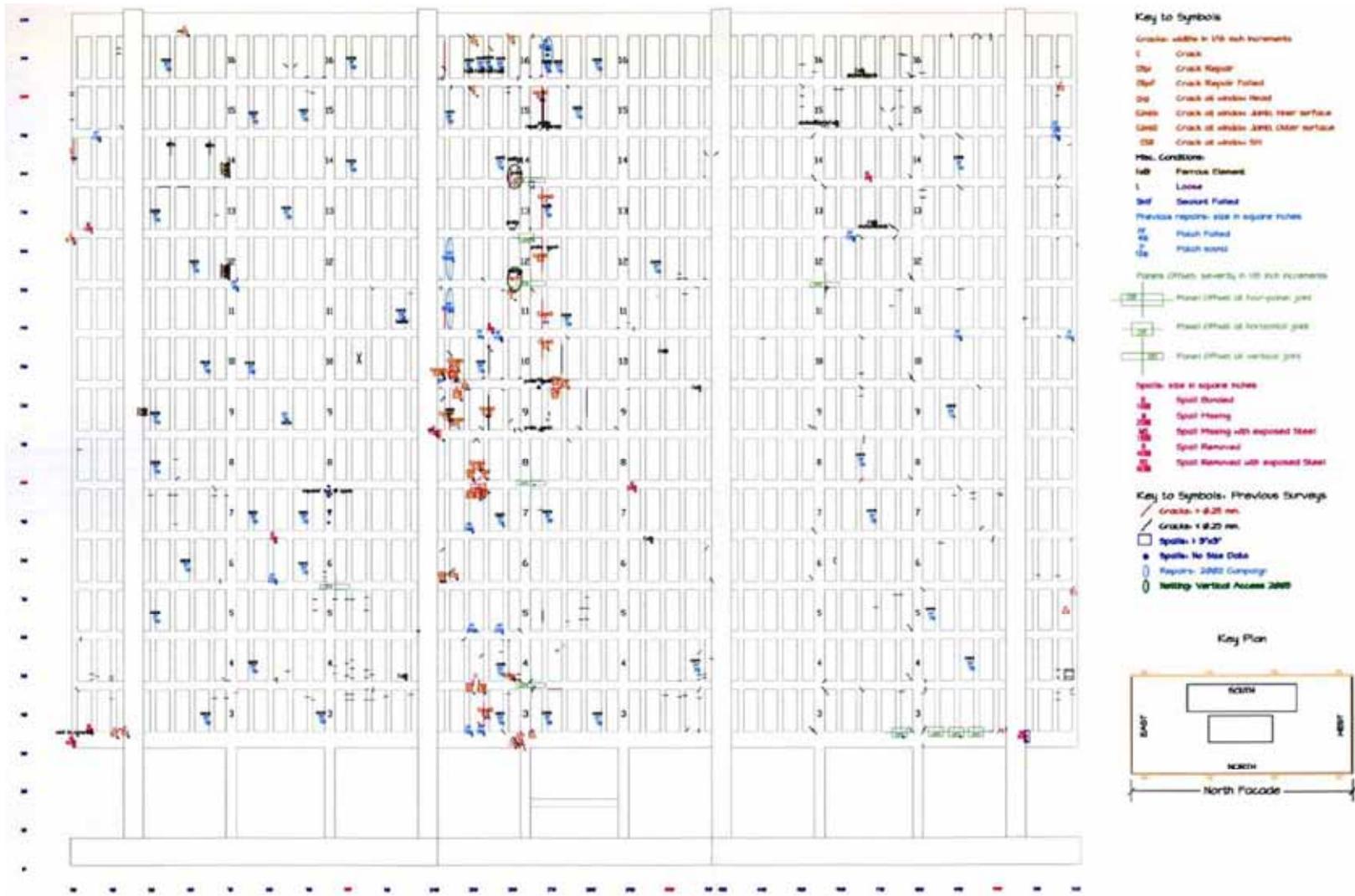
Facade Design Goals

- Improve Energy Performance
- Address Facade Degradation
- Enhance Civic Presence
- Increase Blast Resistance
- Improve IEQ
- Reduce Building Maintenance Costs
- Minimal Disruption to Tenants



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Existing Facade Conditions Analysis



Four Options Studied

1. REPAIR Damaged Precast



2. REPLACE Damaged Precast



3. REPLACE Existing Facade



4. OVER-CLAD Existing Facade



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Option 1: Repair Damaged Precast Panels



Advantages

- Lowest First Cost
- Acceptable Construction Duration
- No Tenant Relocation Required

Disadvantages

- Defers Facade Remediation
- Requires Ongoing Maintenance
- Design Excellence Not Addressed
- Highest Life Cycle Costs
- No Improvement of Building Envelope Performance

70% Higher Life Cycle Costs than Option 4

Option 2: Replace Damaged Precast Panels



Advantages

- Acceptable Construction Duration

Disadvantages

- Slightly longer Construction Duration
- Required Ongoing Maintenance
- Design Excellence Not Addressed
- Partial Tenant Relocation Required
- No Improvement of Building Envelope Performance

61% Higher Life Cycle Costs than Option 4

Option 3: Replace Existing Facade



Advantages

- Design Excellence Opportunity
- Improved Energy Performance

Disadvantages

- All Tenants Must be Relocated
- Extended Construction Duration
- Greatest First Cost

46% Higher Life Cycle Costs than Option 4

Option 4: Over-Clad Existing Facade



Advantages

- Design Excellence Opportunity
- Improved Energy Performance
- Acceptable Construction Duration
- No Tenant Relocation Required

Disadvantages

- Higher First Cost than Option 1

Lowest Life Cycle Costs (25 years)

Wall Street awakes to find Lehman Brothers, Merrill Lynch gone

Last Updated: Monday, September 15, 2008 | 3:32 PM ET [Comments](#)  21 [Recommend](#)  40
The Associated Press



The Lehman Brothers world headquarters is shown Monday in New York. (Mark Lennihan/Associated Press)



Preferred Option: Over-Clad



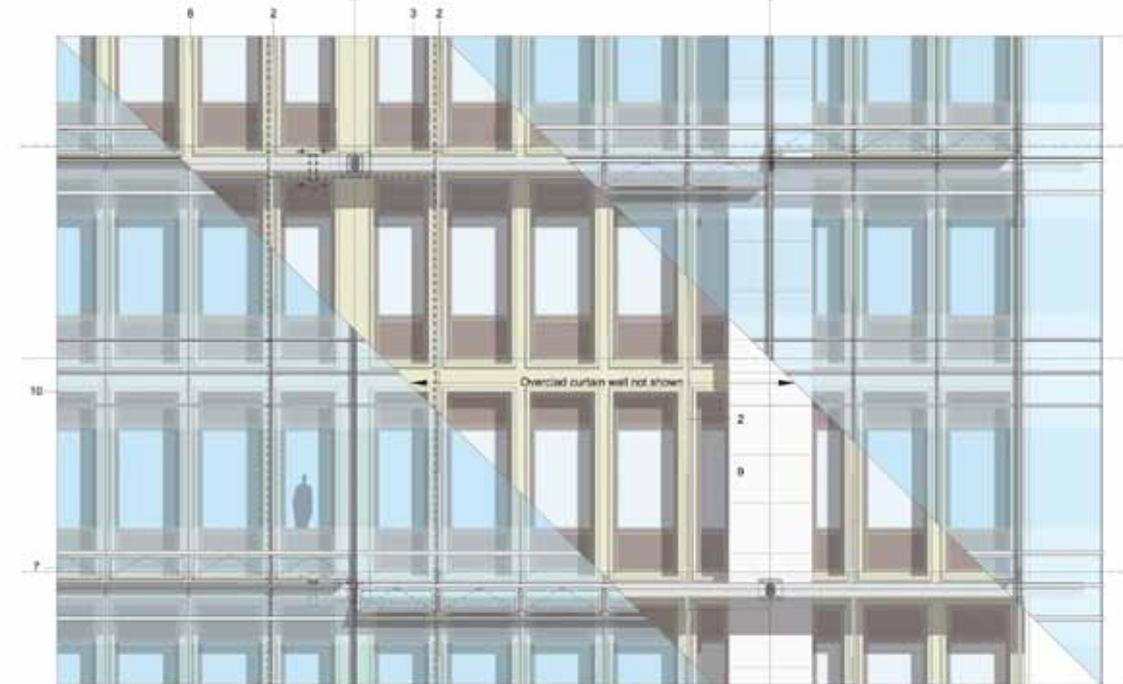
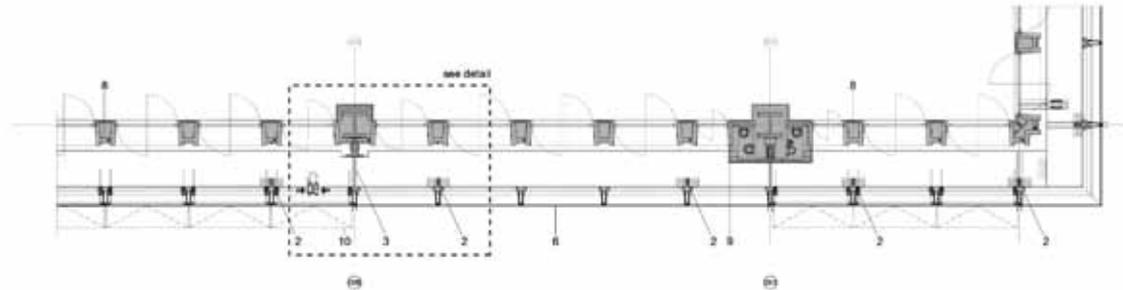
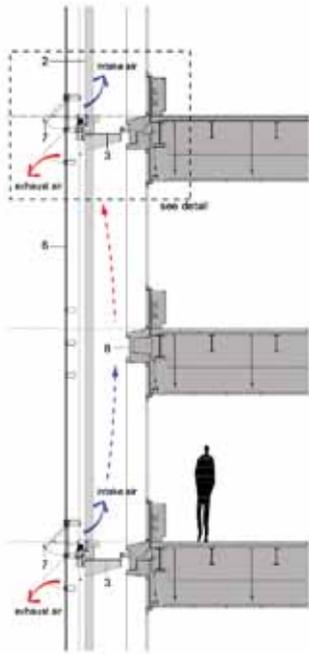
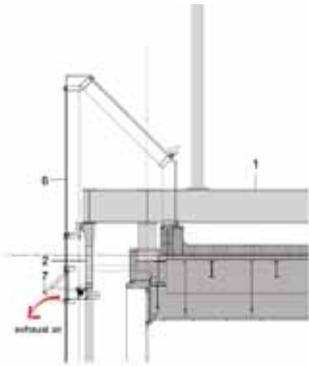
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Rendering of Preferred Design



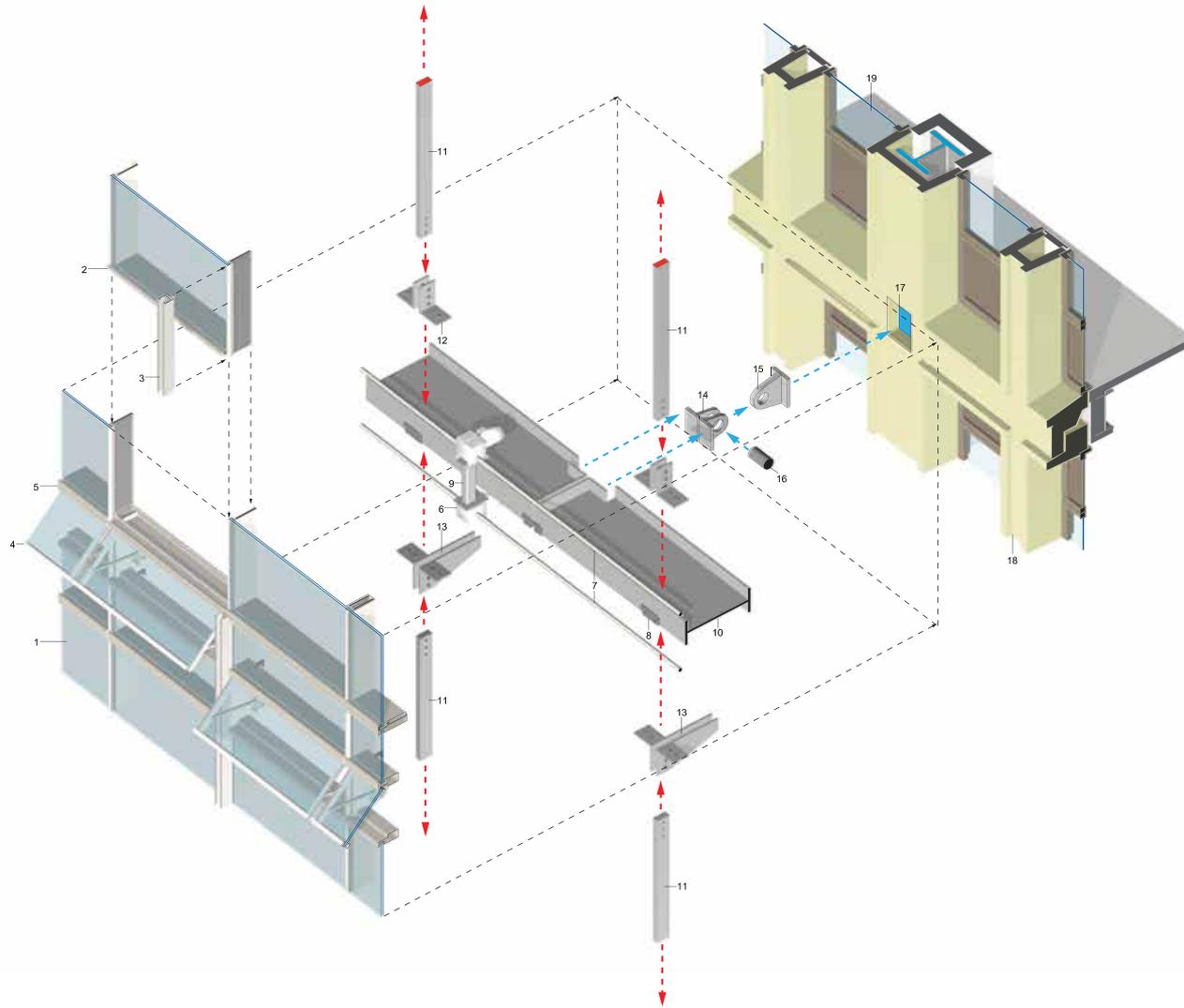
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Typical Plan, Elevation, Section



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

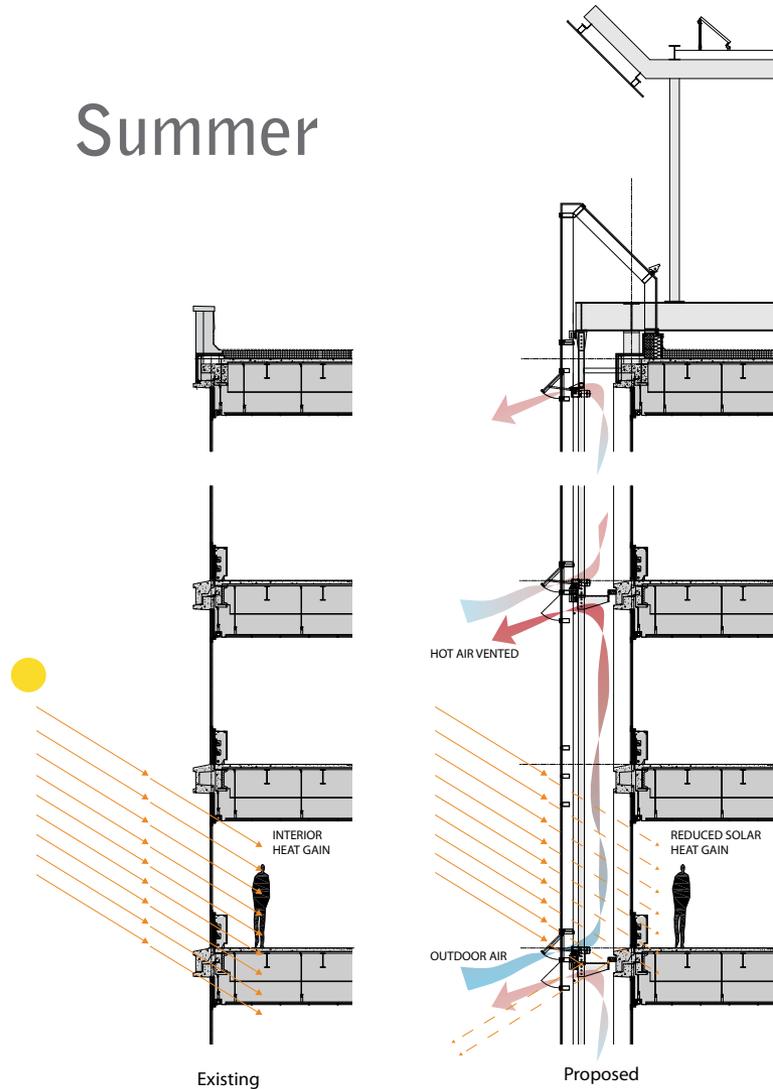
Curtain Wall Assembly



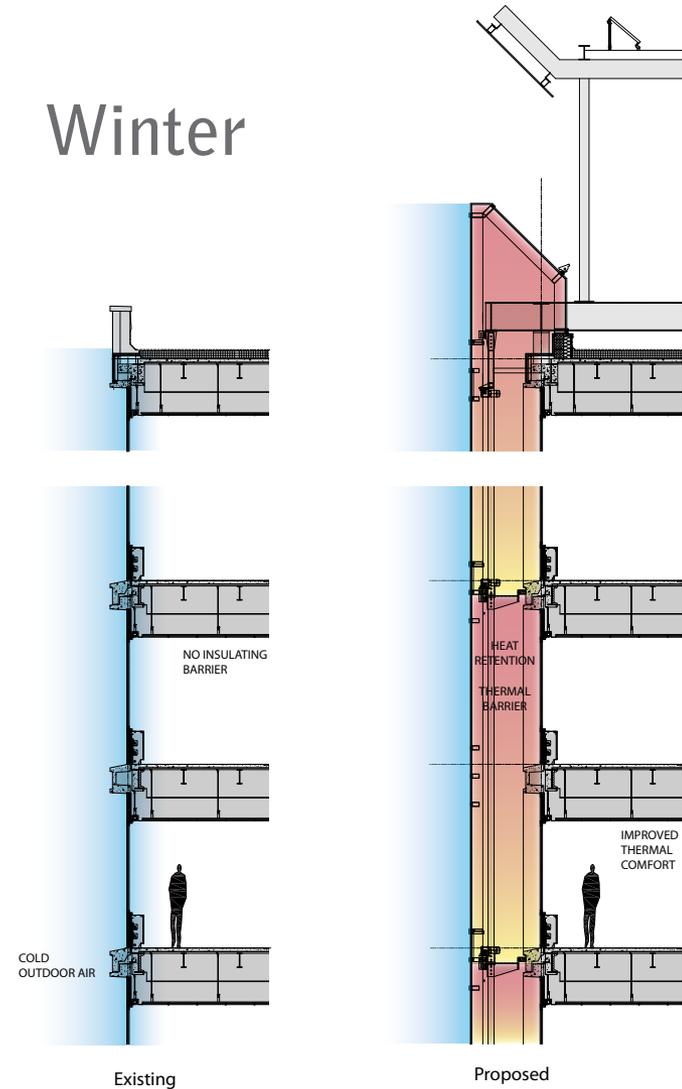
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Curtain Wall Performance Analysis

Summer



Winter



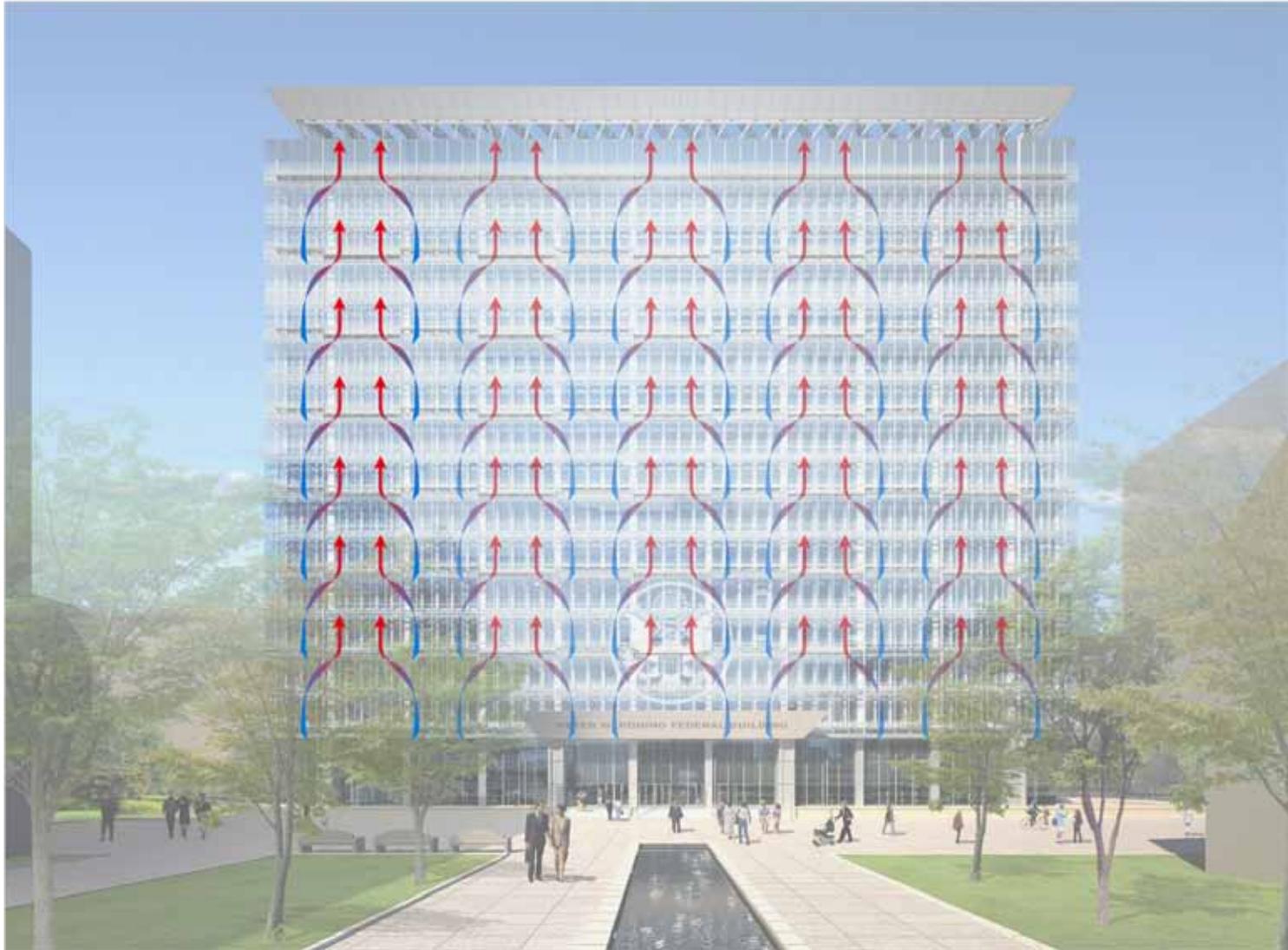
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Detail of Over-Clad Curtain Wall



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Vented Overclad



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Enclosed Loggia



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Dignified Civic Presence



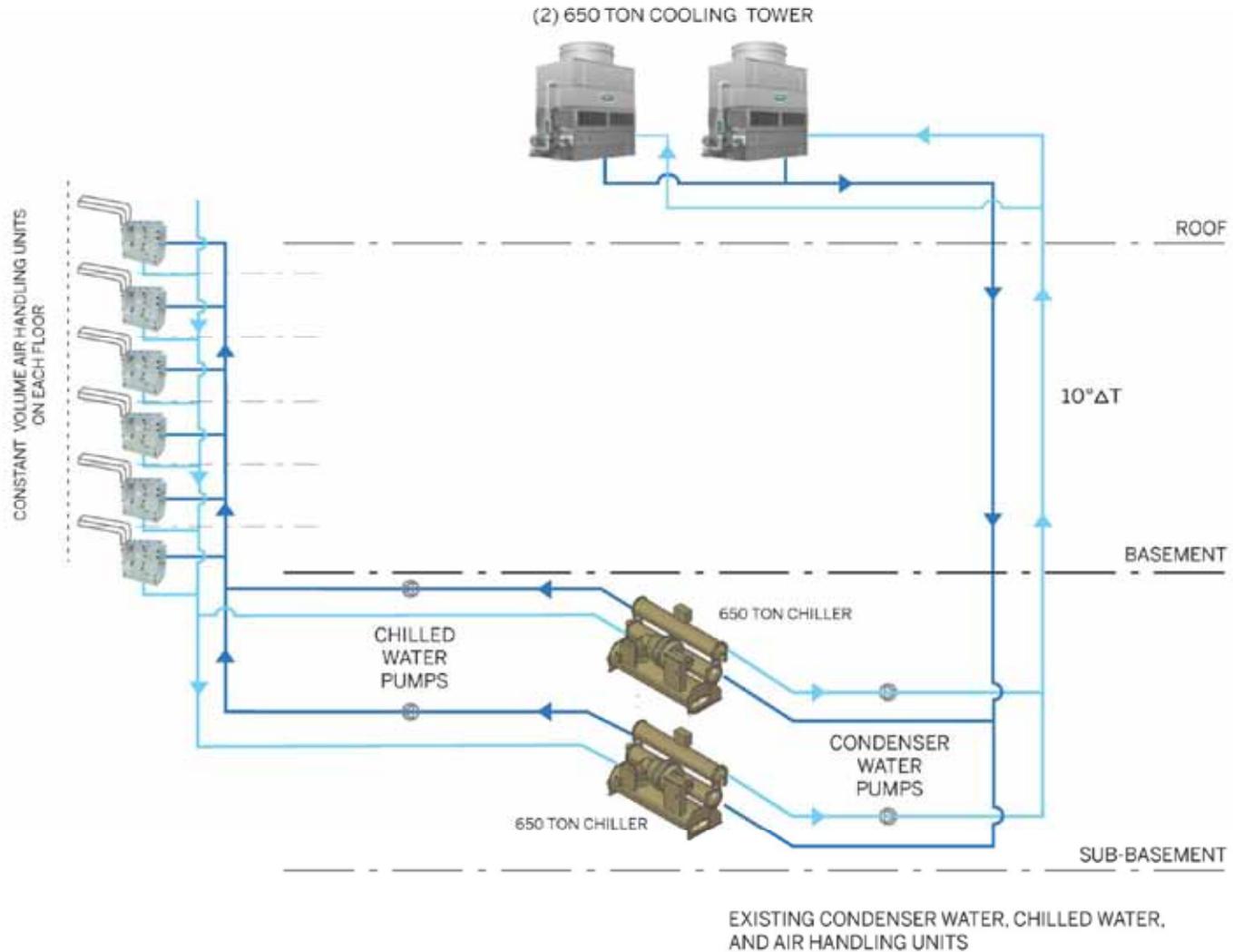
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Photo-voltaic Panels Crown Roof



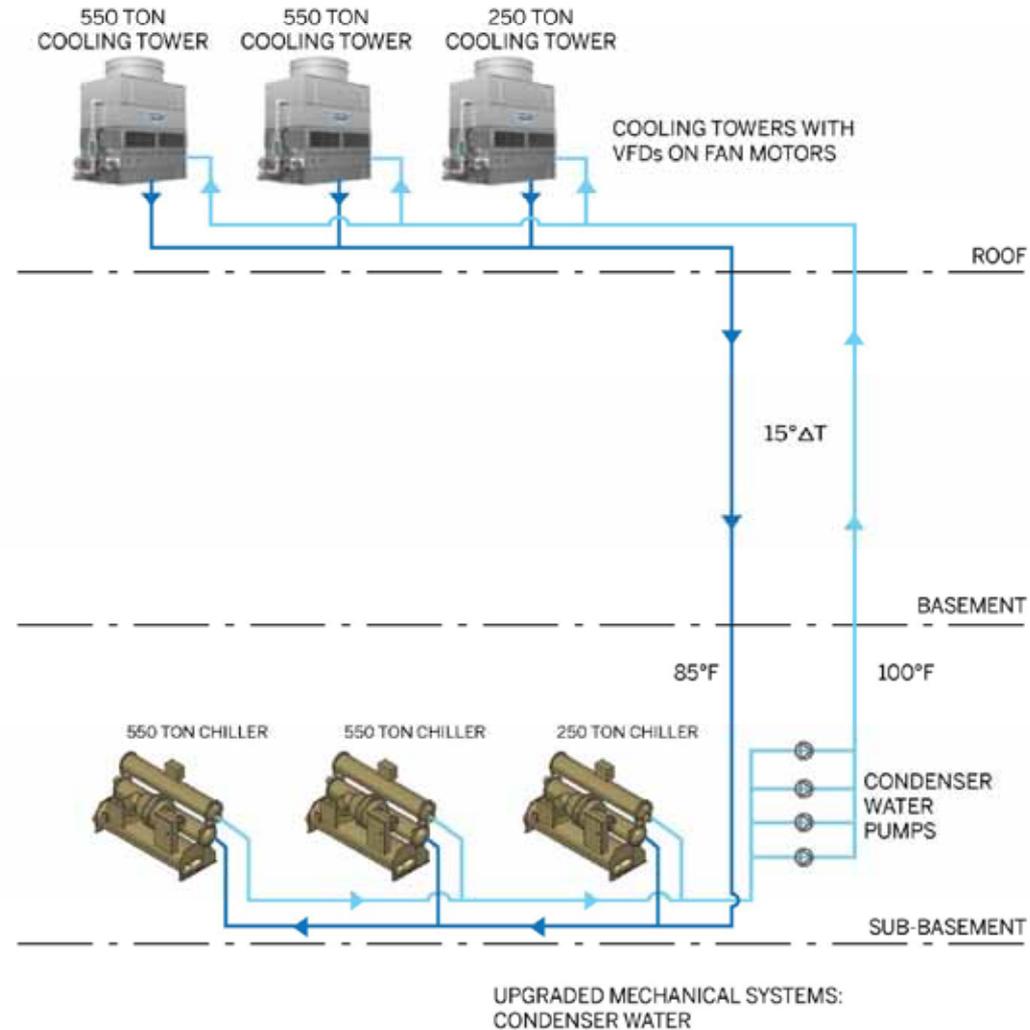
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Existing Mechanical System



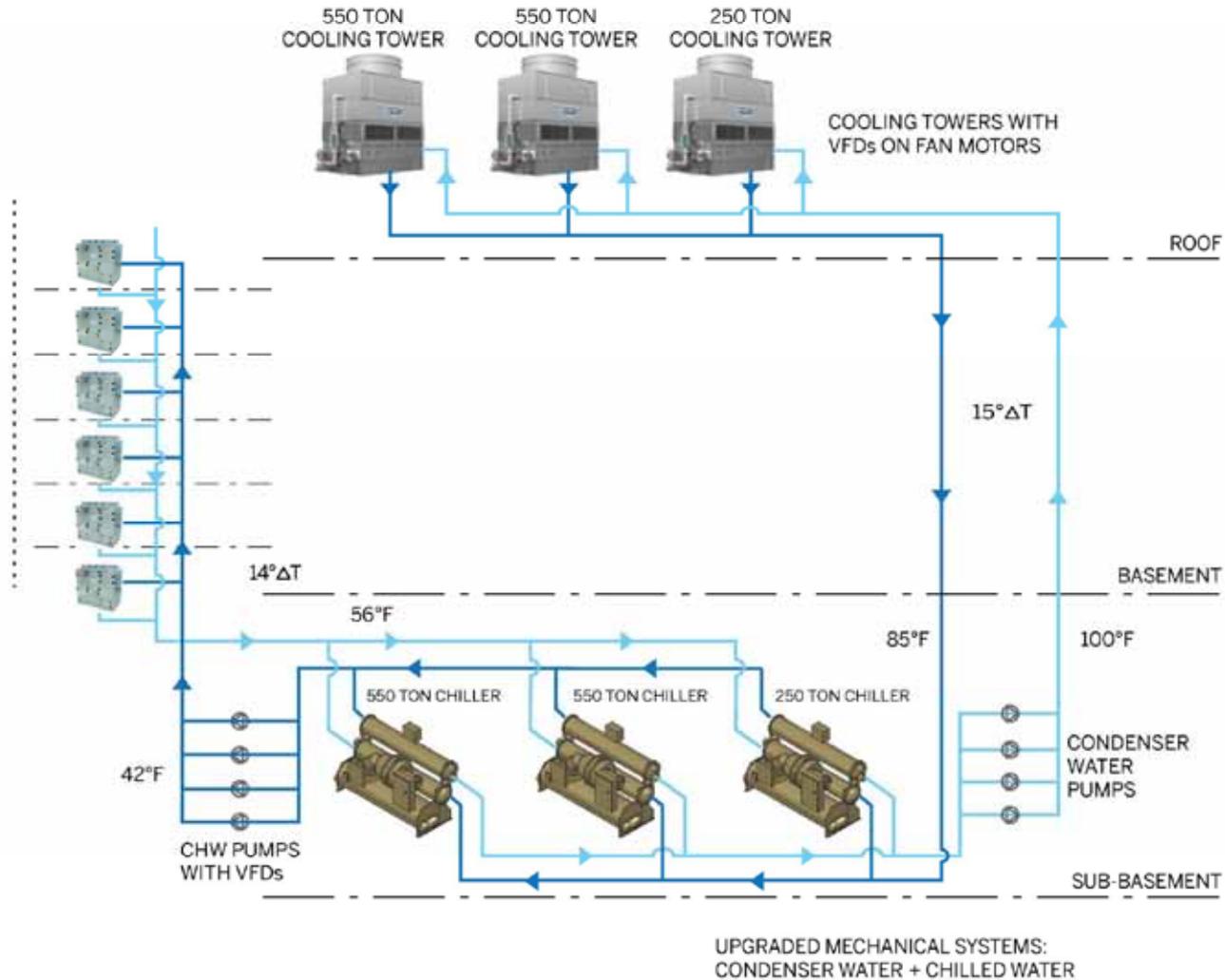
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Proposed Mechanical System



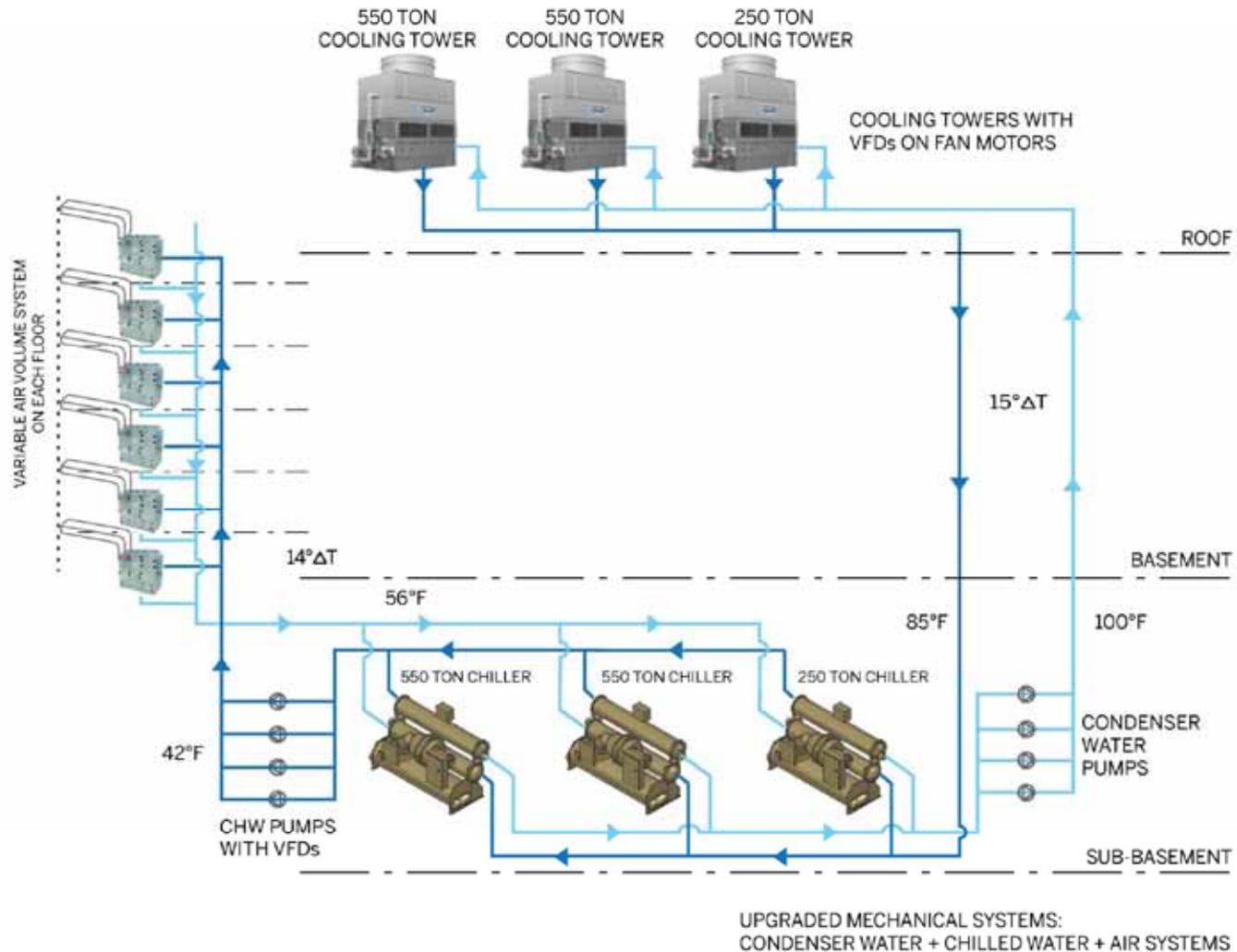
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Proposed Mechanical System



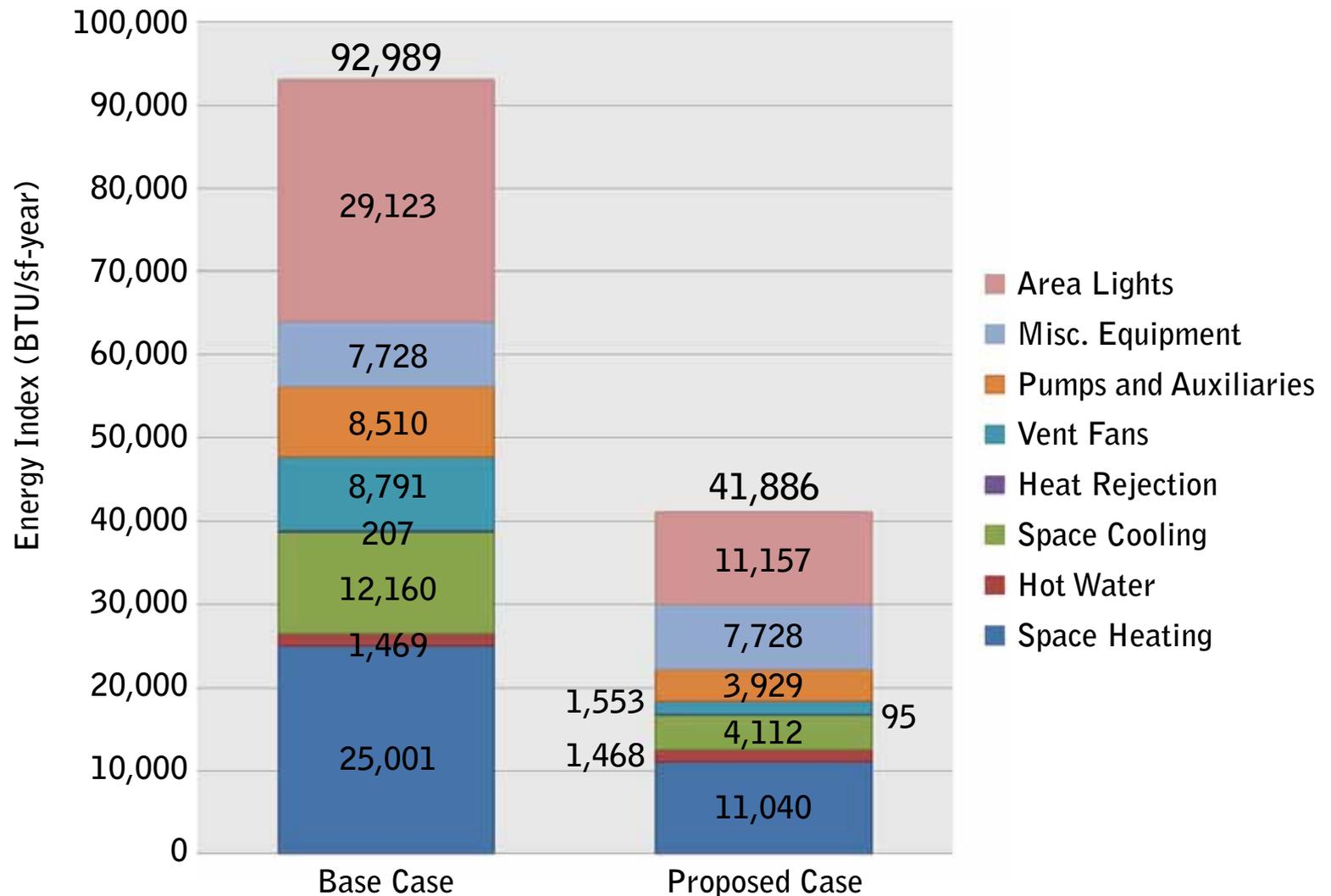
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Proposed Mechanical System

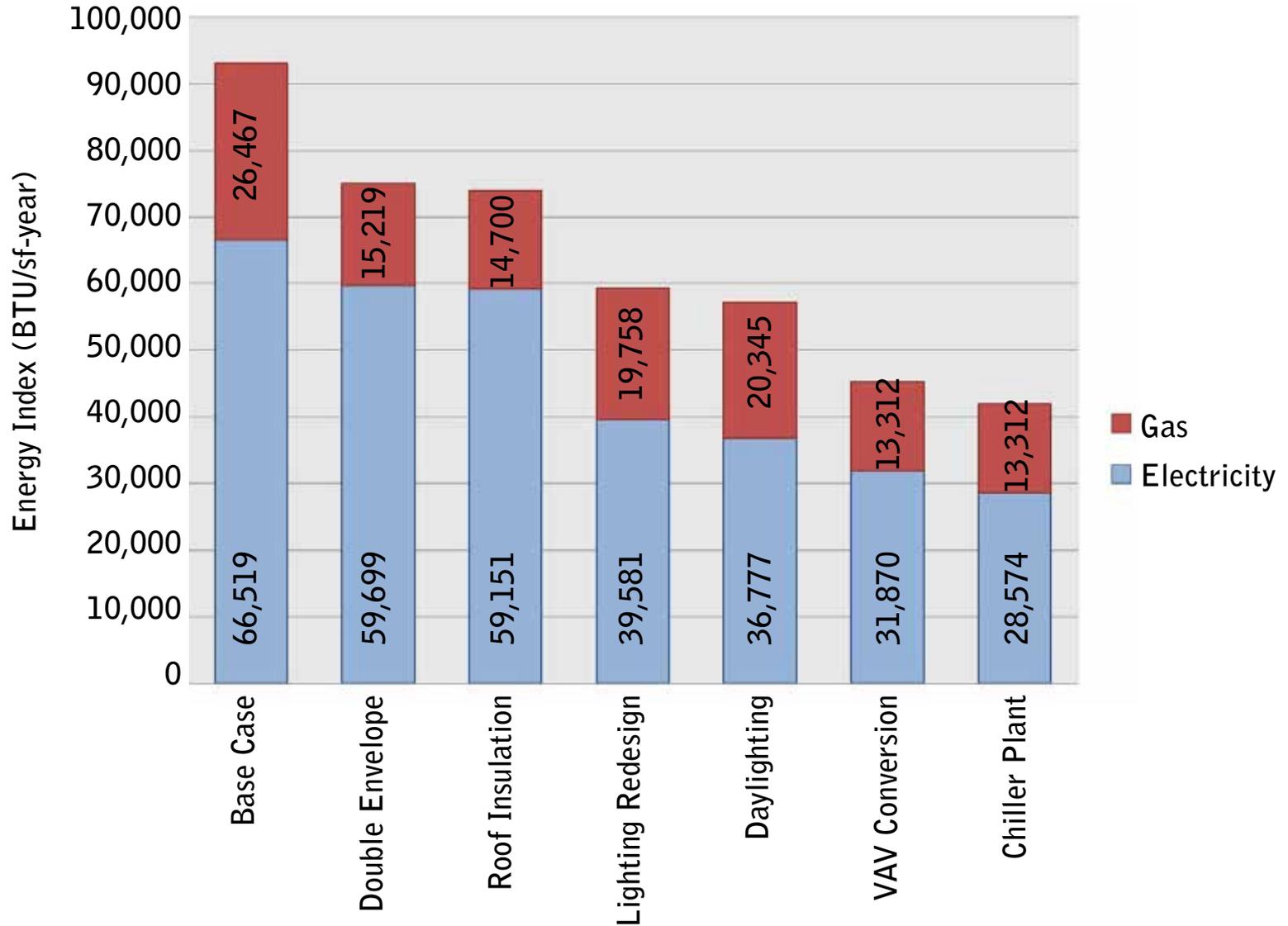


Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Energy Use Components



Energy Use Index for All Cases

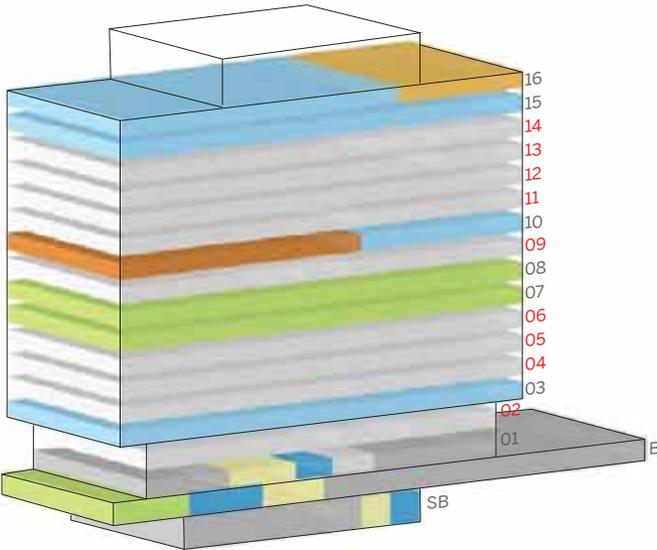


Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

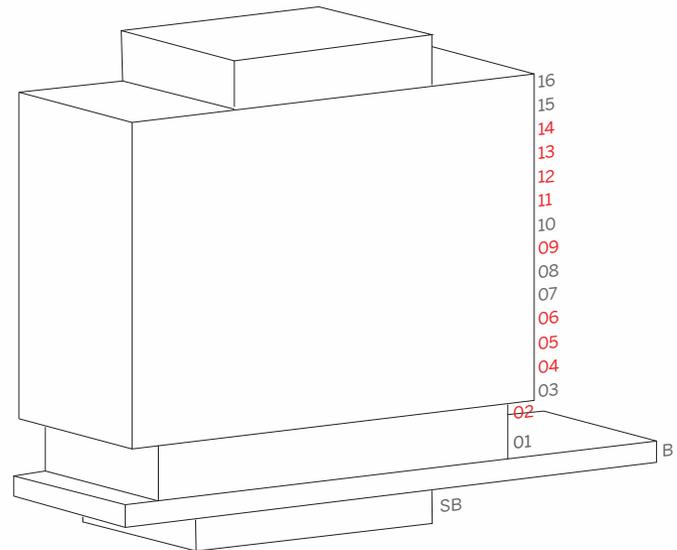
Existing Housing Plan

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|------------------------------------|
| ■ DRO | DETENTION + REMOVAL OPERATIONS | ■ USAO | US ATTORNEY'S OFFICE |
| ■ CIS | CITIZENS + IMMIGRATION SERVICES | ■ OPLA | OFFICE OF PRINCIPAL LEGAL ADVISORS |
| ■ GSA | GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION | ■ FPS | FEDERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES |
| ■ PHS | PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE | ■ FEB | FEDERAL EXECUTIVE BOARD |
| ■ EOIR | EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF IMMIGRATION + REVIEW | ■ ICE | IMMIGRATION + CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT |
| ■ Shared Spaces | SHARED SPACES | ■ SSA | SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION |

FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED



EXISTING HOUSING PLAN



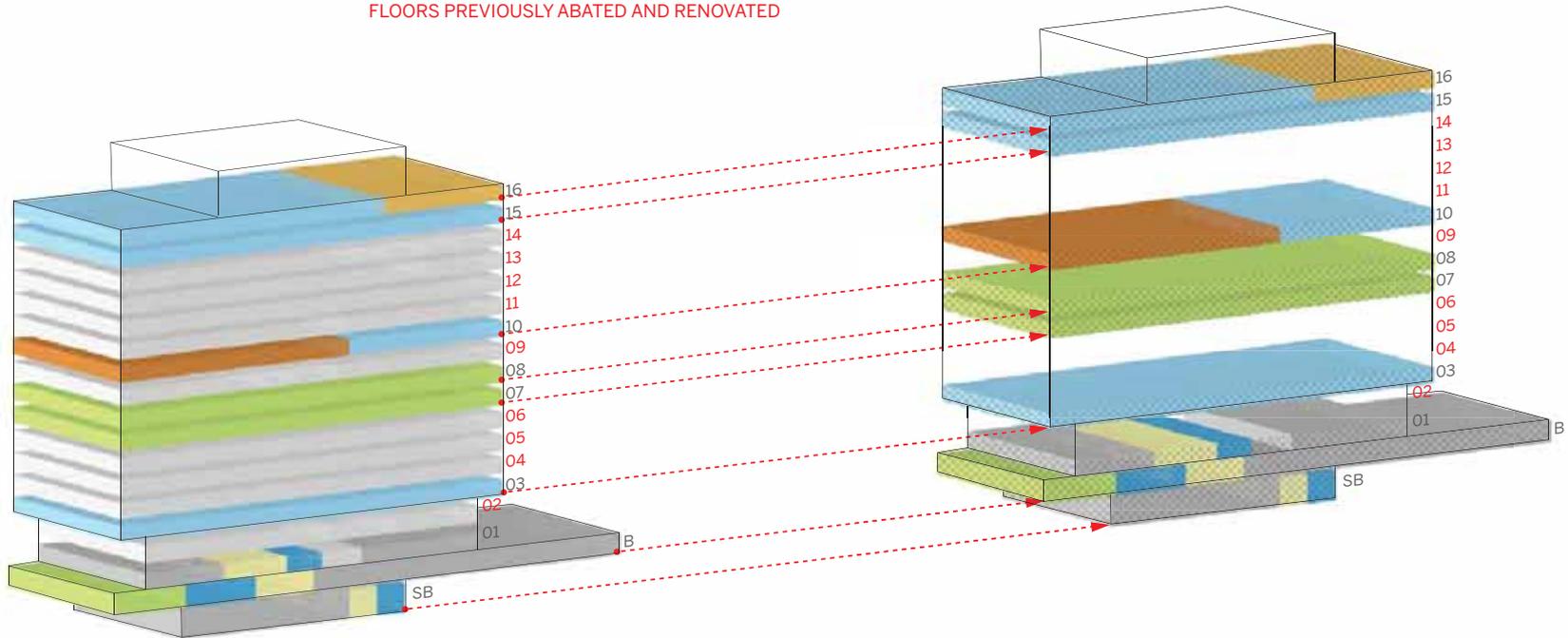
PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED: SB, B, 01, 03, 07, 08, 10, 15, 16

Floor Previously Abated and Renovated

| | | | | | |
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FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED



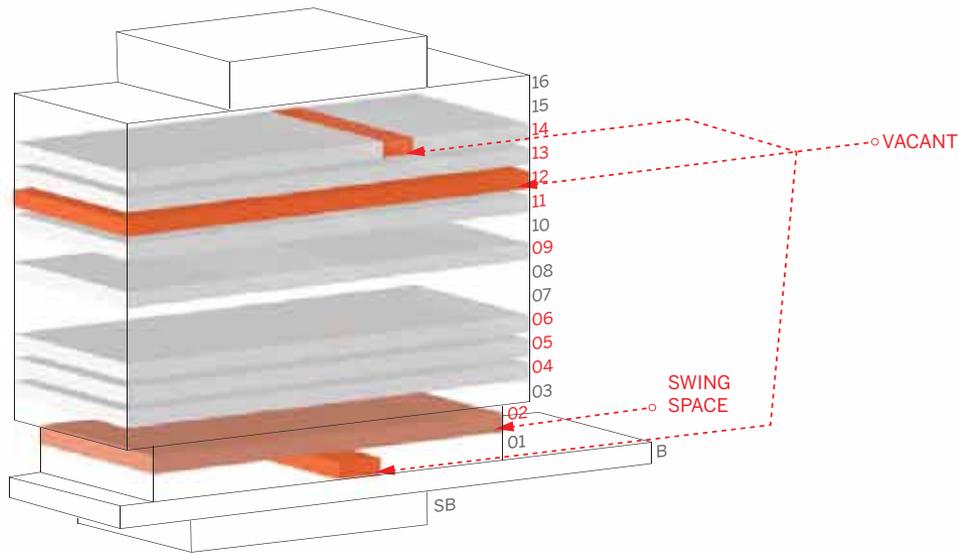
EXISTING HOUSING PLAN

PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

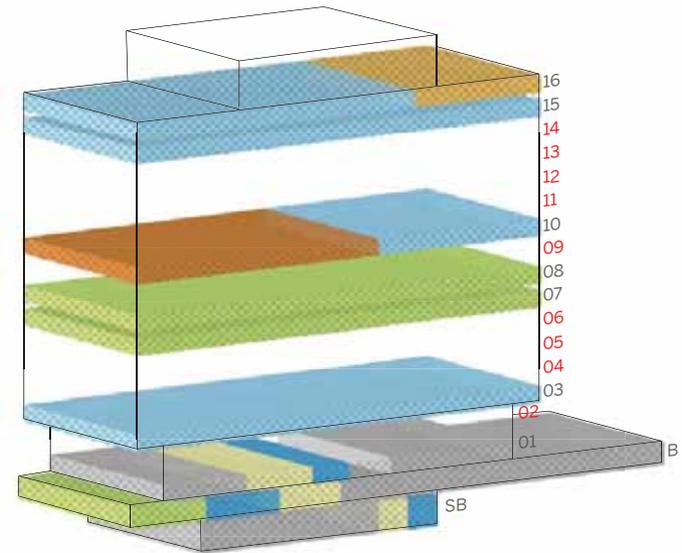
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Swing Space

| | | | | | |
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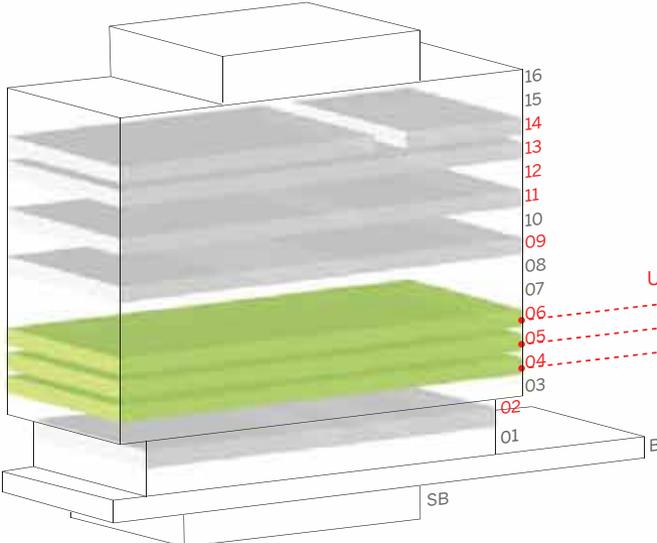
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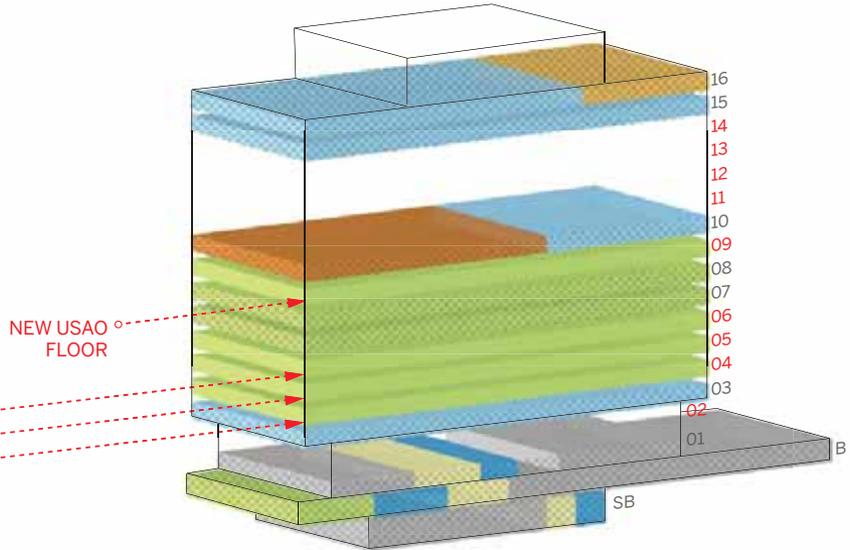
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

US Attorney's Office (USAO)

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|------------------------------------|
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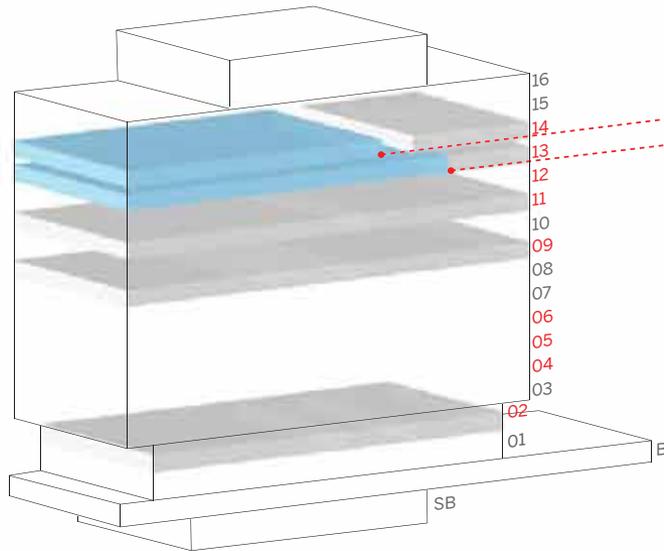


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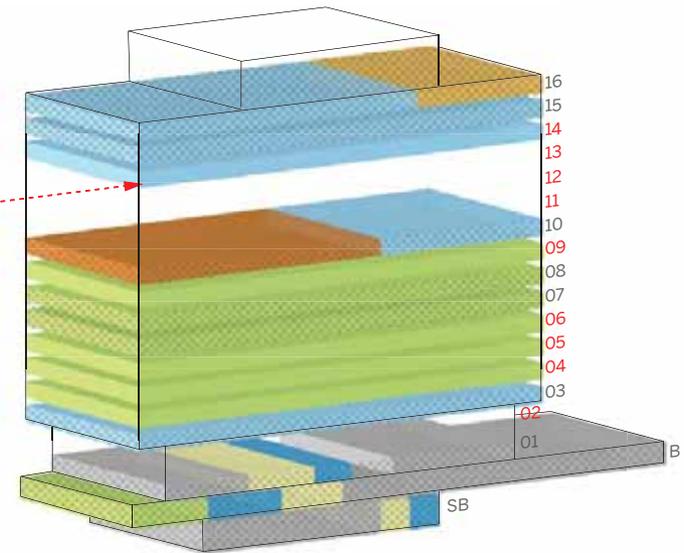
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Citizens & Immigration Services (CIS)

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EXISTING HOUSING PLAN



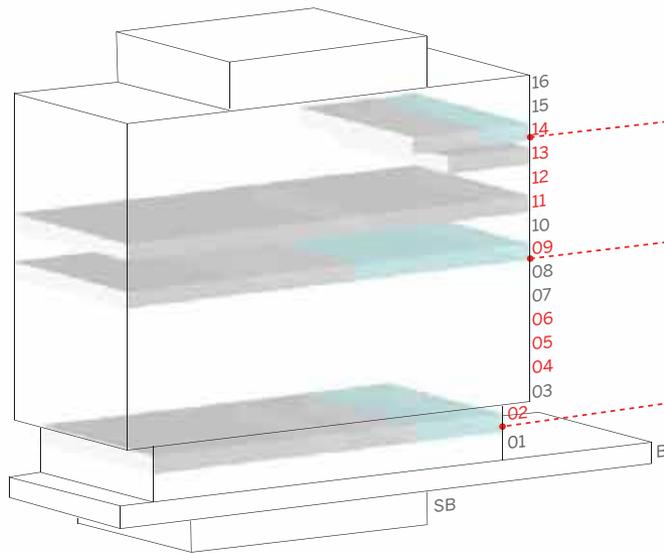
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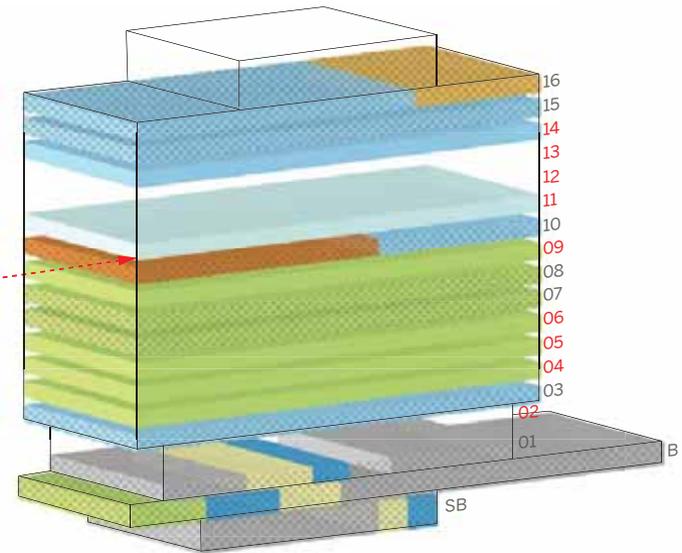
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Detention & Removal Operations (DRO)

| | | | | | |
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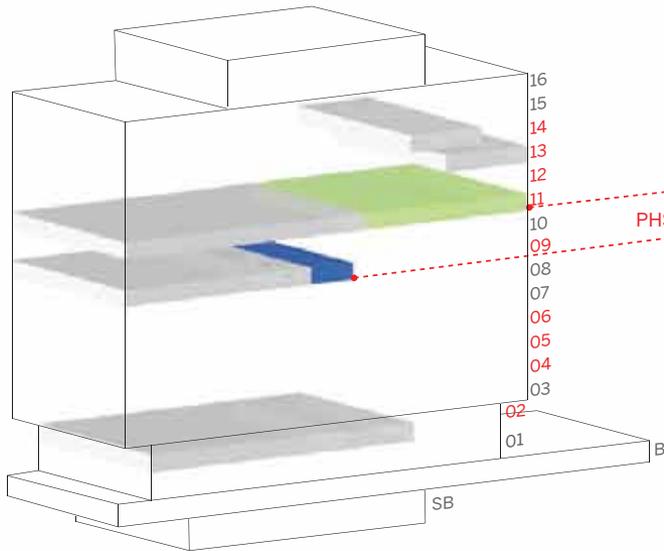
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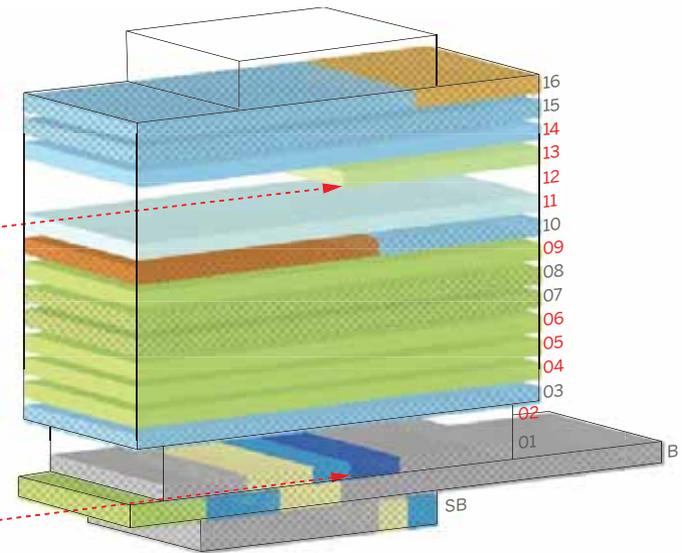
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

OPLA and PHS

| | | | | | |
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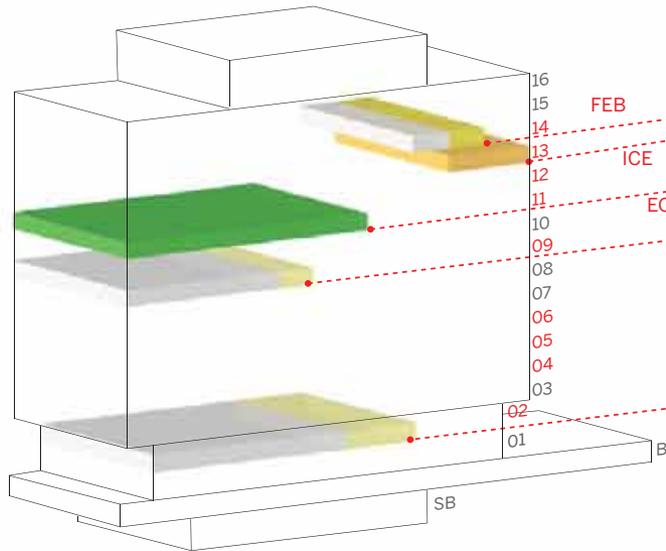


PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

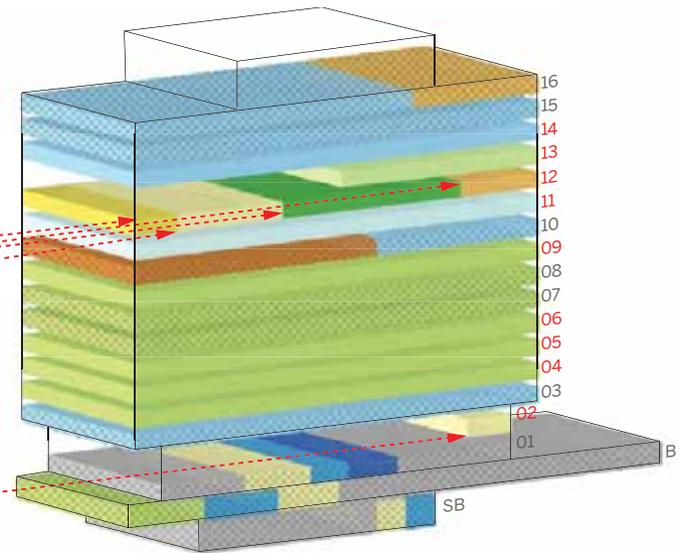
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FEB, ICE, EOIR and FBS

| | | | | | |
|---|------|--|---|------|------------------------------------|
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|  | SSA | SHARED SPACES |  | SSA | SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION |



EXISTING HOUSING PLAN



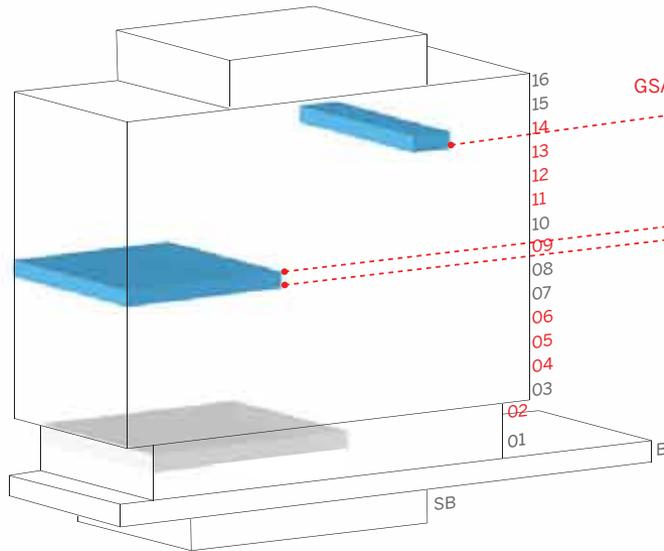
PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED: SB, B, 01, 03, 07, 08, 10, 15, 16

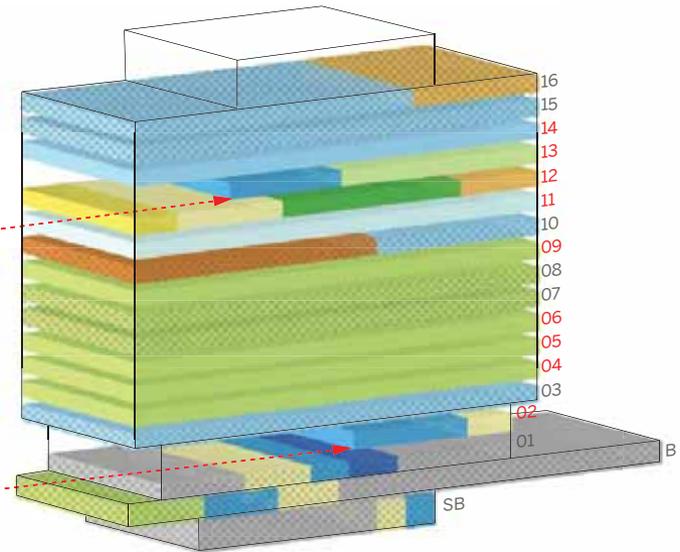
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

General Services Administration (GSA)

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EXISTING HOUSING PLAN



PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

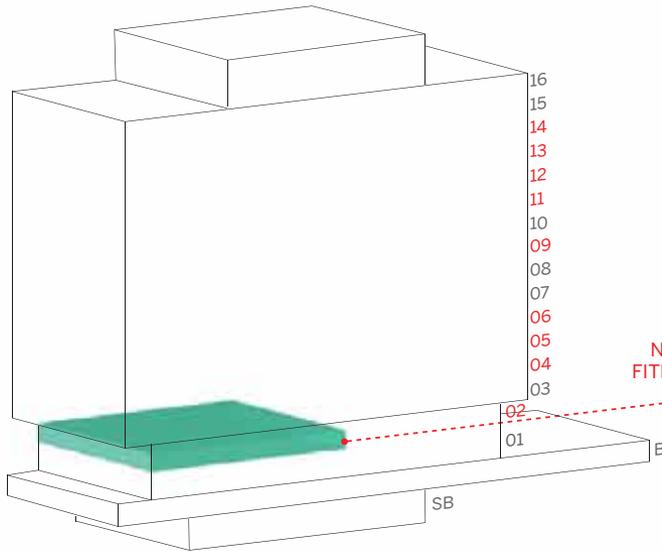
FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED: SB, B, 01, 03, 07, 08, 10, 15, 16

Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

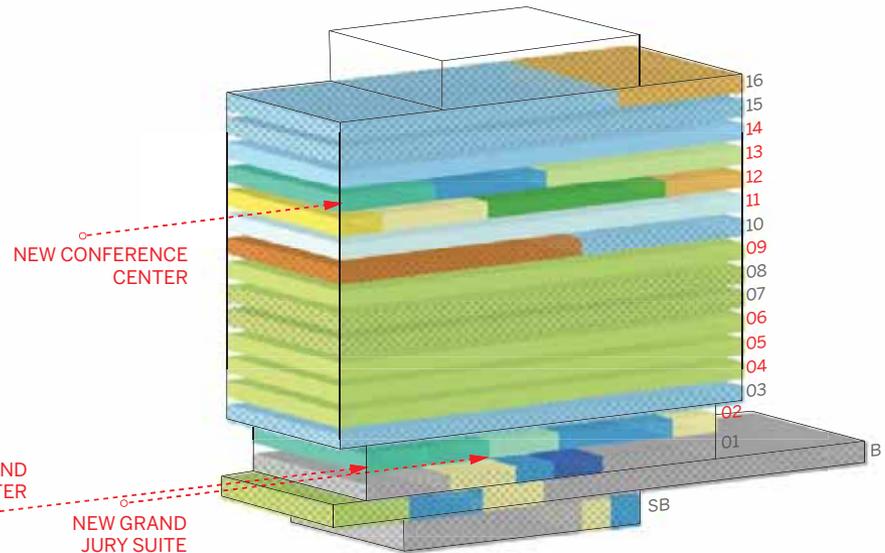
New Program

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NEW PROGRAM



EXISTING HOUSING PLAN



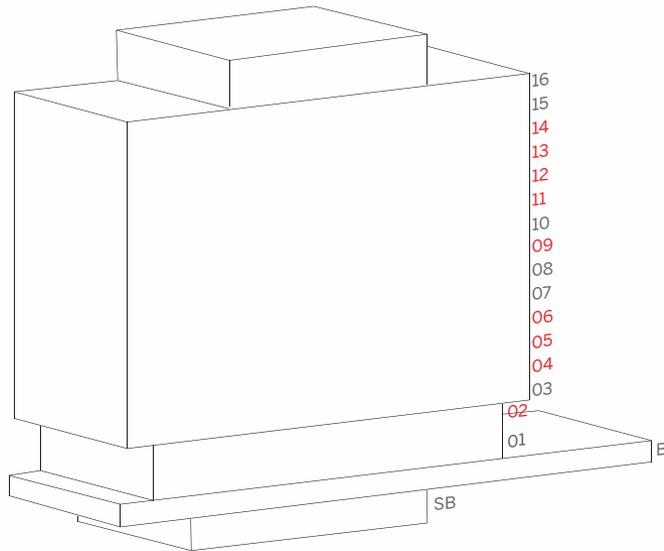
PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED: SB, B, 01, 03, 07, 08, 10, 15, 16

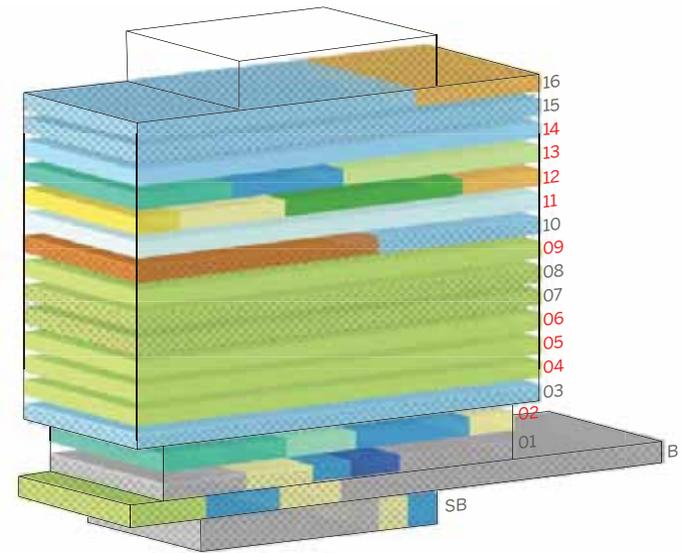
Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Final Housing Plan

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EXISTING HOUSING PLAN



PROPOSED HOUSING PLAN

FLOORS PREVIOUSLY ABATED AND RENOVATED: SB, B, 01, 03, 07, 08, 10, 15, 16

Final Design—Now Under Construction



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

AOC Commitment

Overview

Facilities Assessments

Commissioning

- Enhanced Commissioning
- Retro-Commissioning

Building Efficiency

- Energy
- Functionality

Renewal Standards Mirror Capital Construction

- Energy Efficiency
- LEED Silver

Assessments

Third Party Assessments

- Targeted for court presence >10,000sf
- Life Cycle Assessment
- Detailed Condition Assessment

In-house Assessments

- Target for smaller facilities <10,000sf
- Mirrored Standards

Program Status

- 186 Facilities Completed - AOC & County Space
- Total Assessed CRV - \$4,044,000
- Deferred System Renewals - \$718,000,000

Commissioning

Enhanced Commissioning

- Capital Construction Remodels
- Large Scale System Renewals

Retro-Commissioning

- High Complaint / Failure Rates
- High Energy Consumption
- Facilities not used as designed

Third Party Assessment

- Leverage existing Commissioning Agents
- Internal engineering support

Building Efficiency

Energy

- 41% of Total O&M Budget
- Many buildings never renovated
- Average System Age - 24 years

Functionality

- Compares Current Ops to Original Design
- Segregation of Functions
- Security - Major Program Deficiency
- Code Compliance

Sustainability Standards

Energy Efficiency

- Project Goal - Exceeded Title 24 by 10%
- Rebates or Alternate Financial Incentive
- Must Meet Multiple Program Goals

LEED

- Typical for Large Building Renovations
- LEED Principles Followed
- Target of LEED Silver

Case Study

Fresno County Courthouse

Sisk Building

- Functional efficiencies
- Energy efficiencies
- Lessons learned

B.F. Sisk Courthouse

- In service since 1967
- Built / Designed as a Federal Courthouse
- Contained 8 Courtrooms and associated support space
- Well-maintained infrastructure
- Federal Court Design not well suited for California Superior Court Operational Requirements



Program Challenges

- Court Room Design Insufficient
- Poor Operational Adjacency
- Seismic Level V Rating
- Aged Infrastructure
- Hazardous Materials
- Code Deficiencies

Program Goals

Create 15 Courtrooms and Support Space

Upgrading Infrastructure

- Seismic
- Electrical
- Mechanical

Code Compliance

- ADA
- Fire
- In Custody Holding

Functionality

Create Courtroom Flexibility

Simplified Way-Finding

Durable Finishes

Workplace Adjacencies

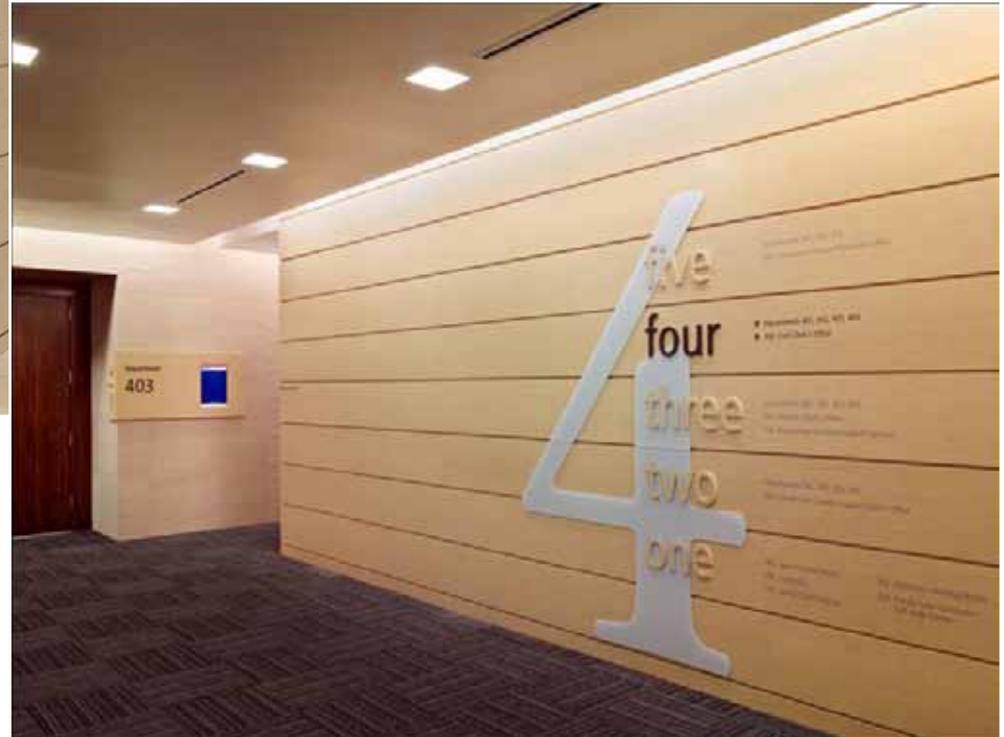
- Functional areas located based on ease of public access
- Courtroom holding serving multiple courtrooms
- Security Separations

Functionality— Flexibility



Implementation: B.F. Sisk Courthouse

Functionality—Way Finding

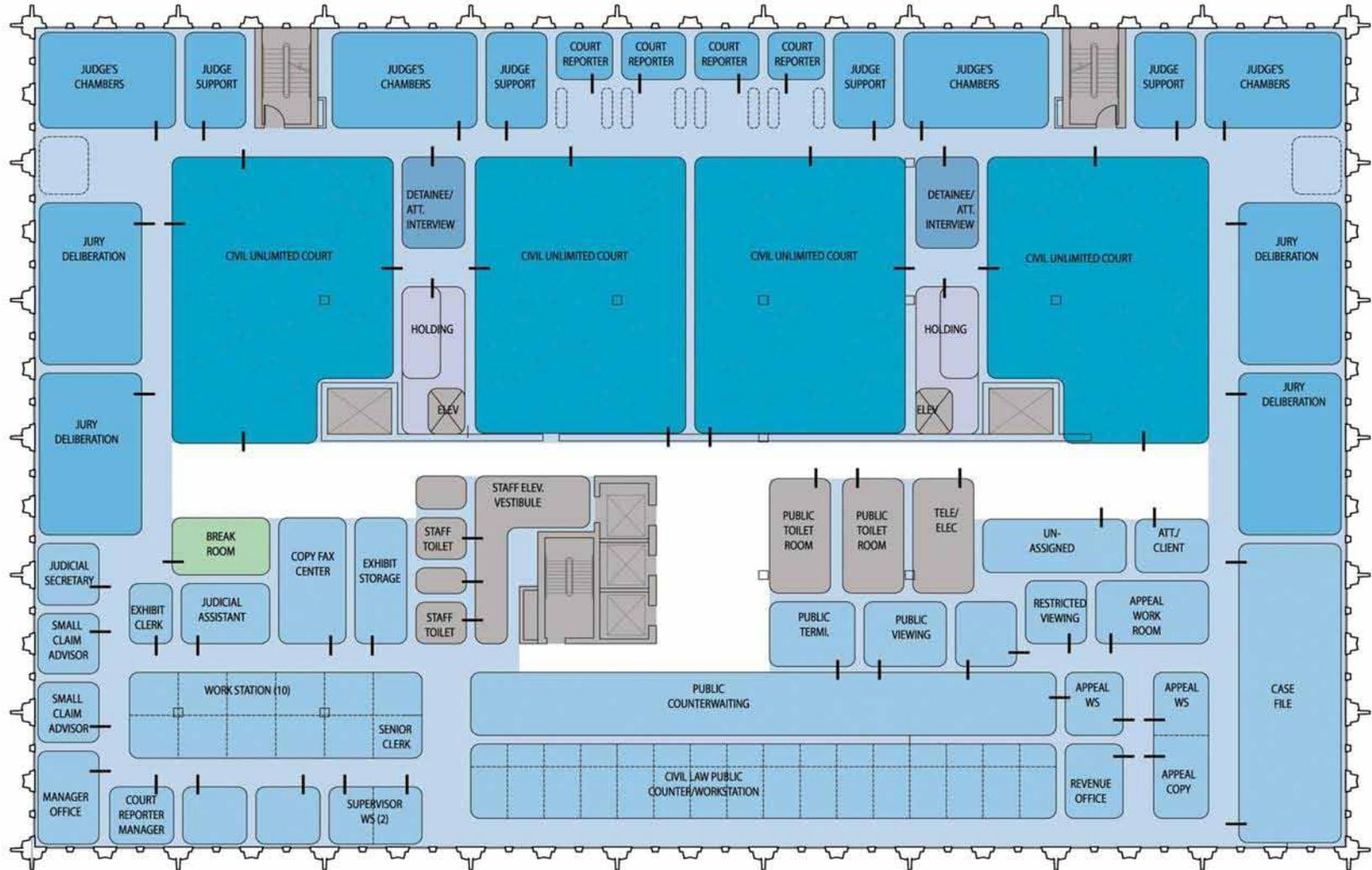


Implementation: B.F. Sisk Courthouse

Adjacency



Adjacency



Implementation: B.F. Sisk Courthouse

Functionality— Separation



Implementation: B.F. Sisk Courthouse

Sustainability

Energy Efficiency

- Replace existing Boilers
- Install BAS and Lighting Controls
- Exterior Lighting

Sustainability

- LEED Silver
- Energy Consumption Goals

Sustainability—Energy

Consumption

- Replace existing Boilers
- Roofing
- Mechanical Systems

Controls

- Upgrade Building Automation System
- Install Lighting Controls

Energy—Lighting



Before



After

Implementation: B.F. Sisk Courthouse

Sustainability—LEED

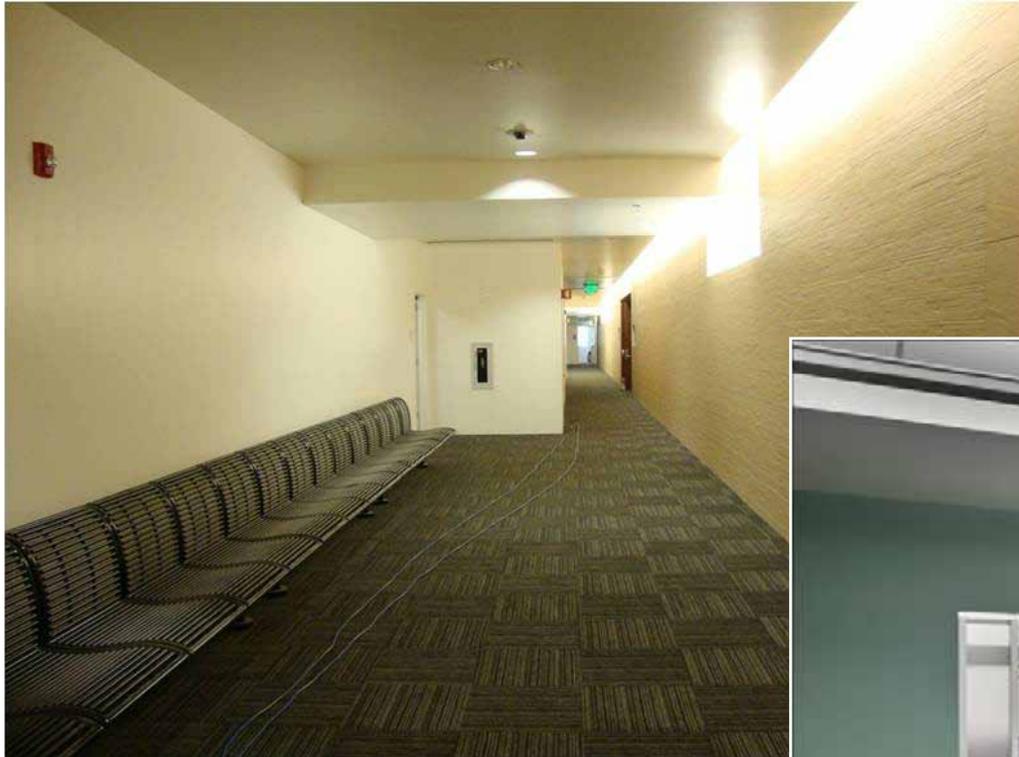
LEED Silver Goal

- Leveraged LEED Methodology
- Mechanical Systems
- Commissioning

Ancillary LEED Factors

- 90% Recyclable
- Water Consumption
- LEED Certified Support Team

Sustainability—Durability



Seating

Wall Coverings



Contact Information

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Patrick McGrath, Acting Facilities Operations Manager, Judicial Council of California-Administrative Office of the Courts

- patrick.mcgrath@jud.ca.gov

Sources

GSA

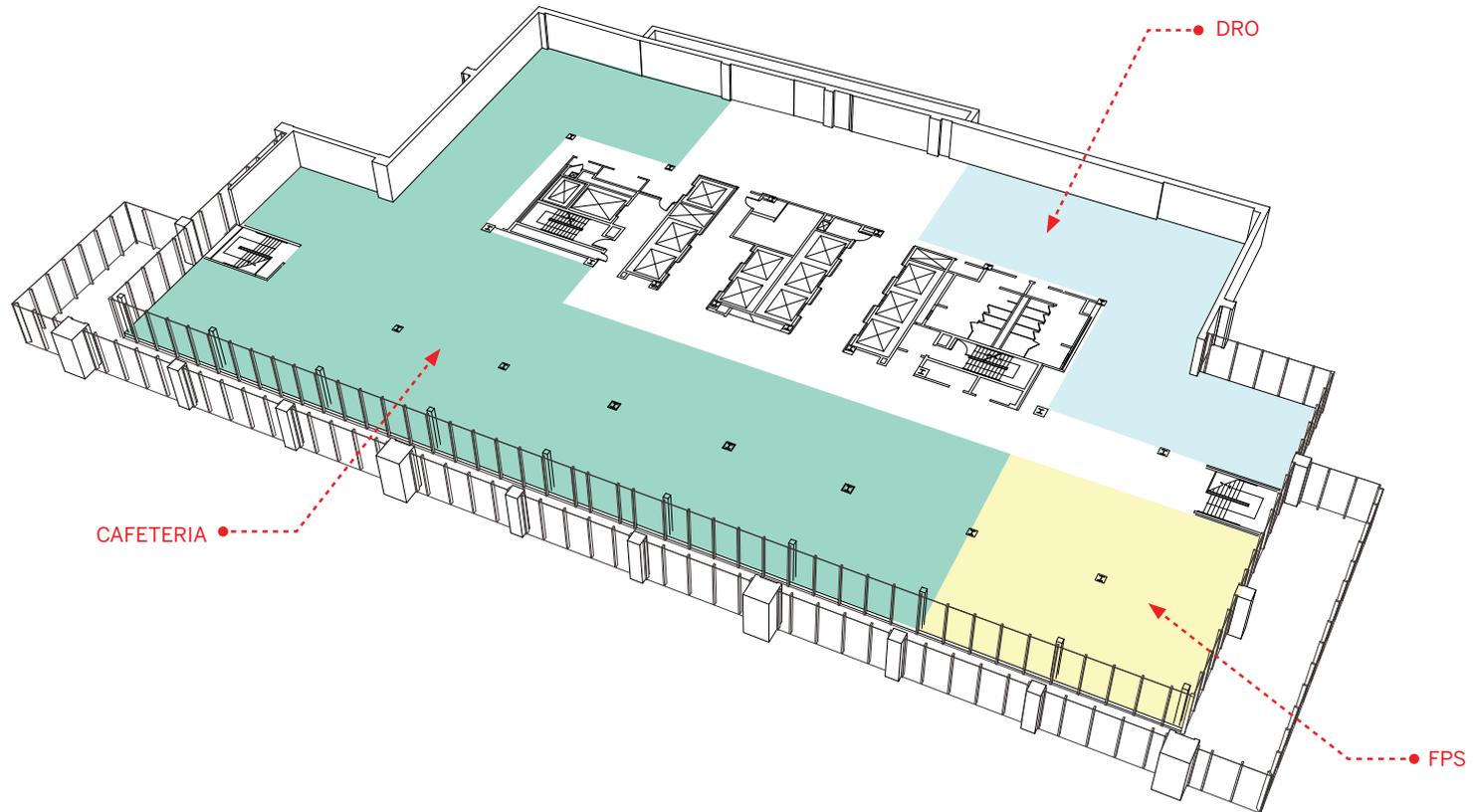
- www.whitehouse.gov/administration/eop/ceq
- www.gsa.gov/recovery
- www.wbdg.org
- For doing business with the government: industryrelations@gsa.gov

California Office of the Courts

- www.courts.ca.gov

Floor 2: Existing

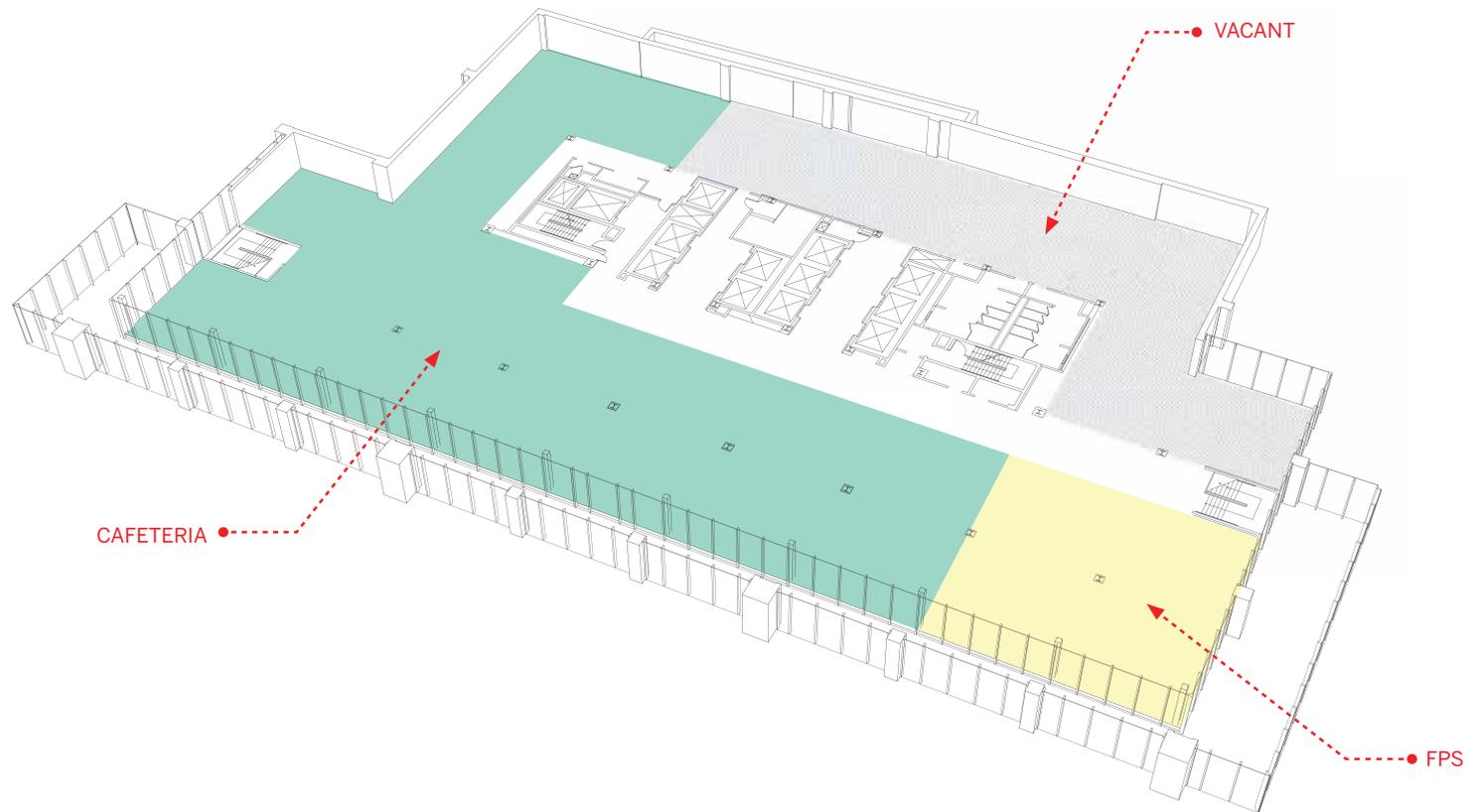
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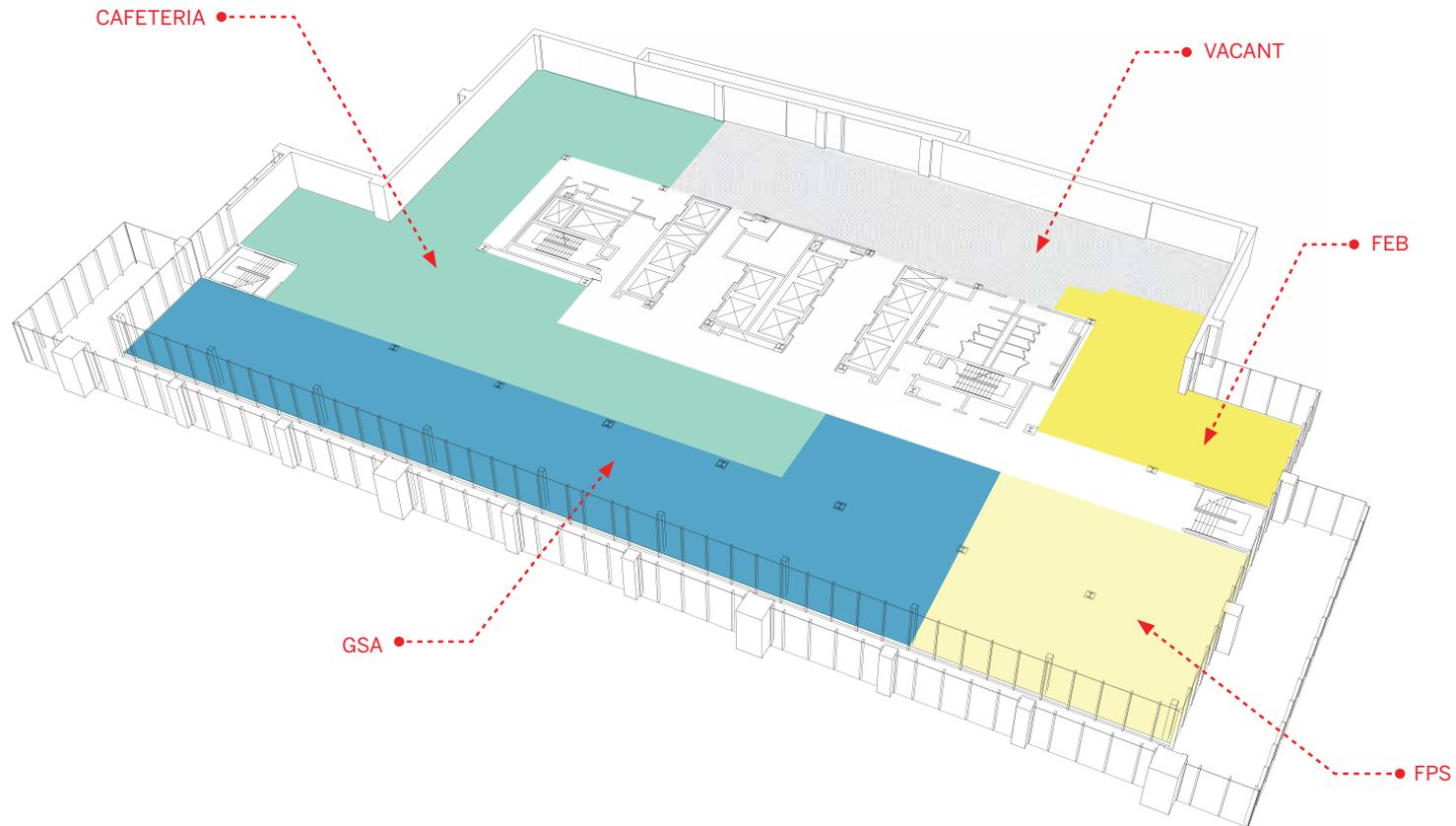
Floor 2: Phase 0

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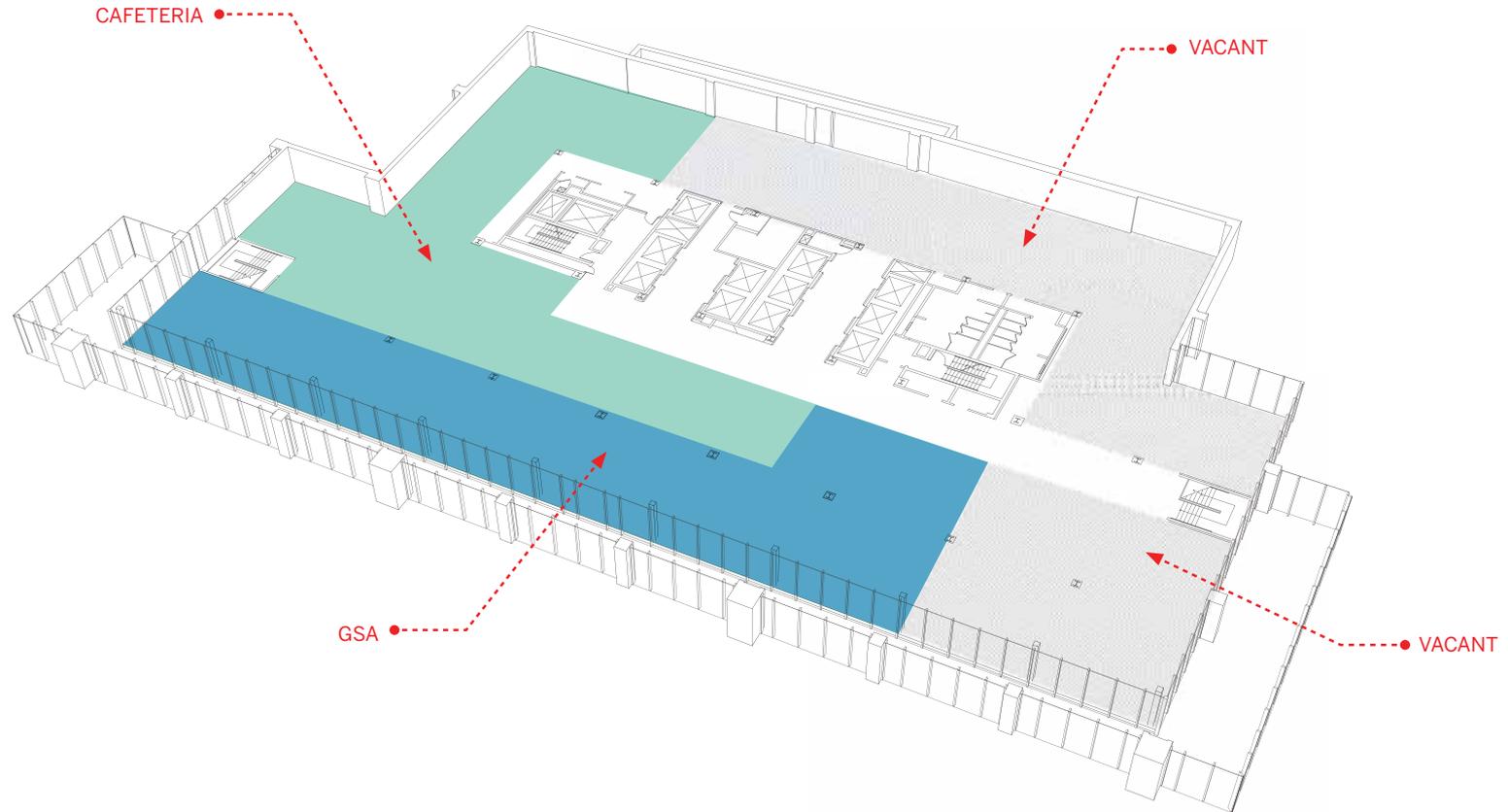
Floor 2: Phase 1

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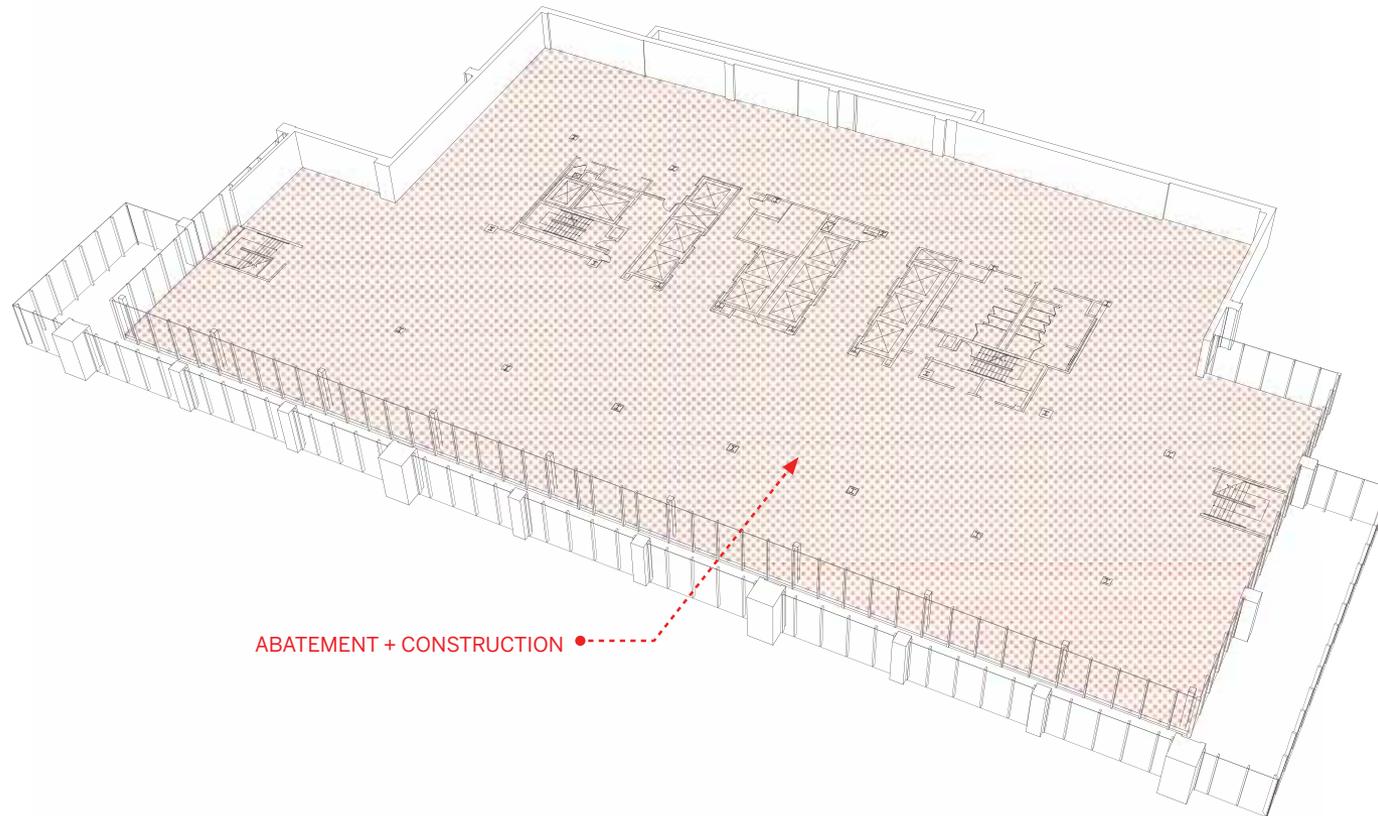
Floor 2: Phase 2

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Floor 2: Phase 3

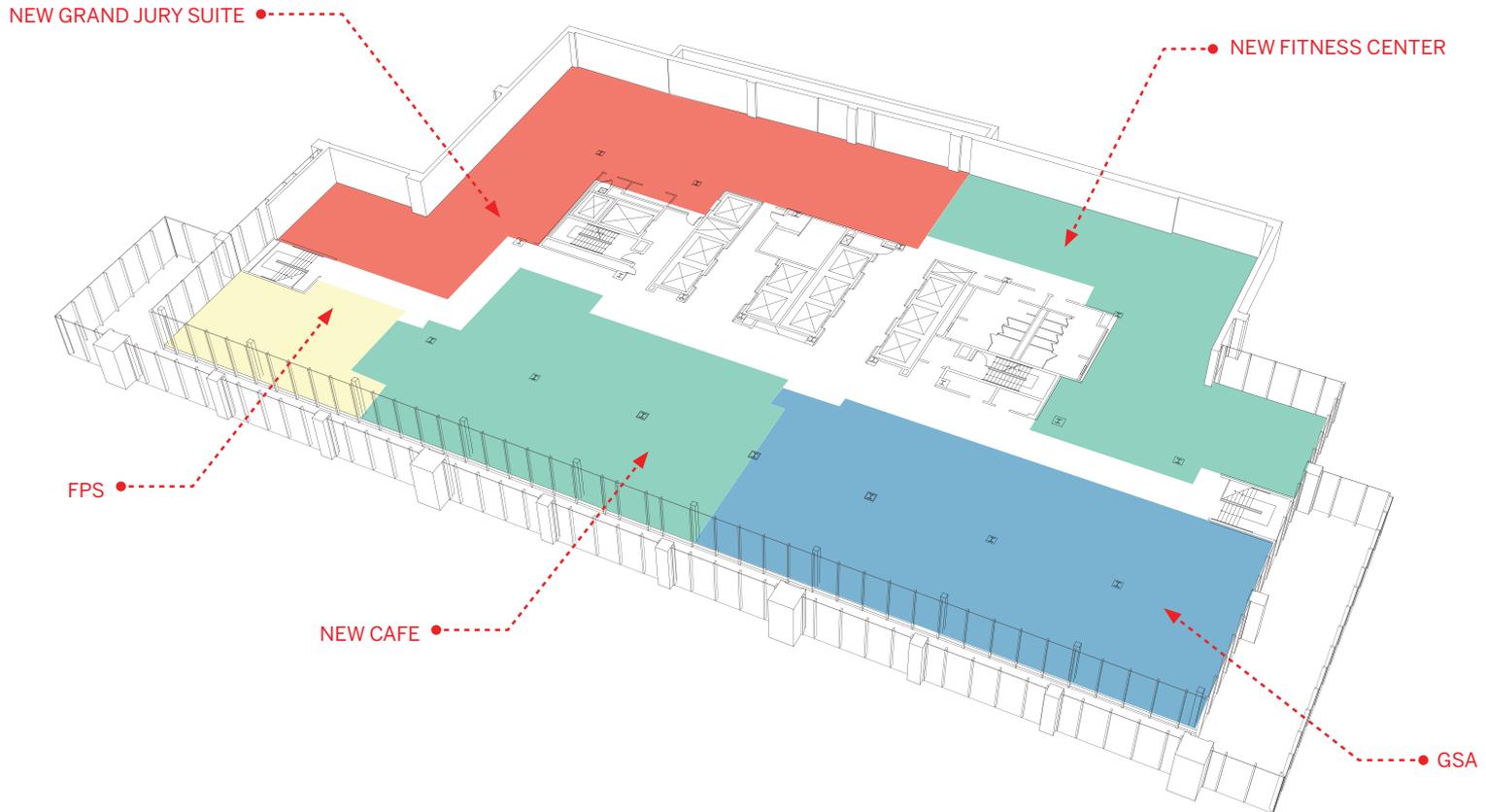
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Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

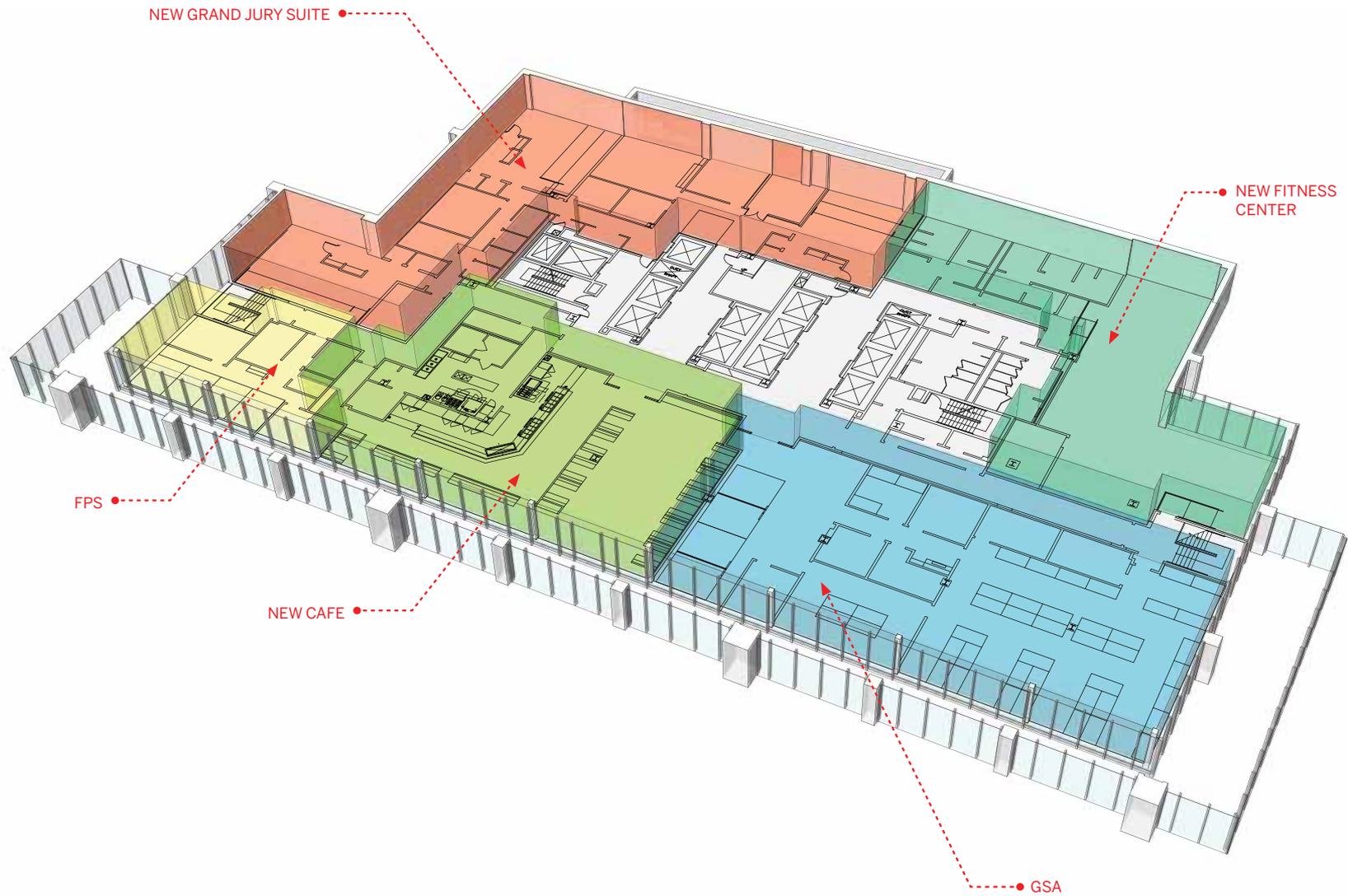
Floor 2: Phase 4 - Final

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Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization

Floor 2



Implementation: Peter W. Rodino Building Modernization