From Ancillary to Essential: Technology's Role in Healthcare Design and Operations

March 12, 2019 Liz Schmitz AIA, EDAC, LEED AP Stantec



From Ancillary to Essential: Technology's Role in Healthcare Design and Operations

March 12, 2019 Liz Schmitz AIA, EDAC, LEED AP Stantec



HC 101 Series

As part of the Academy's multi-channel, on-line approach, these sessions provide emerging and experienced professionals with convenient and economical opportunities to develop their chosen area of interest.

The HC 101 series provides new members of healthcare centric practices with exposure to healthcare design fundamentals.

Copyright notice

This presentation is protected by US and International Copyright laws. Reproduction, distribution, display and use of the presentation without written permission of the speaker is prohibited.

© The American Institute of Architects (2019)

Compliance Statement

"AIA Knowledge" is a Registered Provider with The American Institute of Architects Continuing Education Systems (AIA/CES). Credit(s) earned on completion of this program will be reported to AIA/CES for AIA members. Certificates of Completion for both AIA members and non-AIA members are available upon special request.

This program is registered with AIA/CES for continuing professional education. As such, it does not include content that may be deemed or construed to be an approval or endorsement by the AIA of any material of construction or any method or manner of handling, using, distributing, or dealing in any material or product.

AIA/CES Reporting Details

In order to receive 1 AIA LU/HSW credit, each attendee must complete the webinar survey at the conclusion of the presentation.

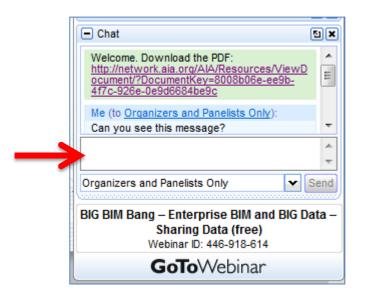
A link will be provided in the chat box and included in a follow-up email one (1) hour after the webinar to the individual who registered your site.

Questions?

Submit a question to the moderator via the chat box.

Content-related questions will be answered during the Q&A portion, at the end of the presentation, as time allows. Any questions not answered during Q&A, will be answered and posted online within two (2) weeks.

Tech support questions will be answered by AIA staff promptly.



an AIA Knowledge Community

Liz Schmitz, AIA, EDAC, LEED AP Stantec





Then...

WRIST WATCH

"Personal" television is not far off, thanks to printed circuits, miniature transistors and other developments.

A small set that can book up to your telephone has already been devised by Bell Laboratories. But the Army is going that one better. According to Maj. Gen. Robert J. Wood, deputy chief of research and development, TV sets the size of postage stamps will soon be worn on the wrist, each with a personal dialing number. One man might be able to communicate with another-anywhere in the world. And it won't be long either before such devices are adapted to civilian use.

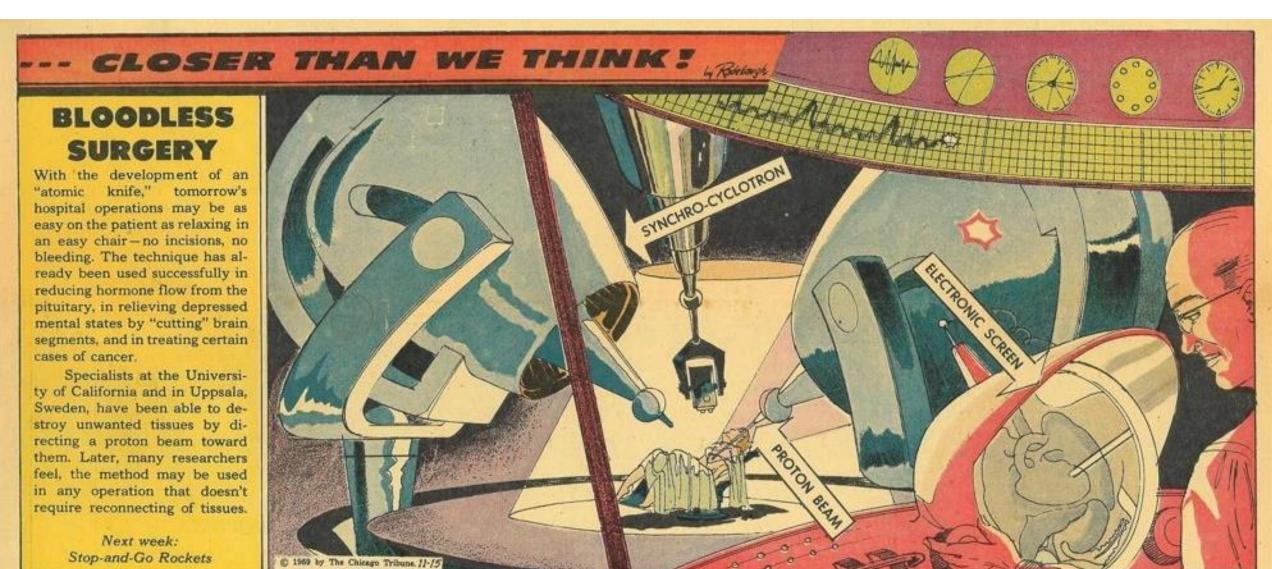
> Next week: Robot Railroading



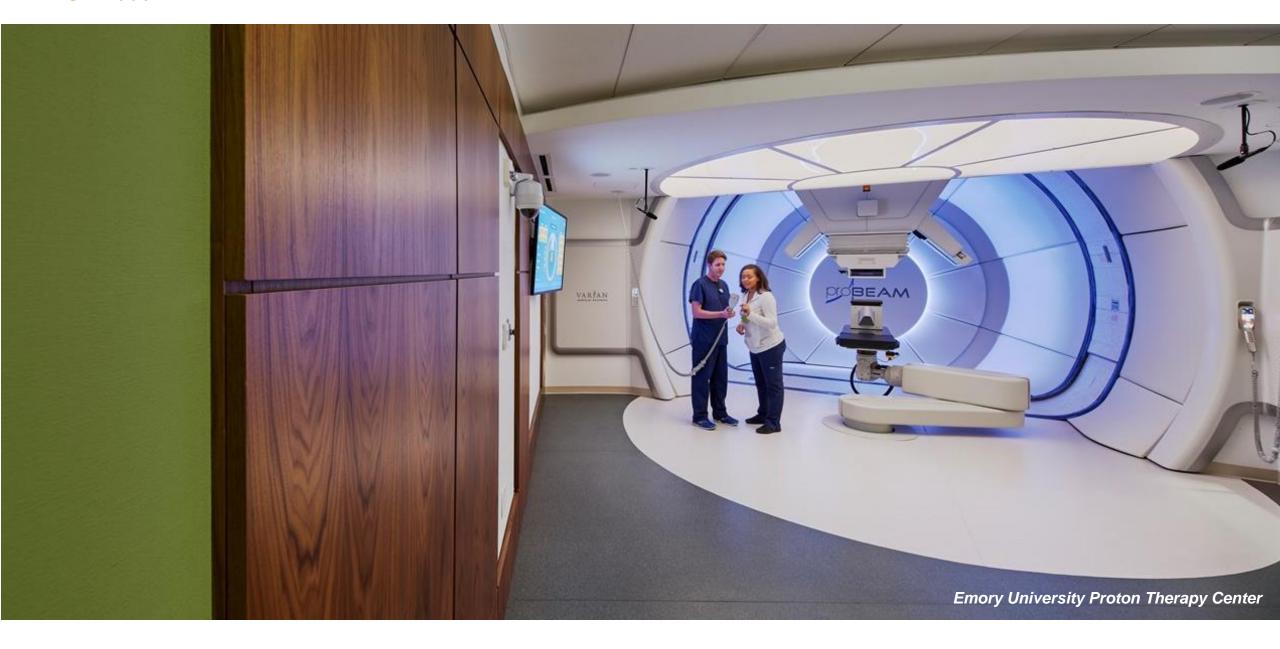
Now...

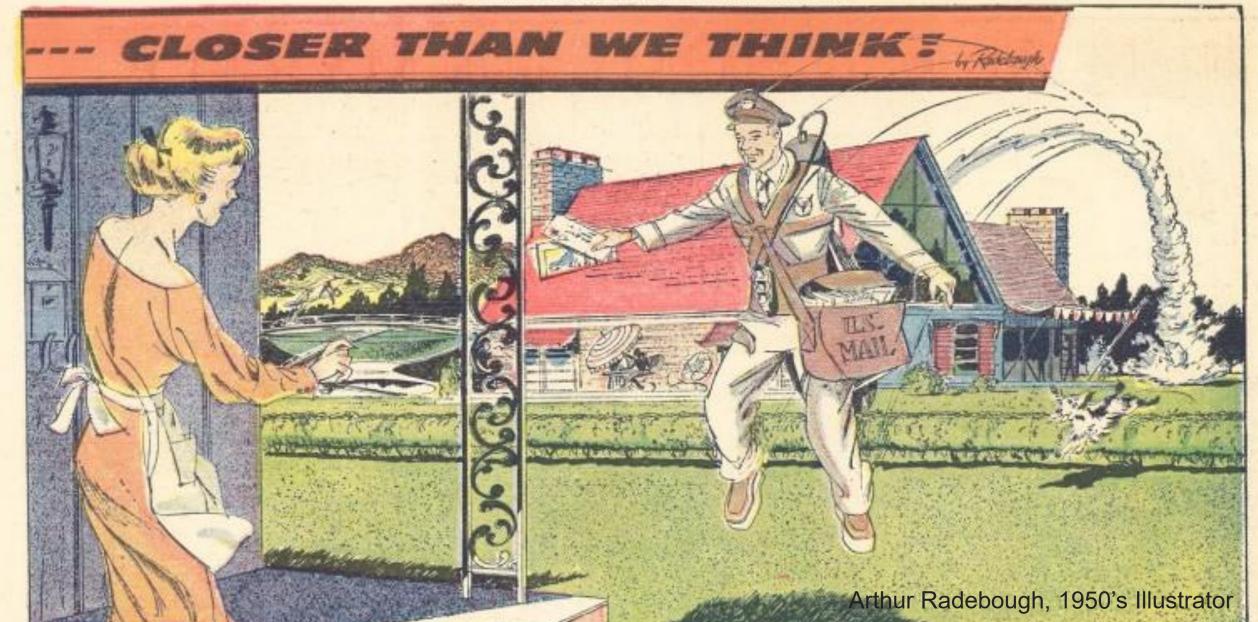


Then...

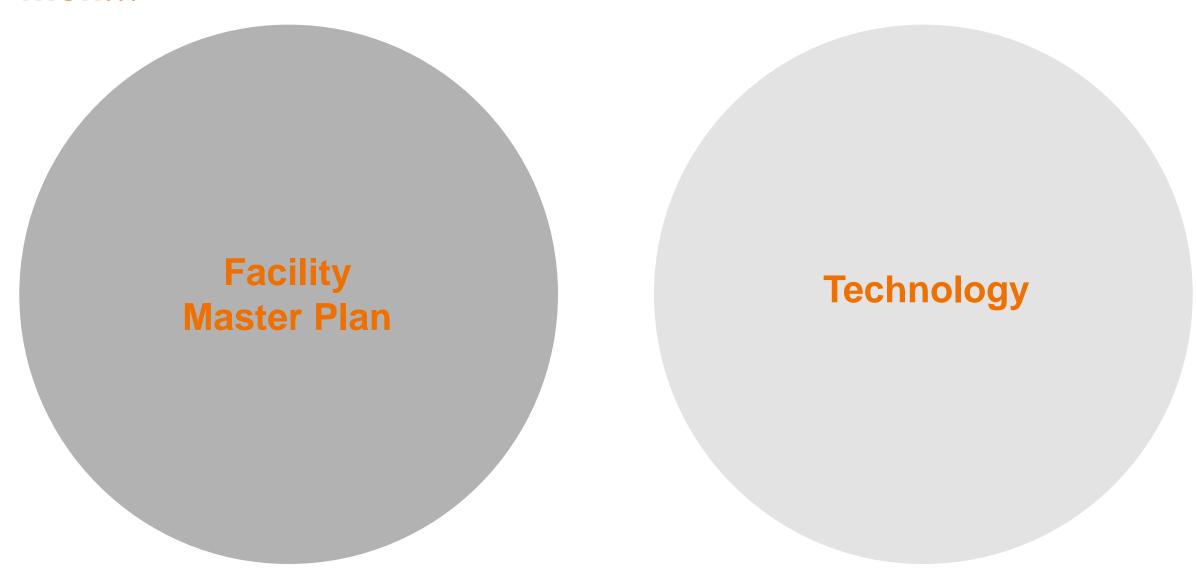


Now...

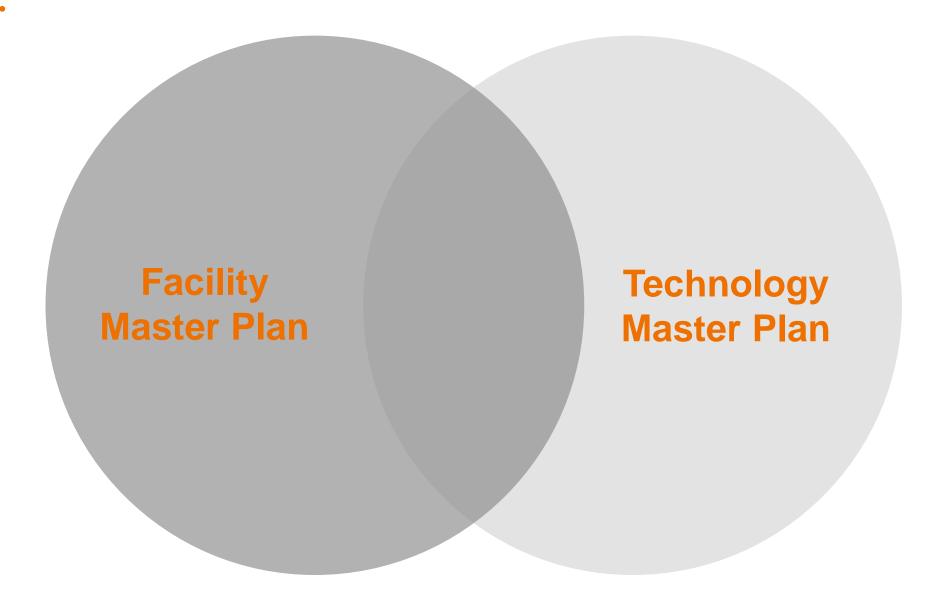




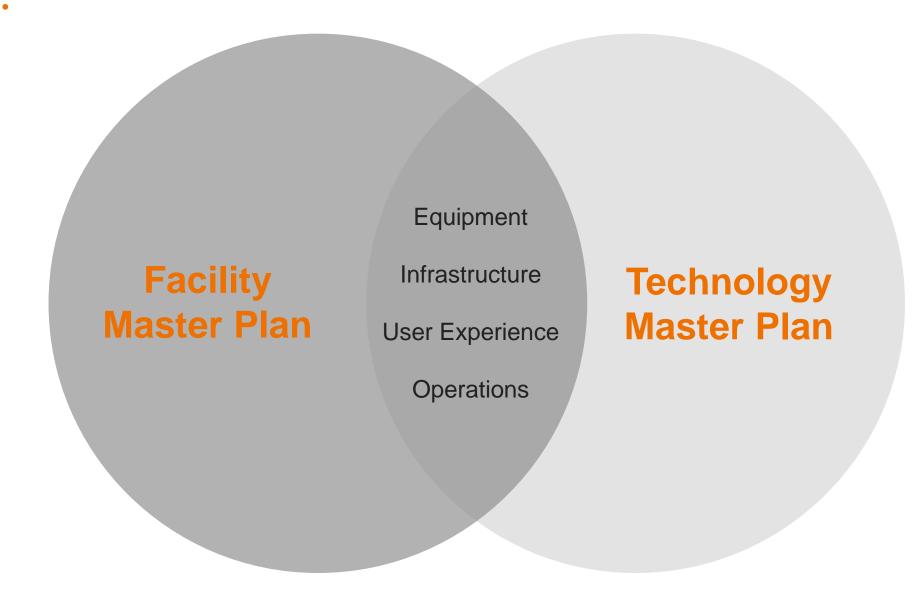
Then...



Now...



Now...



Quiz

How many pieces of technology do you see?

Technology from Three Perspectives:

Patient

Operations

Care Providers



Technology from the Patient's Perspective



Virtual Care Environment



Outpatient /
Community Setting



Hospital Setting

Virtual Medicine

Telehealth







Technology from the Patient's Perspective



Virtual Care Environment



Outpatient /
Community Setting



Hospital Setting

Community Wellness Center

Higher Acuity:

Sicker Patients
Older Demographic
Complex Care



Community Wellness Center

Autism Treatment

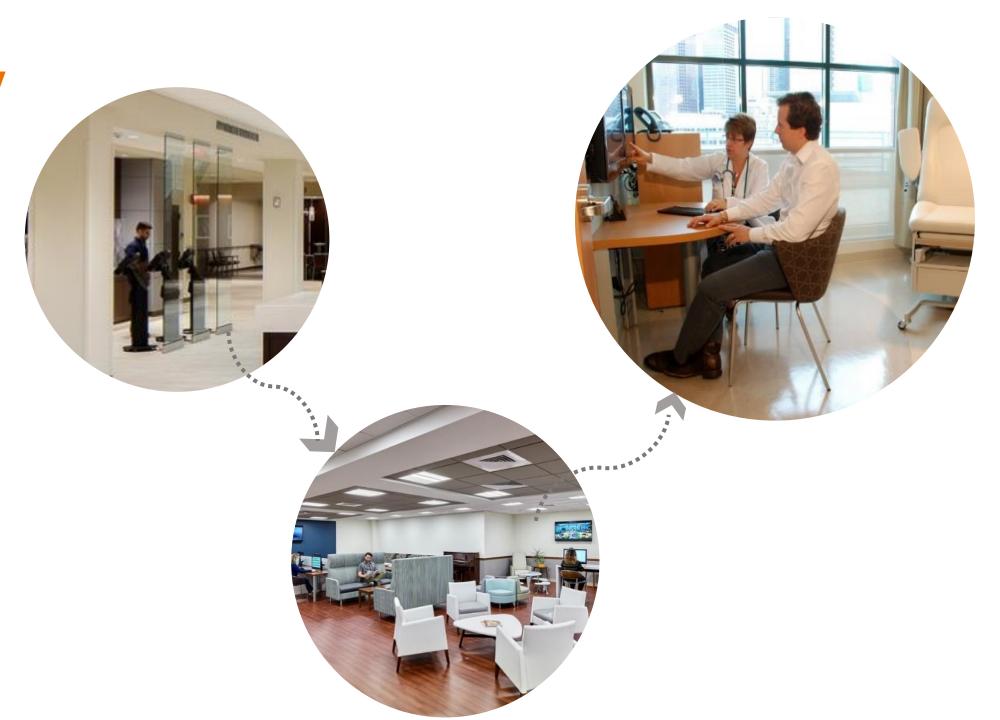
Evidence-Based Design Goal:

1 Control stimuli from lights & windows in design for Autism



Community Wellness Center

Constant Technology Integration



Technology from the Patient's Perspective



Virtual Care Environment



Outpatient /
Community Setting



Hospital Setting

Hospital

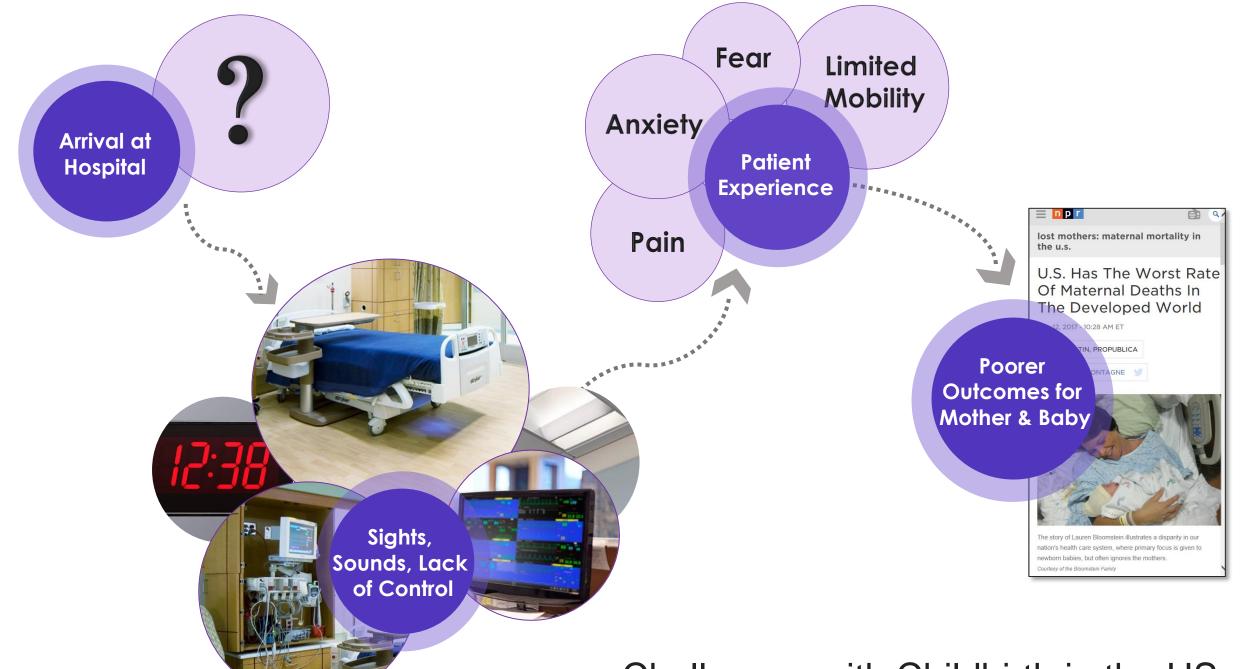
Patient Expectations:

Integrated Technology
Enhanced Communication
Higher Quality of Care



Case Study:

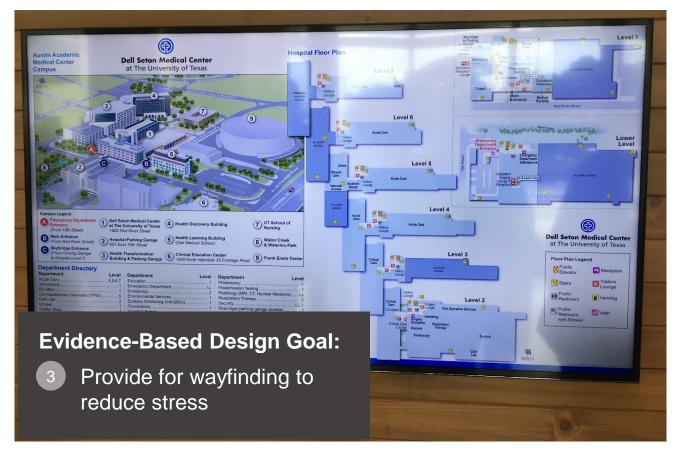
The Childbirth Experience



Challenges with Childbirth in the US



Digital Wayfinding





Sights, Sounds, Lack of Control

Conceal Medical Equipment





Provide for Positive Distraction

Herning Hospital in Jutland, Denmark https://modos.dk/delivery-room/





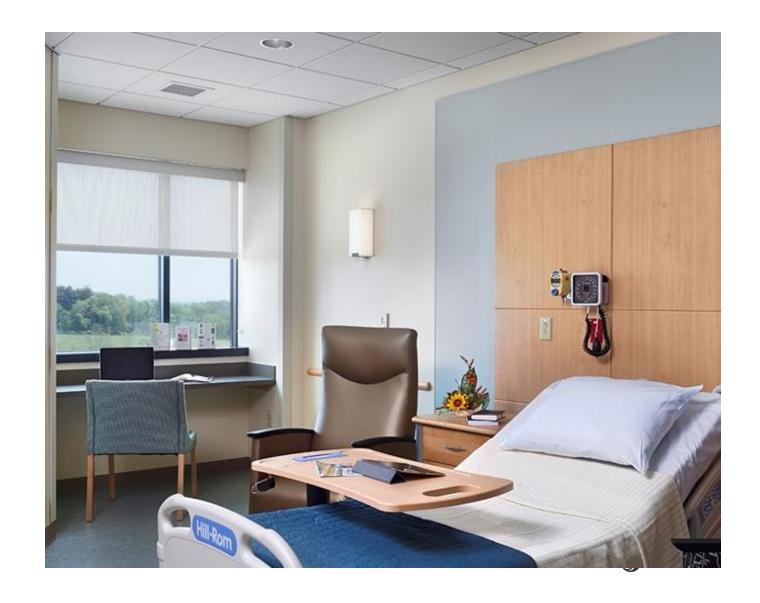


Operable blinds Adjustable lighting Music options Temperature controls

Evidence-Based Design Goal:

4 Provide patient with a sense of control

Patient Control of Environment

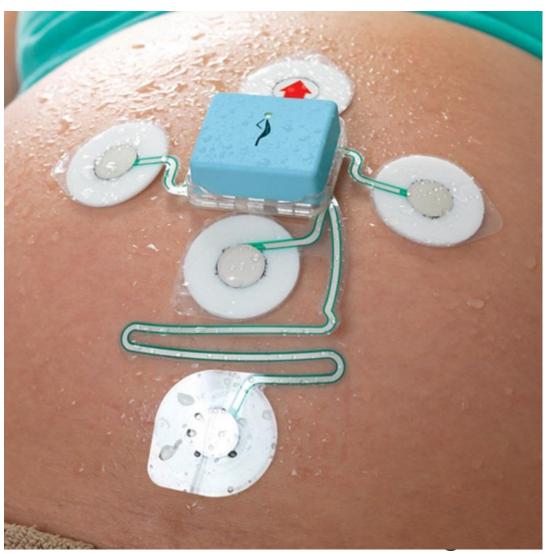


Sights, Sounds, Lack of Control



Enable Mobility

Photo credit: https://www.gehealthcare.com/en/products/maternal-infant-care/fetal-monitors/monica-novii-wireless-patch-system







HCAPS (Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems)

Social Media



What are some issues on our client's minds?



What are some issues on our client's minds?

Case Study: Patient Perception of Care	
Security & Safety	
Equipment Procurement in a World of Constant Change	
Technology in Design & Construction	
Applications of Al	
Case Study: Staff Retention	

Physical Building Security

Access Controls

Security Cameras



Physical Building Security

Children & Infants

RFID



Infection Control

Reducing Nosocomial (Hospital Acquired)
Infections

E-Glass

Evidence-Based Design Goal:

7 Reduce infection risks from privacy curtains



Switchable Privacy Glass-ON



Switchable Privacy Glass-OFF

Infection Control

Handwashing Compliance



8 Prompts to improve handwashing compliance



Infection Control

UV Sterilization



Evidence-Based Design Goal:

6 Use UV light to prevent the spread of germs



Preventing Medication Errors

Robotic Pharmacy Picking

Pneumatic Tube Systems for Medication Delivery

Evidence-Based Design Goal:

9 Leverage technology to help prevent medical errors



Preventing Medication Errors

Bar Code Scanners at the Patient Bed

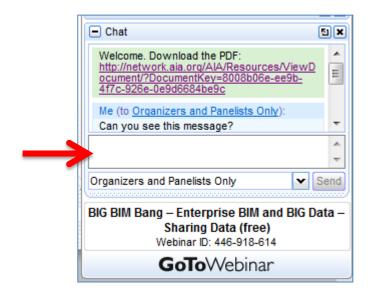
Evidence-Based Design Goal:

9 Leverage tchnology to help prevent medical errors



Question Reminder

Submit your questions and comments via the chat box.



What are some issues on our client's minds?

Case Study: Patient Perception of Care
Safety & Security
Equipment Procurement in a World of Constant Change
Technology in Design & Construction
Applications of AI
Case Study: Staff Retention

Established Technology

Robotic Surgery

Minimally Invasive



Newer Technology

Hybrid Operating Rooms:

- Imaging
- Surgery

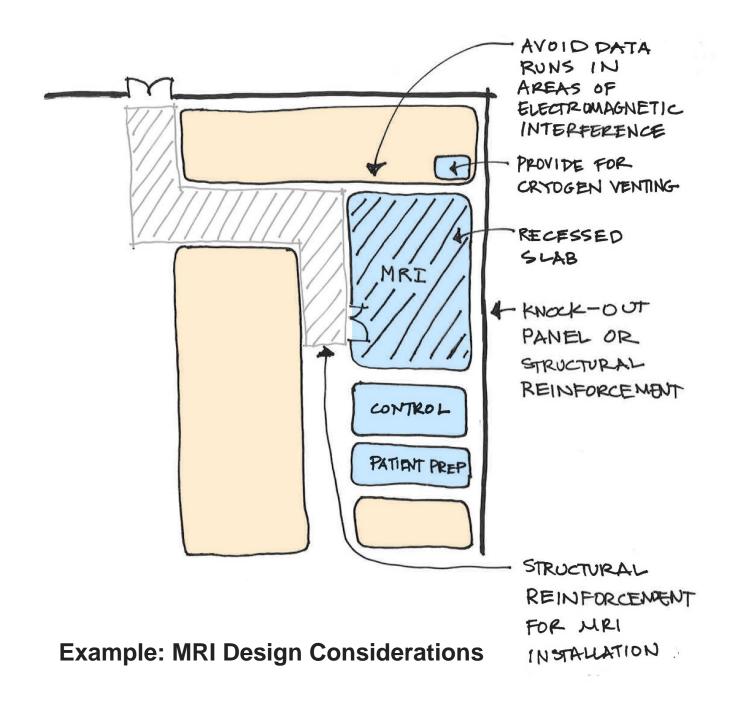


Future Technology

Shell space for future technology

- Future purchase
- Unknown technology





What are some issues on our client's minds?

Case Study: Patient Perception of Care	
Safety & Security	
Equipment Procurement in a World of Constant Change	
Technology in Design & Construction	
Applications of AI	
Case Study: Staff Retention	

Virtual Reality

Frequent visualization of project at all stages

Philanthropy







Drones

Construction Observation



BIM Tools

Useful beyond construction



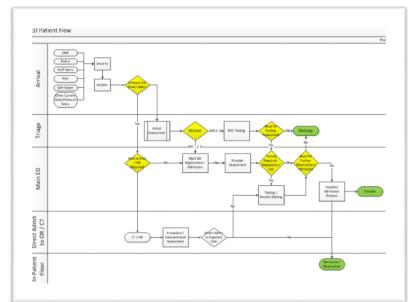
North Island Hospital Campbell River and Comox Valley, Vancouver Island, BC

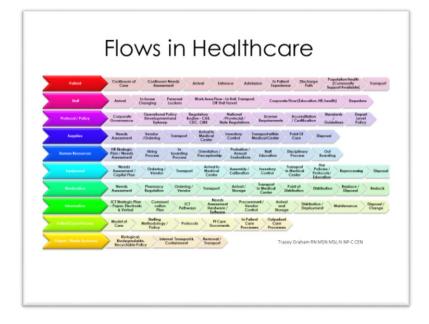
What are some issues on our client's minds?

Case Study: Patient Perception of Care	
Safety & Security	
Equipment Procurement in a World of Constant Change	
Technology in Design & Construction	
Applications of AI - Analytics	
Case Study: Staff Retention	

Data Analytics & Lean Driven Strategic Planning







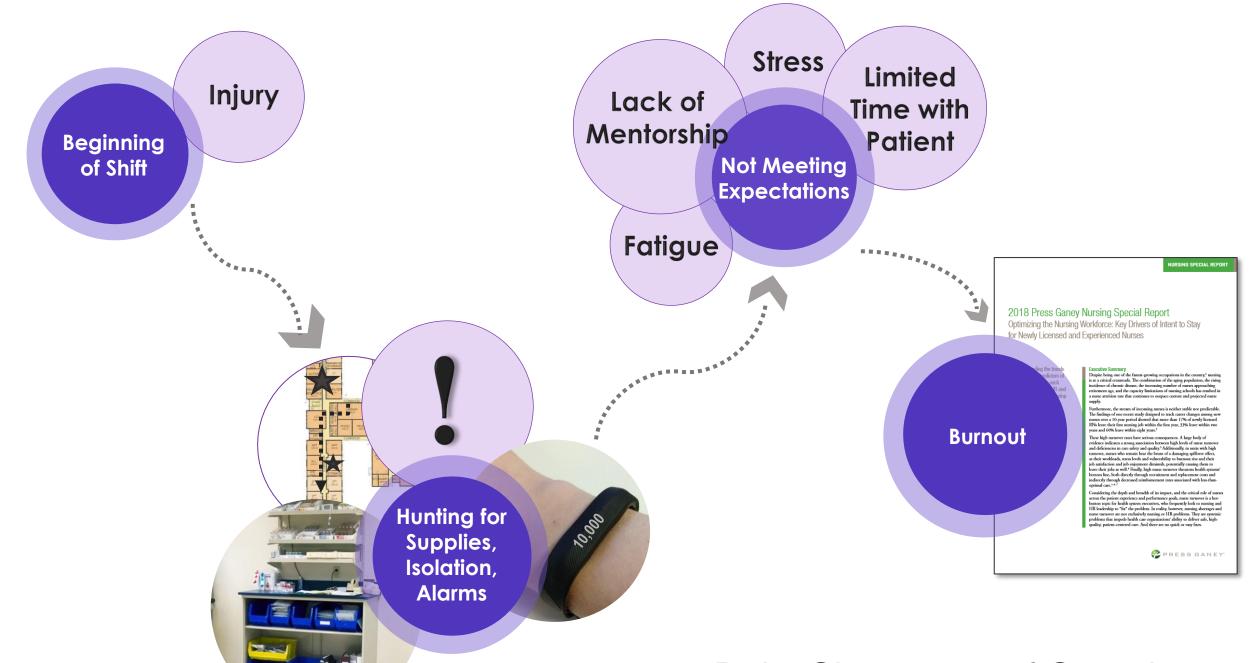


What are some issues on our client's minds?

	Case Study: Patient Perception of Care
	Safety & Security
	Equipment Procurement in a World of Constant Change
	Technology in Design & Construction
	Applications of AI
П	Case Study: Staff Retention

Case Study:

The Care Provider Experience



Daily Challenges of Caregivers

Protecting Staff from Injury

Patient Lifts



10 Reduce work-related injuries to caregivers



Robotic Delivery Systems

AGVs can enable caregivers to spend more time with their patient



Education

Simulation & Remote Classrooms



Evidence-Based Design Goal:

12 Employ simulation as a training tool

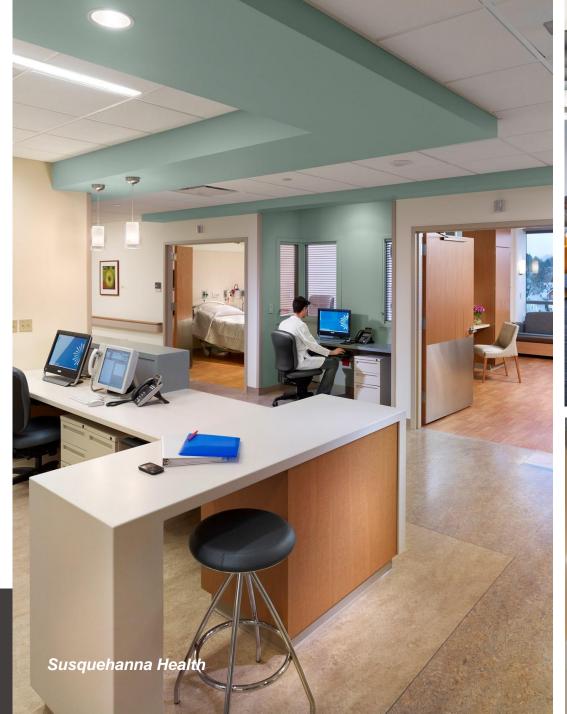


Promoting Collaboration

- Care team stations
- Charting alcoves
- Informal meeting spaces
- Private spaces to ensure HIPPA compliance

Evidence-Based Design Goal:

Promote collaboration and teamwork to reduce attrition







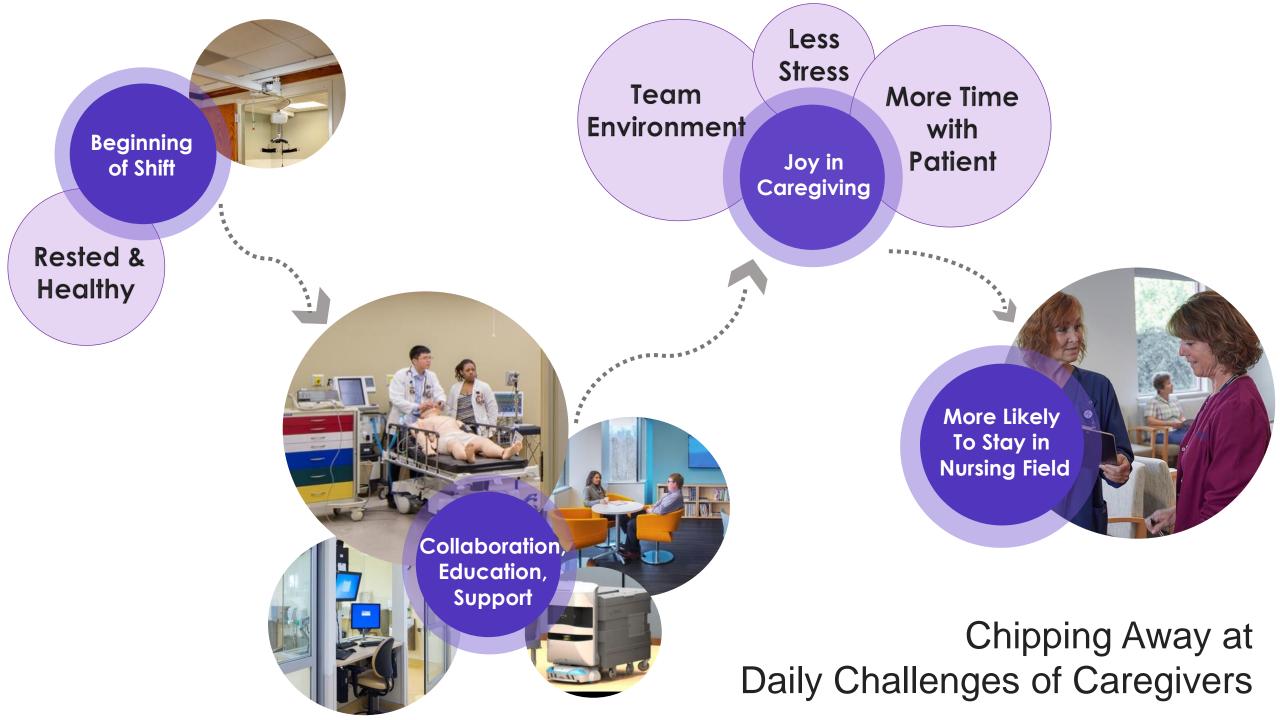
Engaging Staff in Technology Solutions

Medical Device Alarm Fatigue

Evidence-Based Design Goal:

Reduce alarm fatigue to improve patient safety





Quiz



Quiz

- 1. Digital Art Display
- 2. Pneumatic Tube
- 3. Dimmable LED lighting
- 4. Smart Building Controls
- 5. Switchable Privacy Glass
- 6. Security Camera
- 7. Timeclock
- 8. Nurse Call Indicator
- Distributed Antenna System
- 10. Tablet
- 11. Digital Patient Dashboard
- 12. RFID Badge
- 13. Cell Phone (Nurse Call)
- 14. Barcode Scanner
- 15. Workstation on Wheels (WOW)
- 16. Patient Vitals Monitor
- 17. LED Light with UV Disinfection
- 18. Robotic Sensing Technology
- 19. Patient Lift

And counting....



References

- 1. Mostafa, M. (2014) Architecture for Autism: Autism ASPECTSS™ in School Design" Archnet-IJAR, 8(1), 143-158.
- 2. Ulrich, R. S. et al.(2008) A review of the research literature on evidence-based healthcare design. Health Environments Research & Design Journal, 1(3), 61-125.
- 3. Ulrich, R. S. et al.(2008) A review of the research literature on evidence-based healthcare design. Health Environments Research & Design Journal, 1(3), 61-125.
- 4. Douglas C and Douglas, M. (2004) Patient-friendly hospital environments: exploring the patients' perspective. Health Expectations, 7(1): 61–73.
- 5. Ondeck M. (2014) Journal of Perinatal Education, 23(4),188-93.
- 6. Yang, J., Wu, U., Tai, H. and Sheng, W. (2015) Effectiveness of an ultraviolet-C disinfection system for reduction of healthcare-associated pathogens. Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmii.2017.08.017
- 7. DeAngelis, D. and Khakoo, R. Hospital Privacy Curtains: Cleaning and Changing Policies Are We Doing Enough? (2013) American Journal of Infection Control. 41(6), Supplement, Page S33.
- 8. Diefel-Vacek L and Ryan, C. (2016) Promoting Hand Hygiene with a Lighting Prompt. Health Environments Research & Design Journal, 10(1), 65-75.
- 9. Godshall, M and Reihl, M. (2018)Preventing medication errors in the information age. Nursing2018, 48(9), 56-58.
- 10. Worker Safety in Your Hospital. Caring for Our Caregivers, OSHA 3689 09/2013.
- 11. 2018 Press Ganey Nursing Special Report "Optimizing the Nursing Workforce: Key Drivers of Intent to Stay for Newly Licenses and Experienced Nurses"
- 12. Al-Elq, A. (2010) Simulation-based medical teaching and learning. Journal of Family and Community Medicine. 17(1), 35-40.
- 13. 2018 Press Ganey Nursing Special Report "Optimizing the Nursing Workforce: Key Drivers of Intent to Stay for Newly Licenses and Experienced Nurses"
- 14. Winters, B. et. Al. (2018) Technological Distractions (Part2): A Summary of Approaches to Manage Clinical Alarms With Intent to Reduce Alarm Fatigue. Critical Care Medicine 46(1), 130-137.

Time for Questions and Comments



CES Reminder

The URL to the webinar survey: https://www.research.net/r/AAH1902 will be emailed to the individual who registered your site.

The survey closes Friday, March 15, 2019 at 12:30am ET.

For questions, please email knowledgecommunities@aia.org

To join us or update your account go to . . .

www.aia.org/aah





Congratulations to the 2016 AIA/AAH Healthcare Design Award recipients!

► JOIN this Knowledge Community



Click here

Upcoming Webinars

Date	Series	Topic
4/9	Beyond the Basics	AAH/Center for Health Design
		Knowledge Repository – How to
		Use and Example Application
5/14	HC 101 Series	USPS 797 and 800: Update on
		Design Requirements for Sterile
		and Non-Sterile Pharmacy
		Compounding Facilities
6/11	HC 101 Series	IMEG Webinar (Medical
		Equipment Planning)

Dates & topics are subject to change