

SESSION CT-03

2 NOVEMBER 2011 | 1315

New European Courthouses: Critique, Irony, Theatrics (poetics)

New European Courts

-Critique, Irony, Theatrics(poetics)

Frank J. Greene, FAIA

Jay Farbstein, FAIA

DUSSELDORF

BERLIN

LUXEMBOURG

BARCELONA



Court Tour

Local Courts

- Santa Coloma de Gramenet
- Sant Boi de Llobragat

Ciudad de la Justicia (City of Justice)

- Barcelona

European Court of Justice

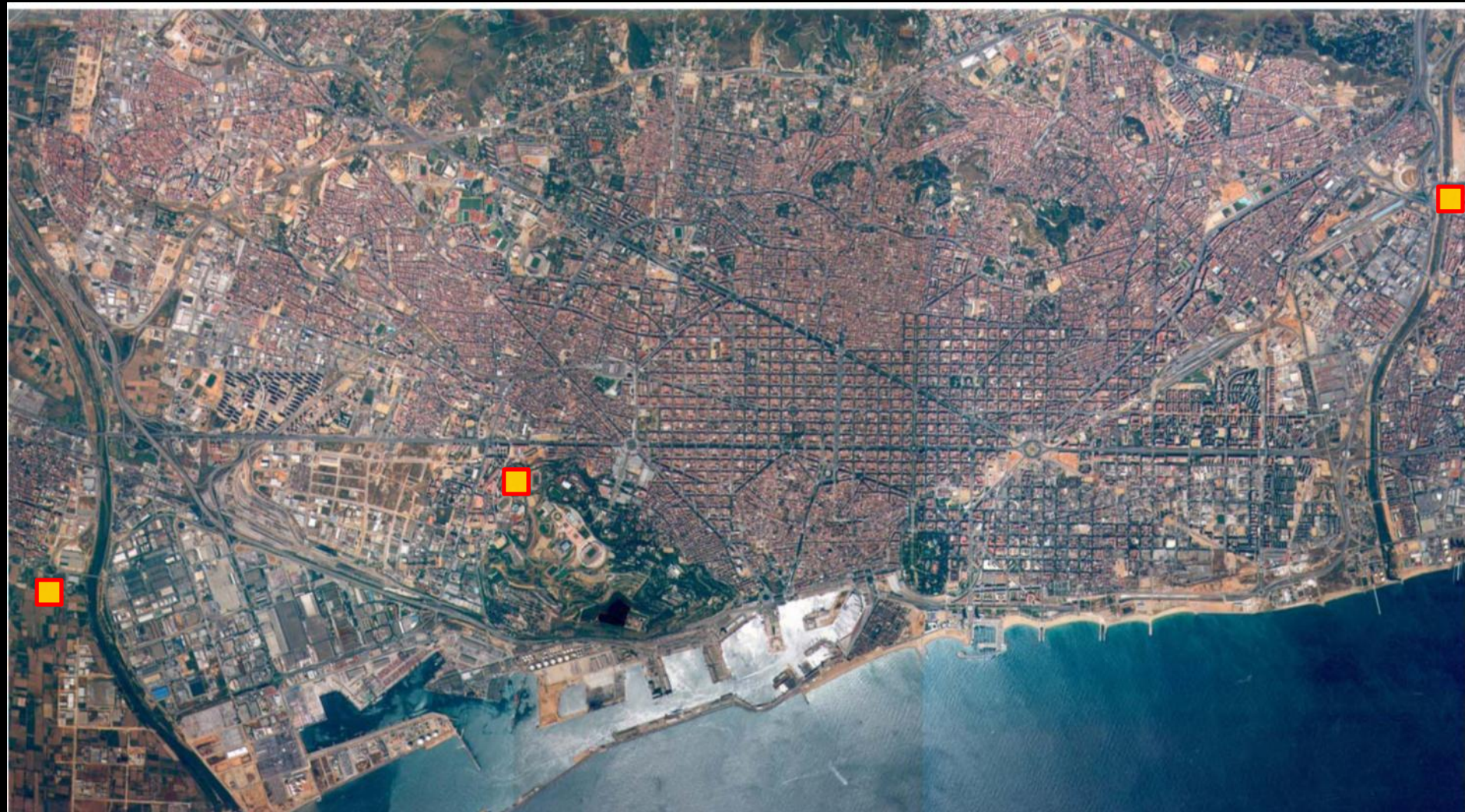
- Luxembourg

Family Court

- Berlin

Local Courts & High Security Court

- Dusseldorf



Barcelona











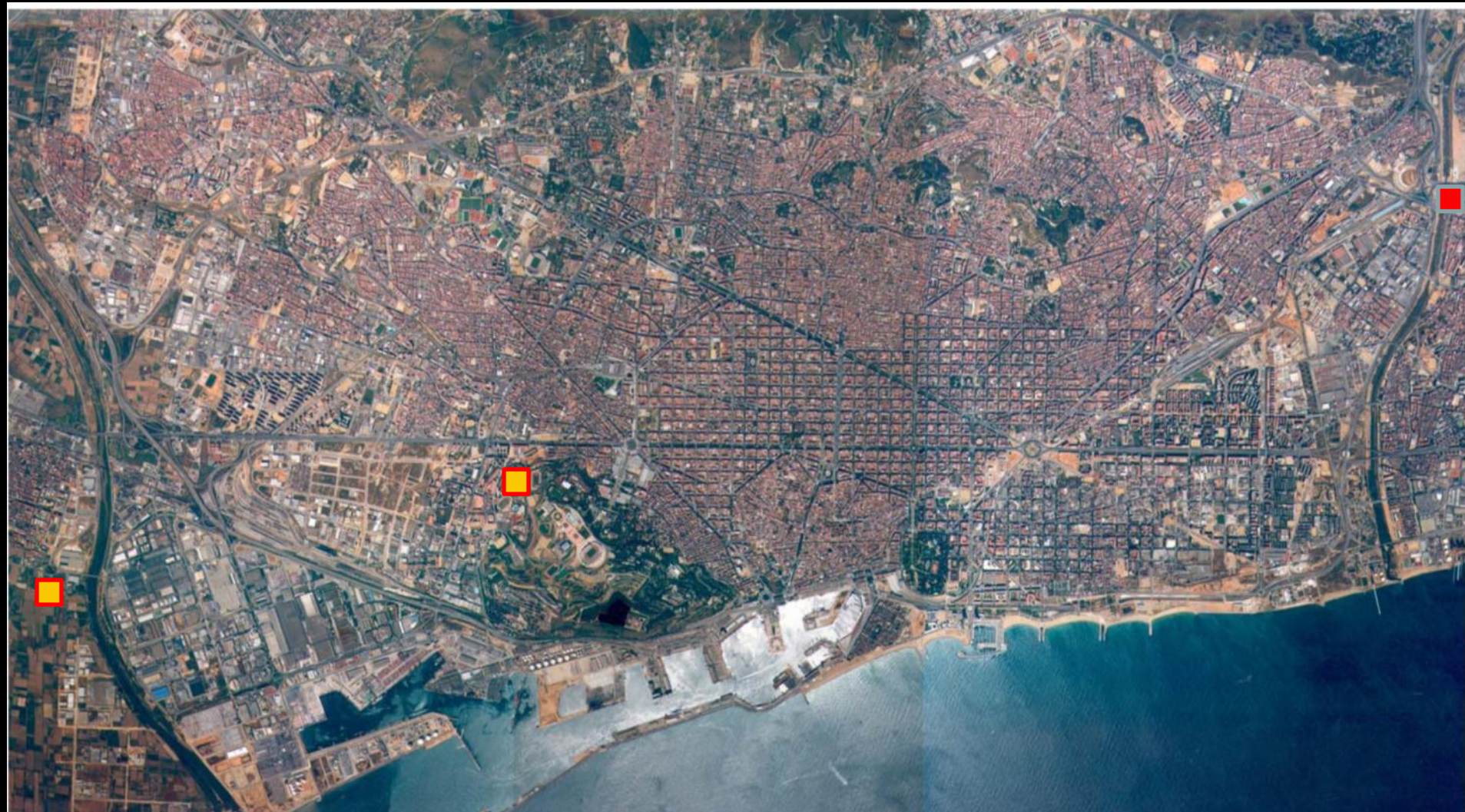




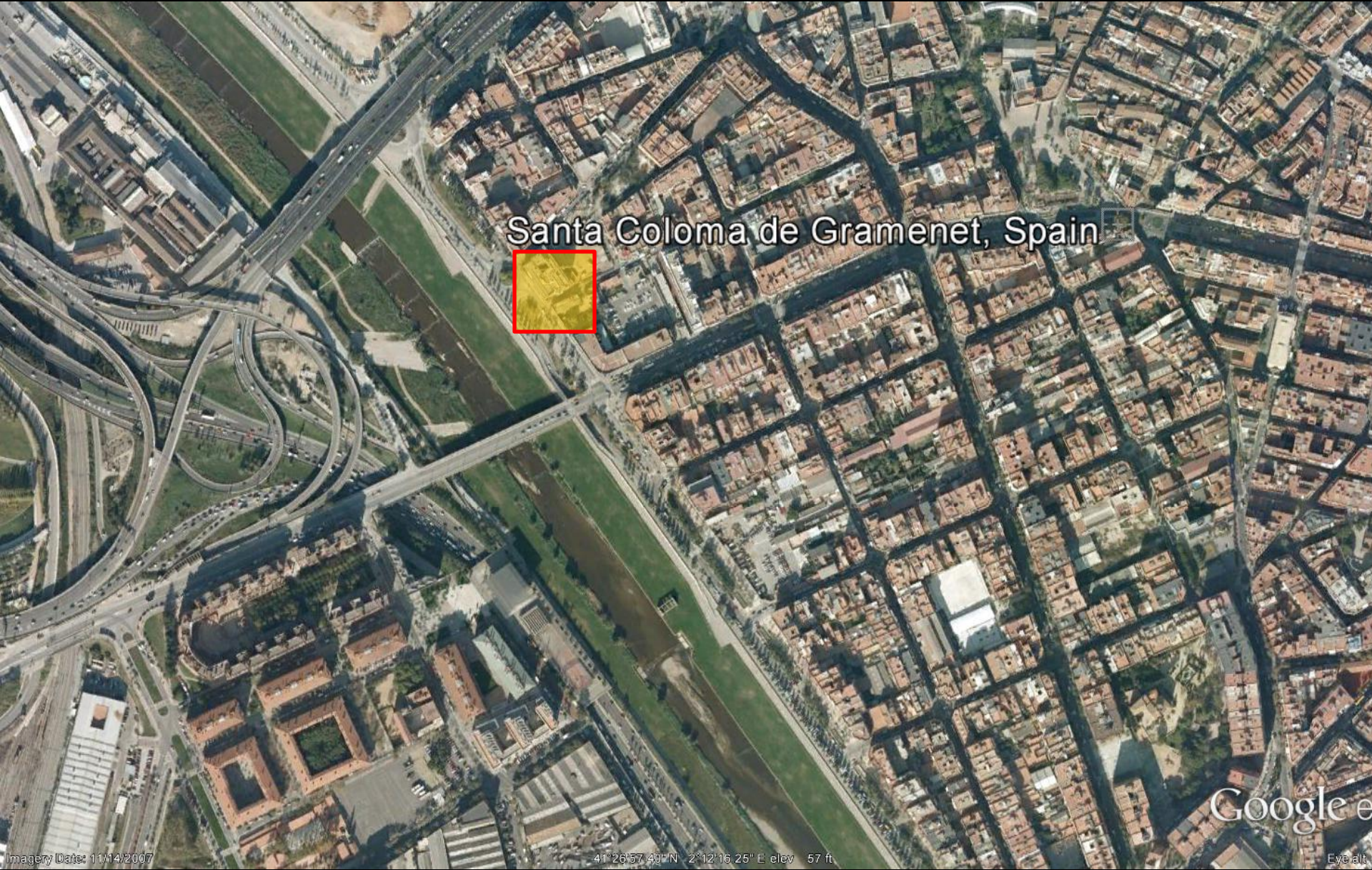
Sant Boi de Llobragat
-Jordi Badia, architect

Ciudad del la Justicia de Barcelona
-David Chipperfield, b720, architect

Santa Coloma de Gramanet
-Jordi Bosch, architect



Santa Coloma de Gramanet
-Jordi Basch, architect



Santa Coloma de Gramenet, Spain

Google e

Imagery Date: 11/14/2007

41°26'57.40"N 2°12'16.25"E elev 57 ft

Eye alt

Santa Coloma de Gramenet
-Jordi Basch, architect



Imagery Date: 11/14/2007

41°27'03.57" N 2°12'10.17" E elev 59 ft

Google Earth

Eye alt

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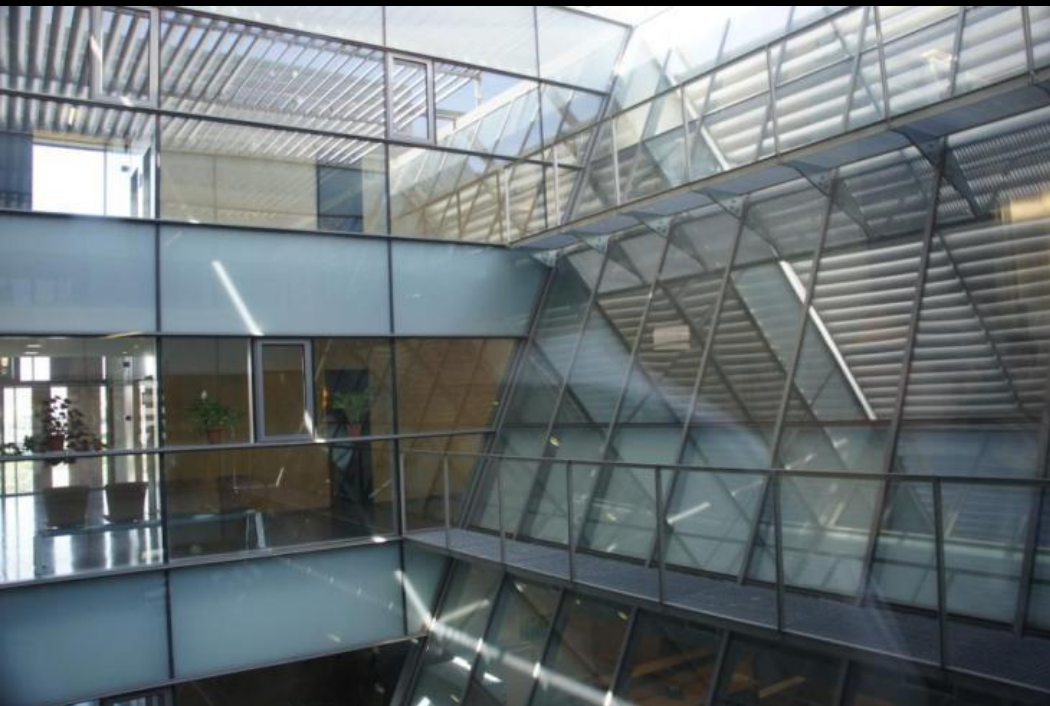


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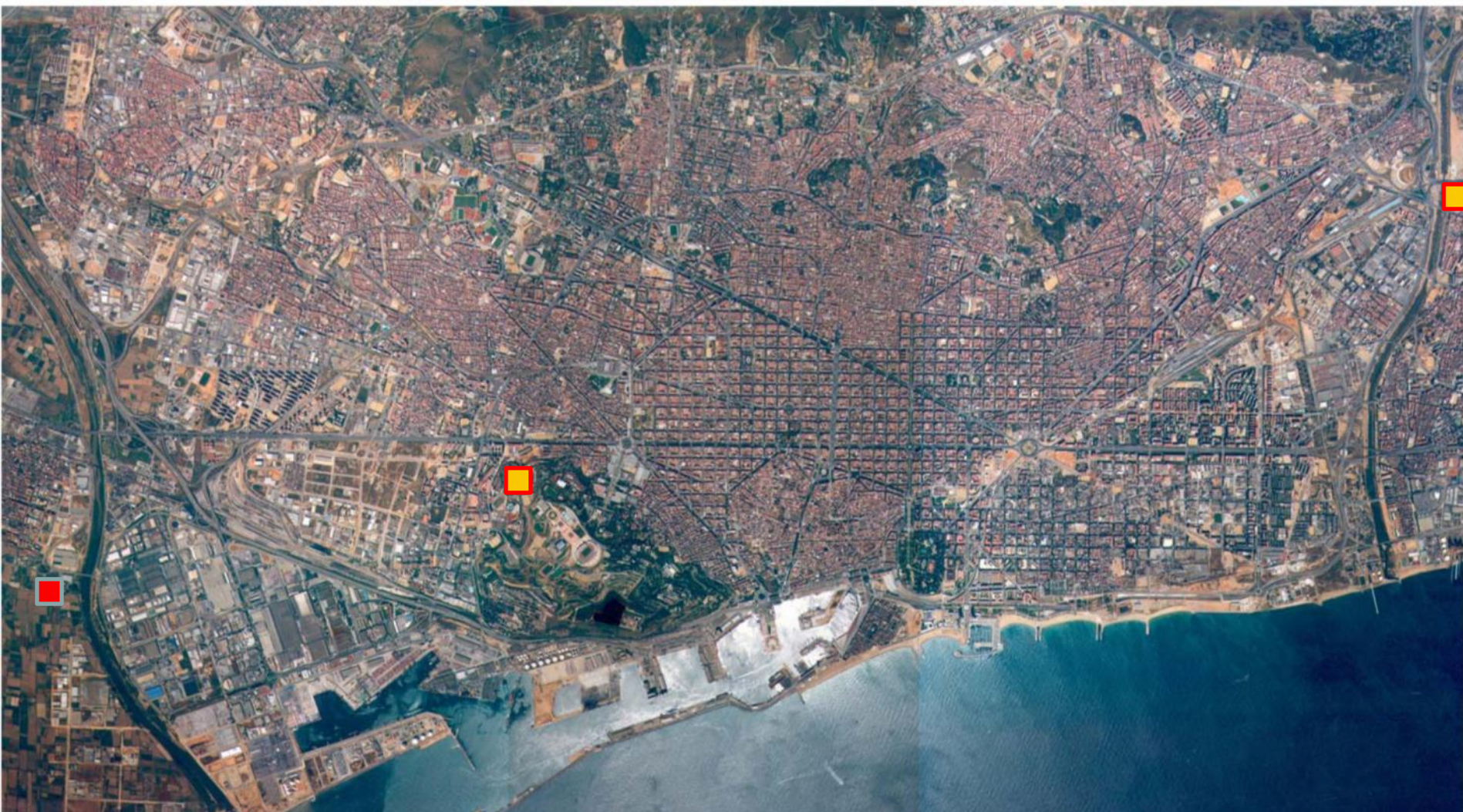
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Cuidad del la Justicia de Barcelona
-David Chipperfield, b720, architect

Ciudad de la Justicia de Barcelona



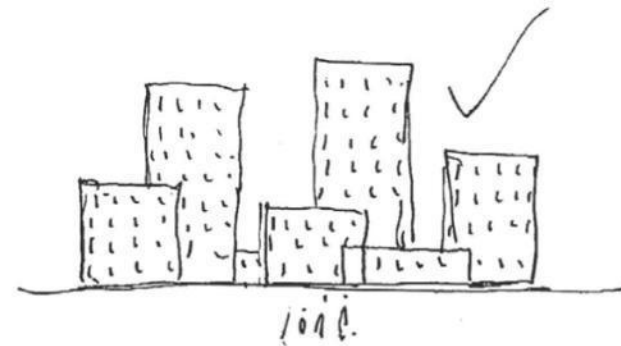
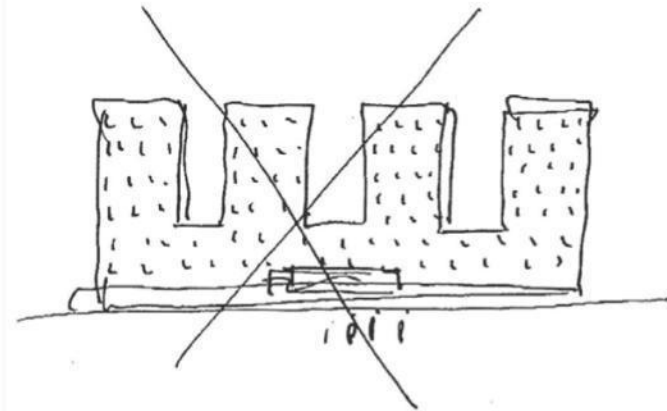
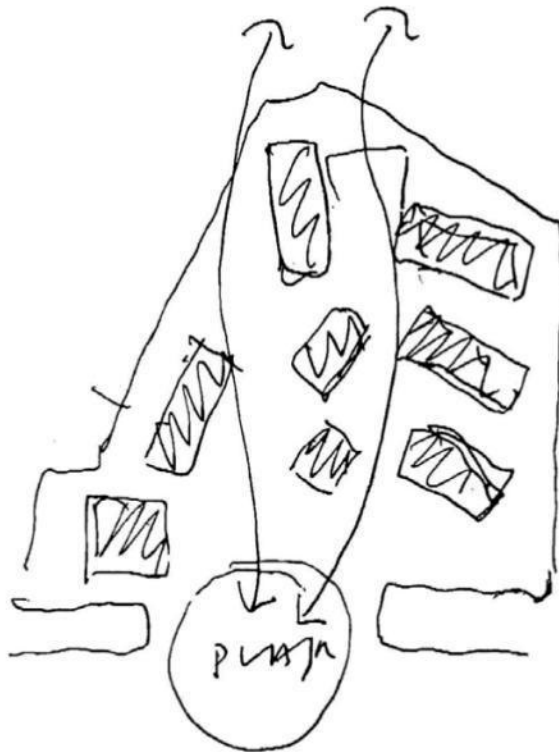
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CONCURSO



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CONCURSO



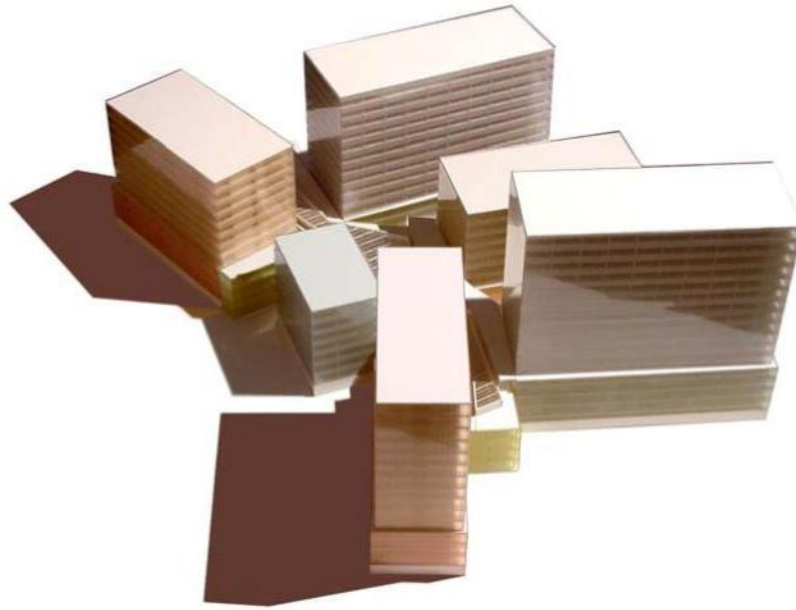
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Competition General Plan



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Competition Functional Organization



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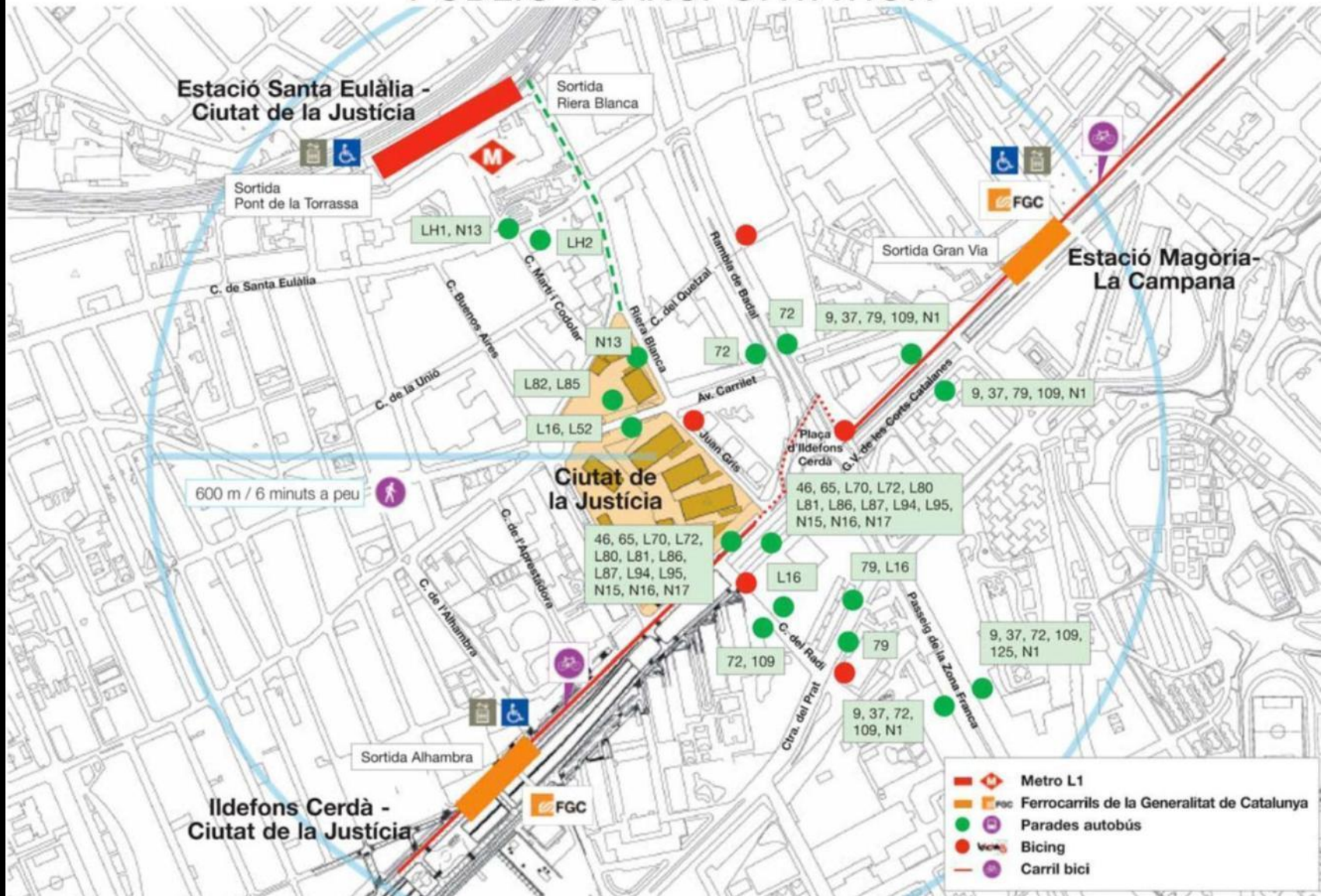


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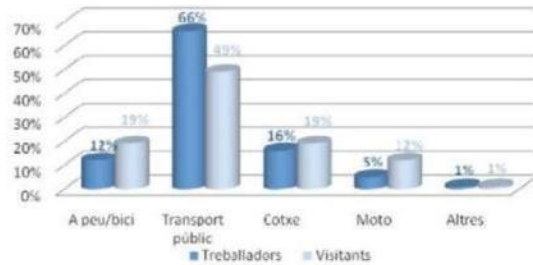
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION



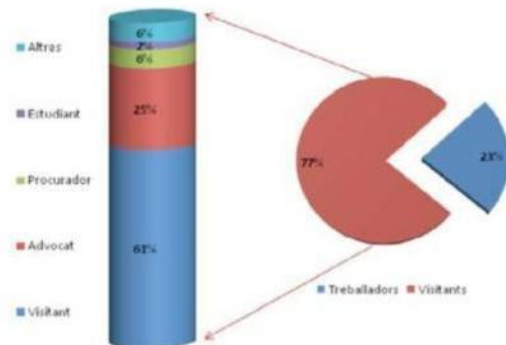
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MOBILITY

Percentatge d'ús de modalitats de transport cap a la CJBH transport per a treballadors i visitants



Desagregat del col·lectiu de visitants que hi accediran a la CJBH diàriament



HUMAN ACTIVITY

10.000 daily visitors

3.000 public servants

JUDICIAL USES

Judicial Departments

151 courts
104 court rooms

Catalan Institute of Forensic Medicine

40 offices for 80 doctors
30 exploration rooms
8 autopsy rooms
2 special rooms for infectious
100 refrigerated spaces for corpses

Areas of Arrested

cells for 80 adults
cells for 20 children

Additional Facilities

25.000 lineal meters of archives
Auditorium for 500 people

COMPLEMENTARY USES

Commercial Spaces

20.650 m² for offices
3.000 m² for shops

Housing

110 rental apartments for young people
18 apartments for judges

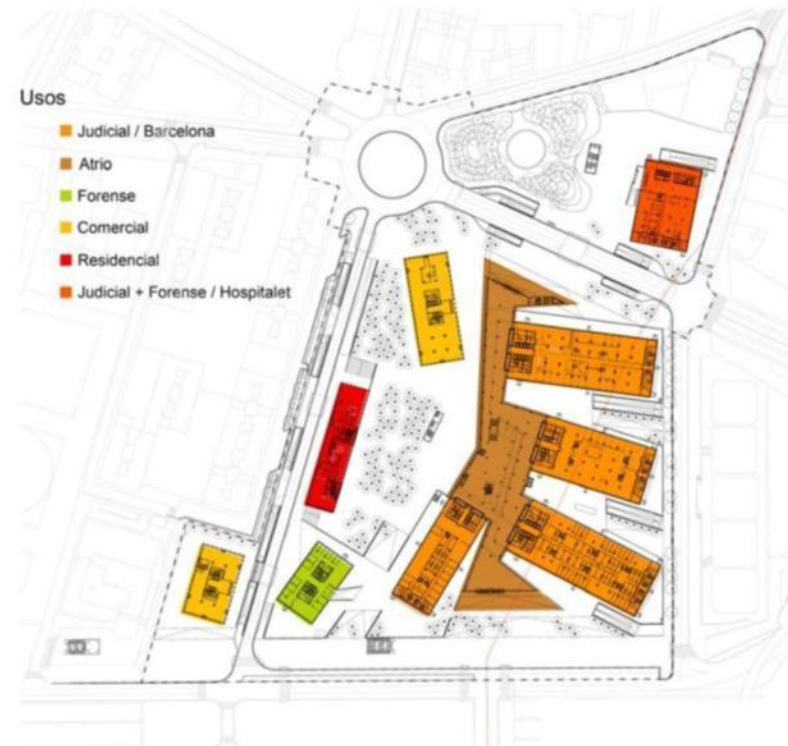
Car park

1.750 public car park spaces
40 assigned car park spaces

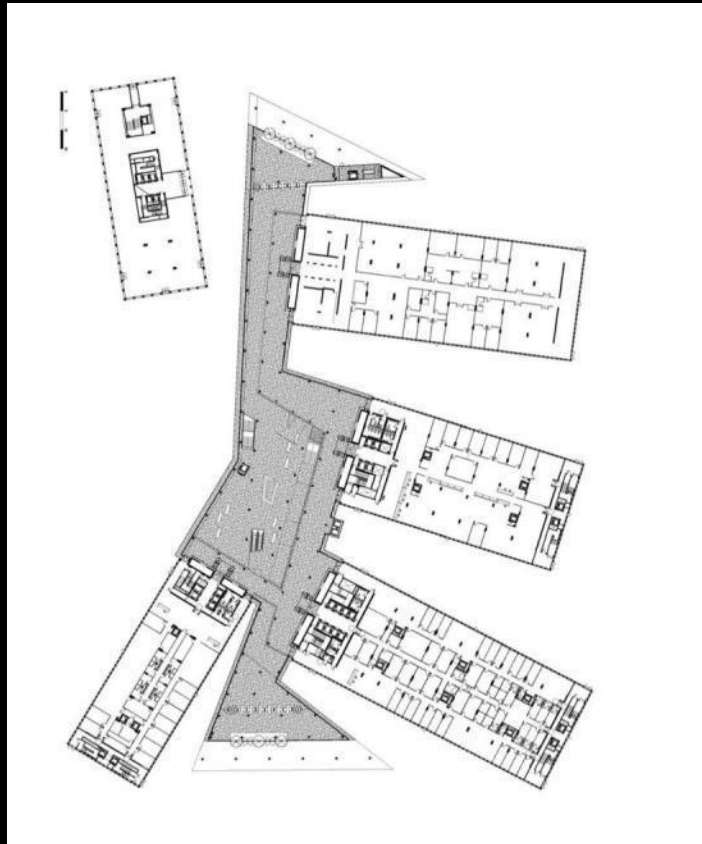
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Ground Floor



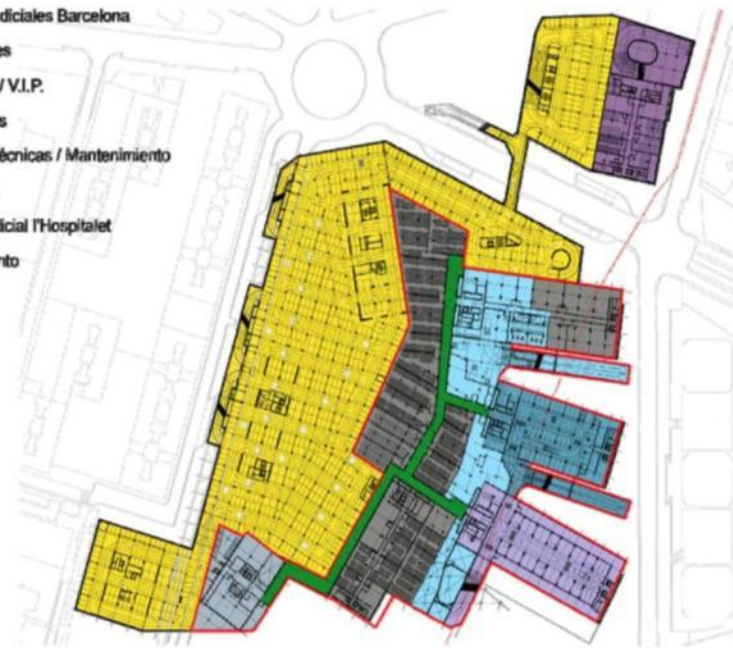
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Level -2

Usos

- Edificios Judiciales Barcelona
- Furgones
- Jueces / V.I.P.
- Archivos
- Salas Técnicas / Mantenimiento
- Galería
- Edificio Judicial l'Hospitalet
- Aparcamiento



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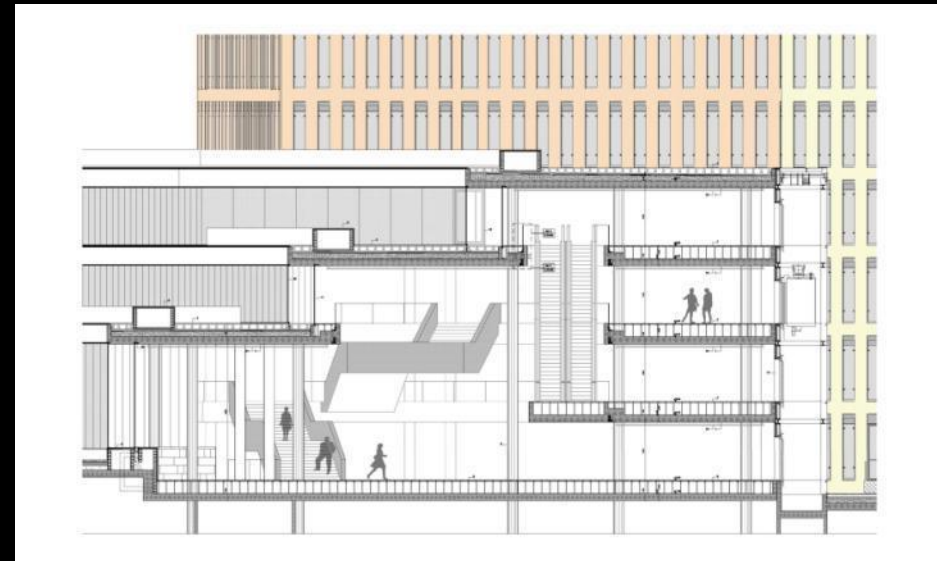
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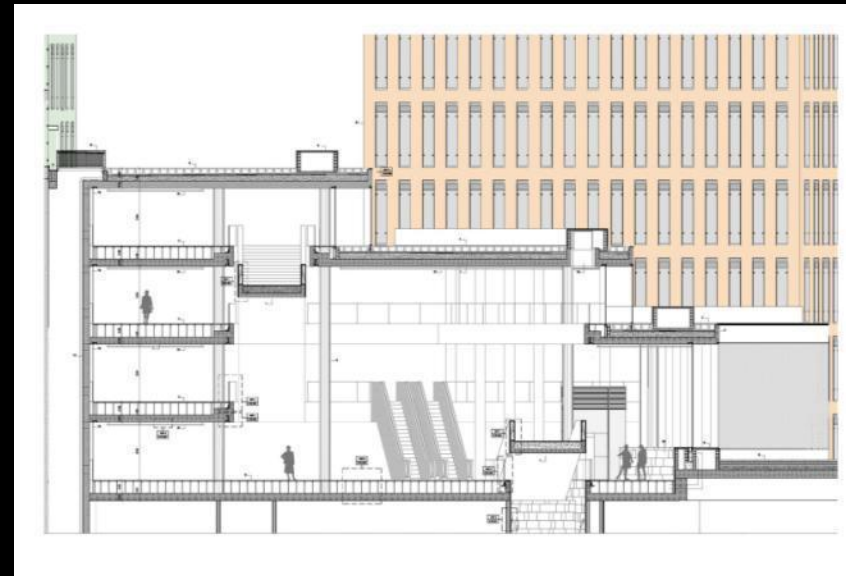
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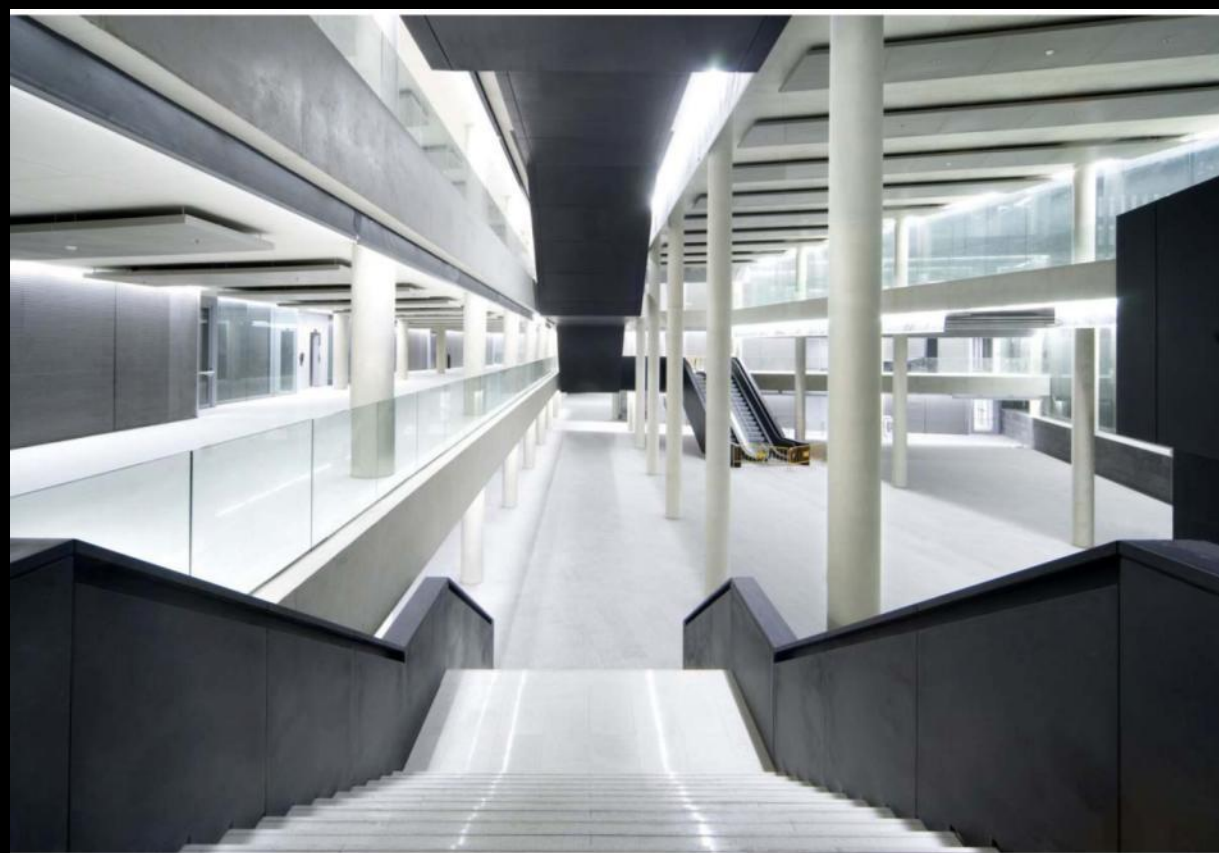


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2nd Floor



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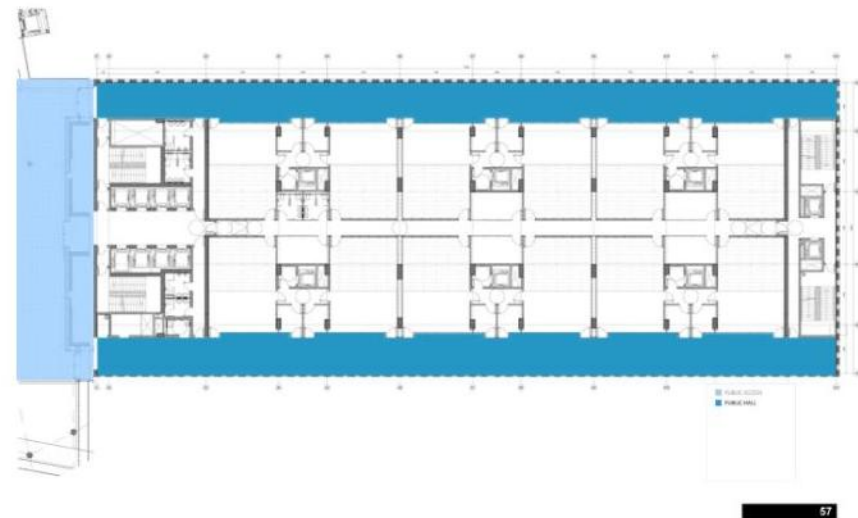
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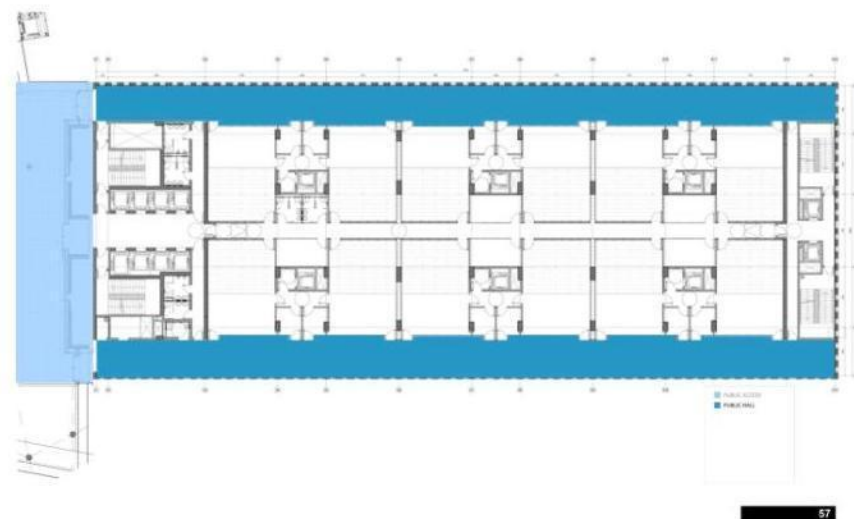
Typical Court Rooms Floor



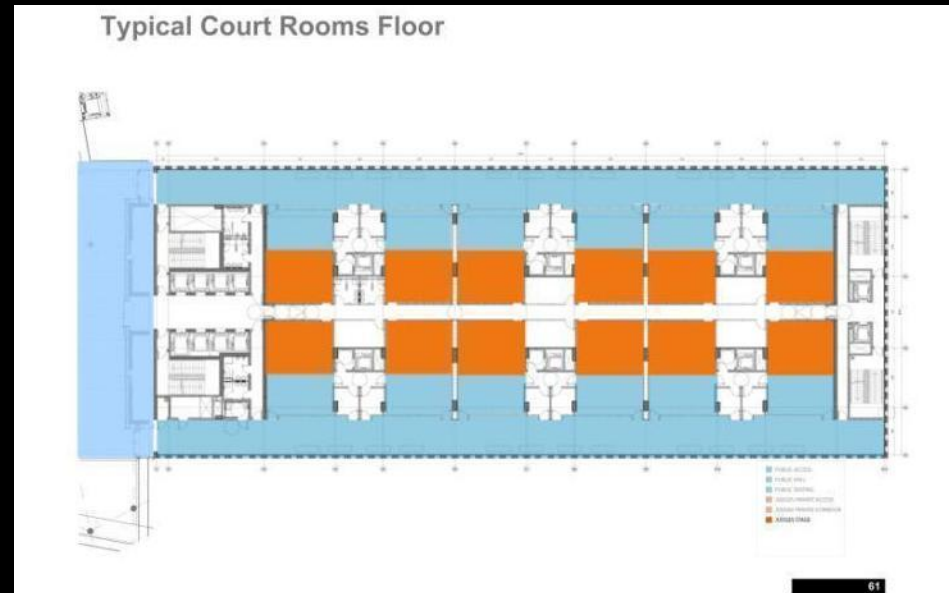
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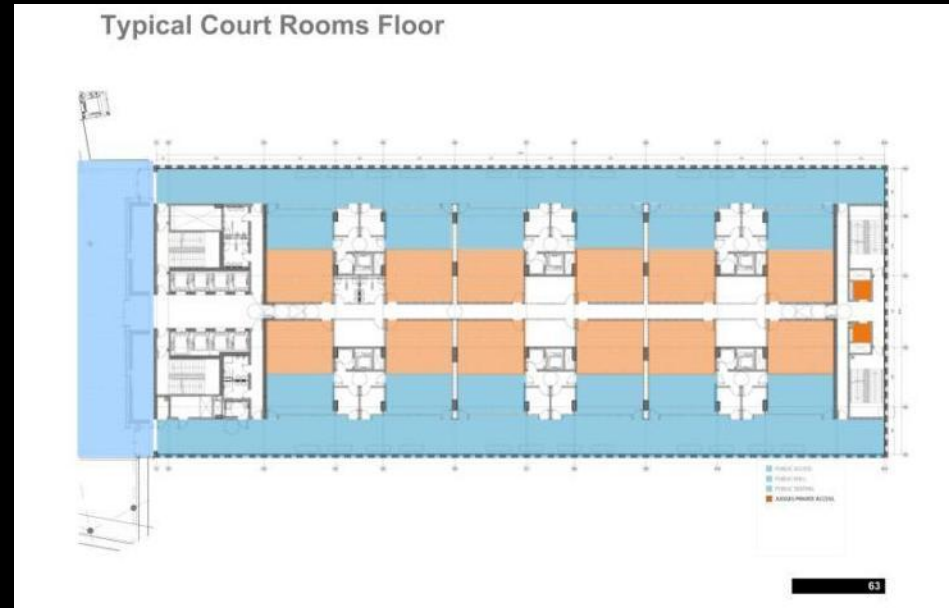
Typical Court Rooms Floor



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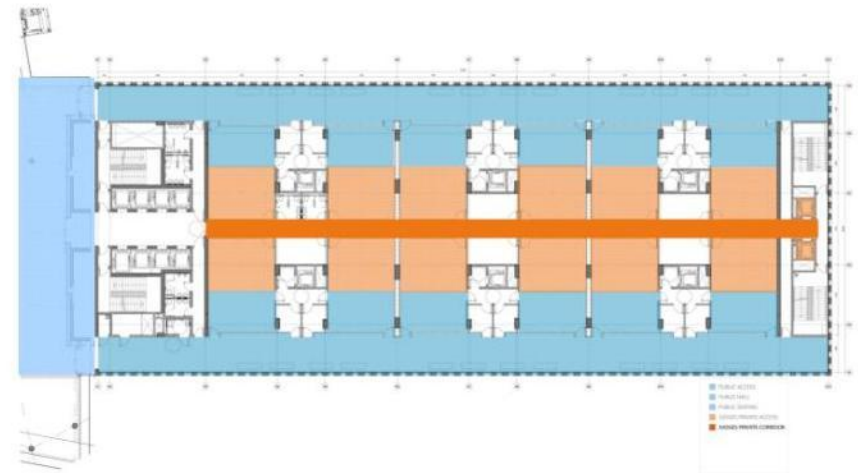
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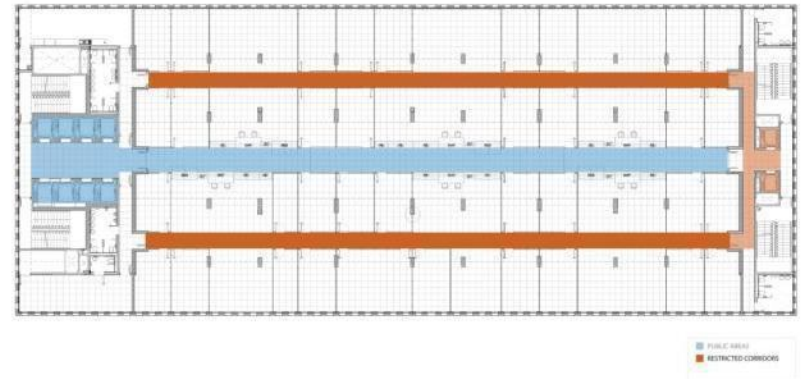
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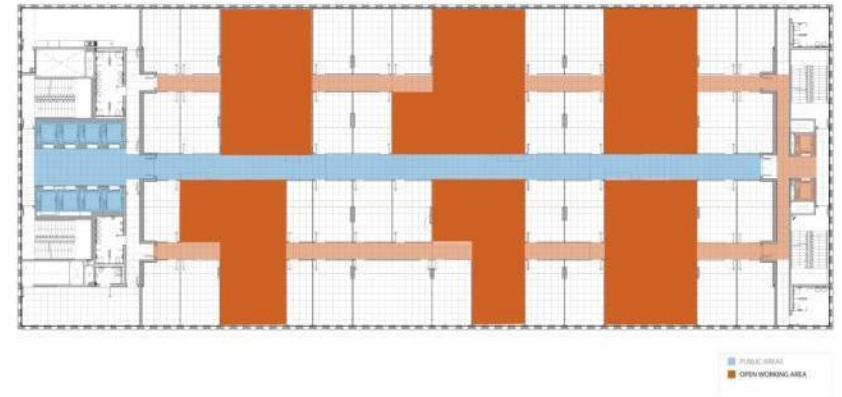
Typical Court Office Floor



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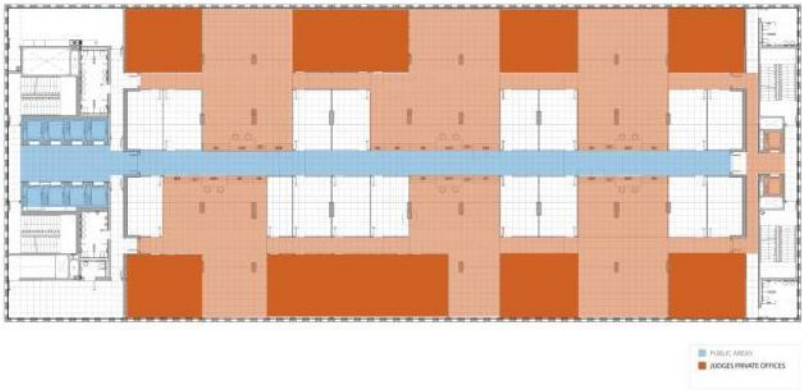
Typical Court Office Floor



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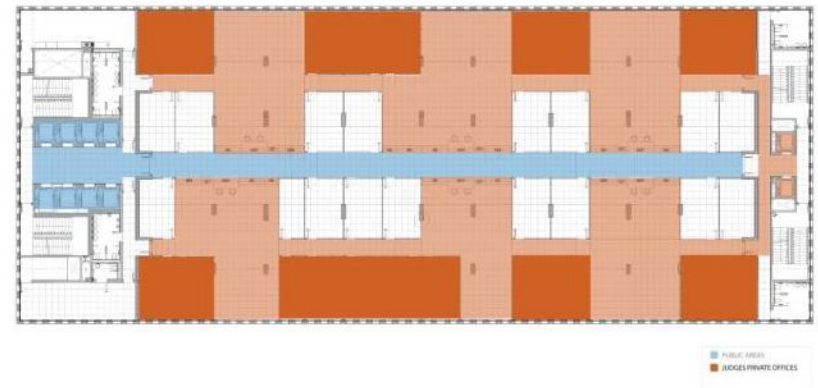


Typical Court Office Floor





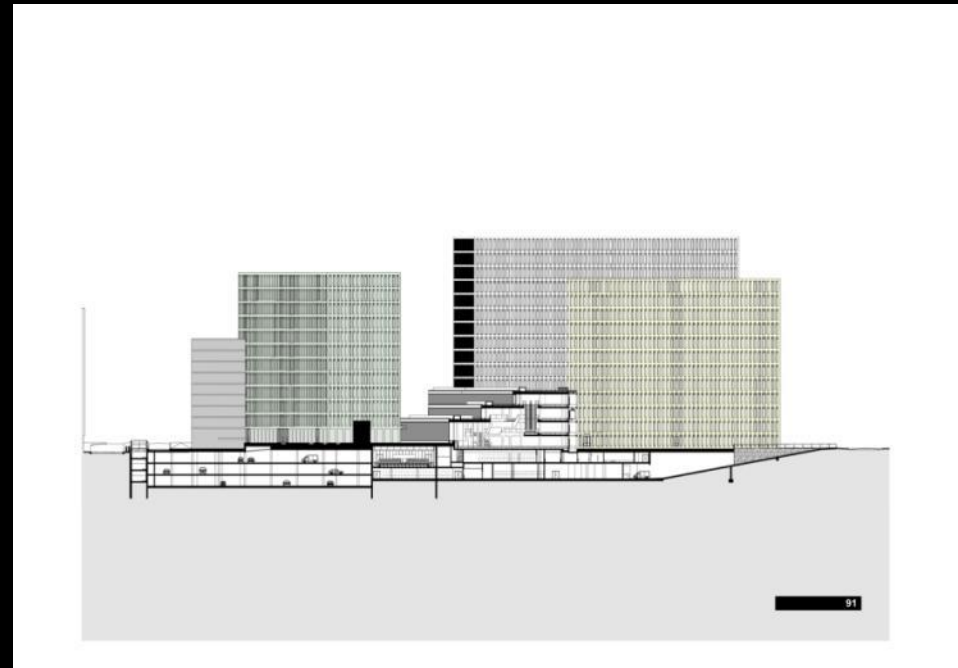
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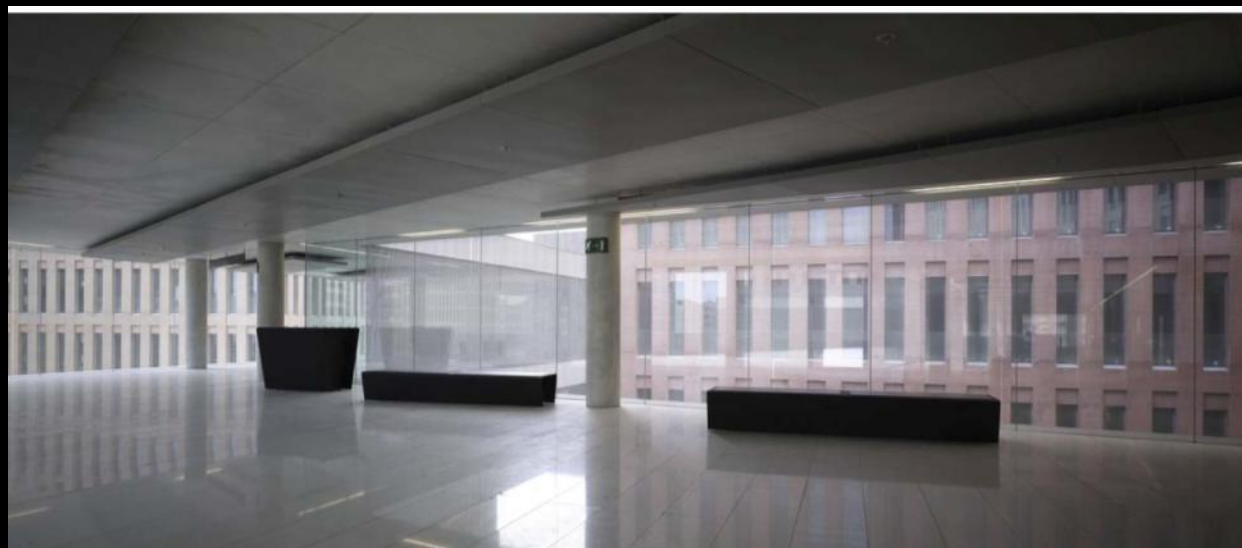
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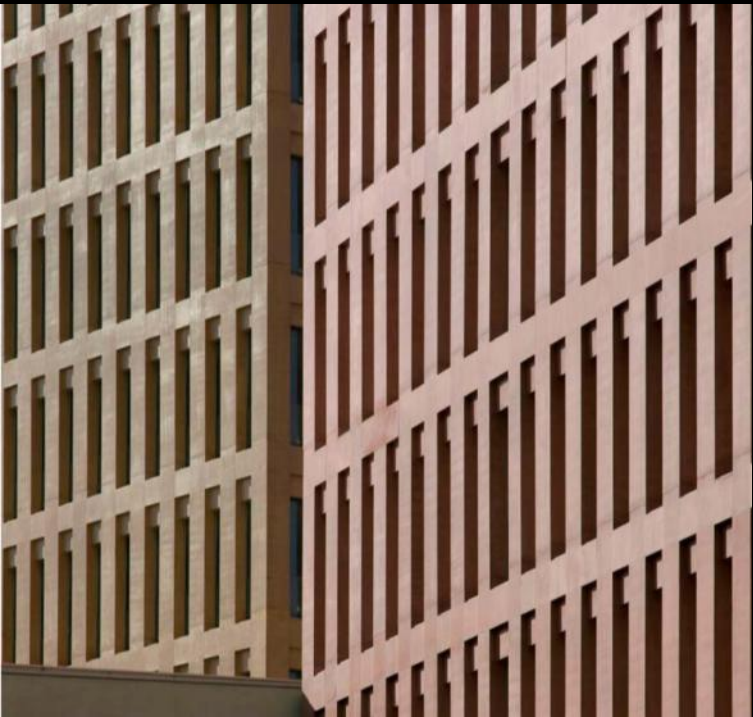
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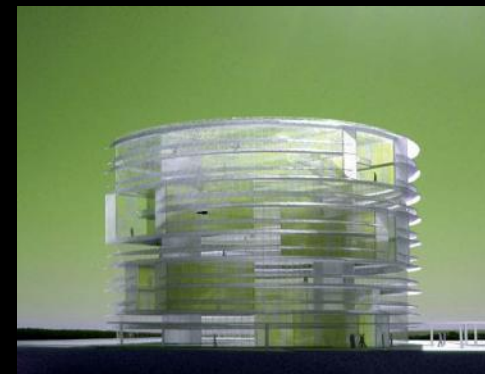
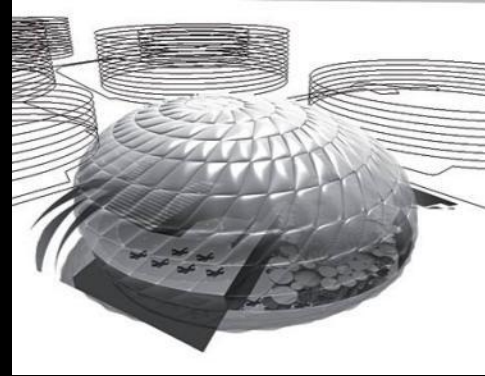
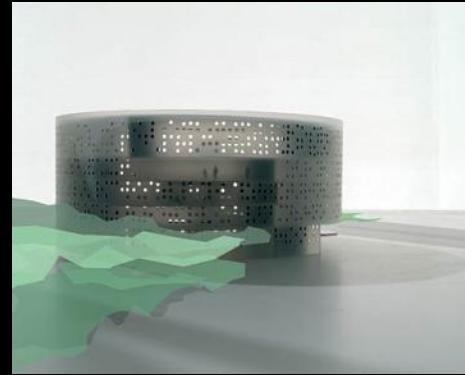
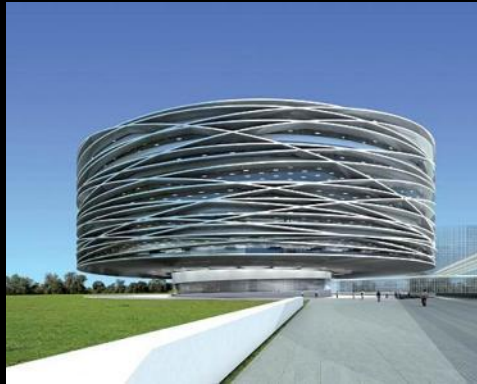
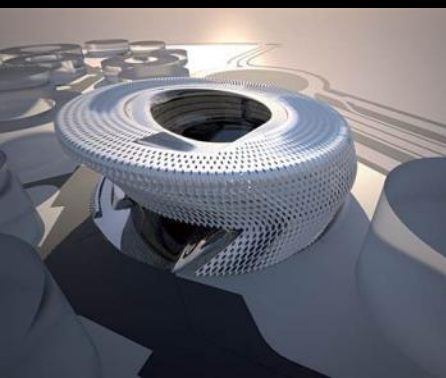
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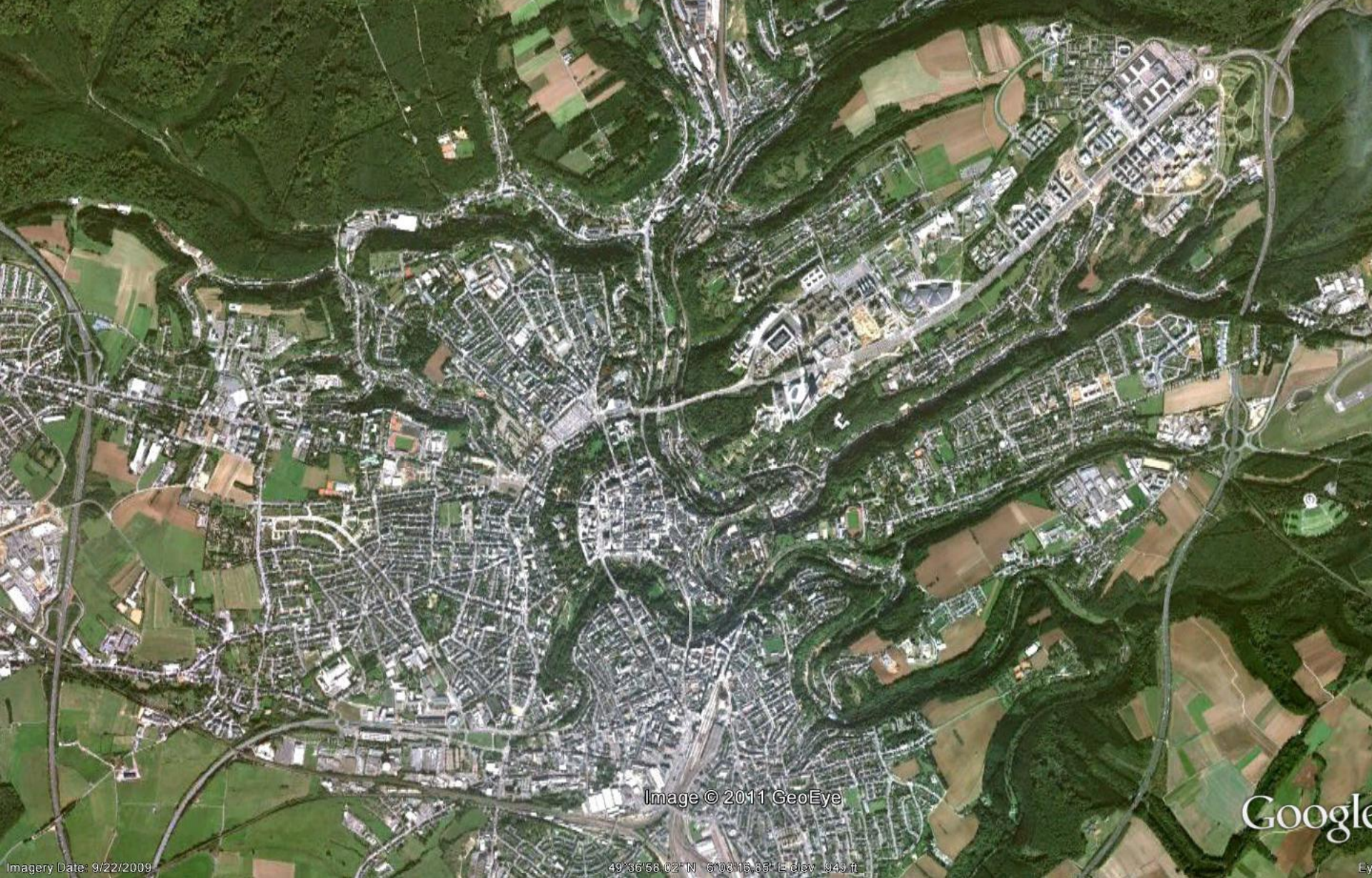
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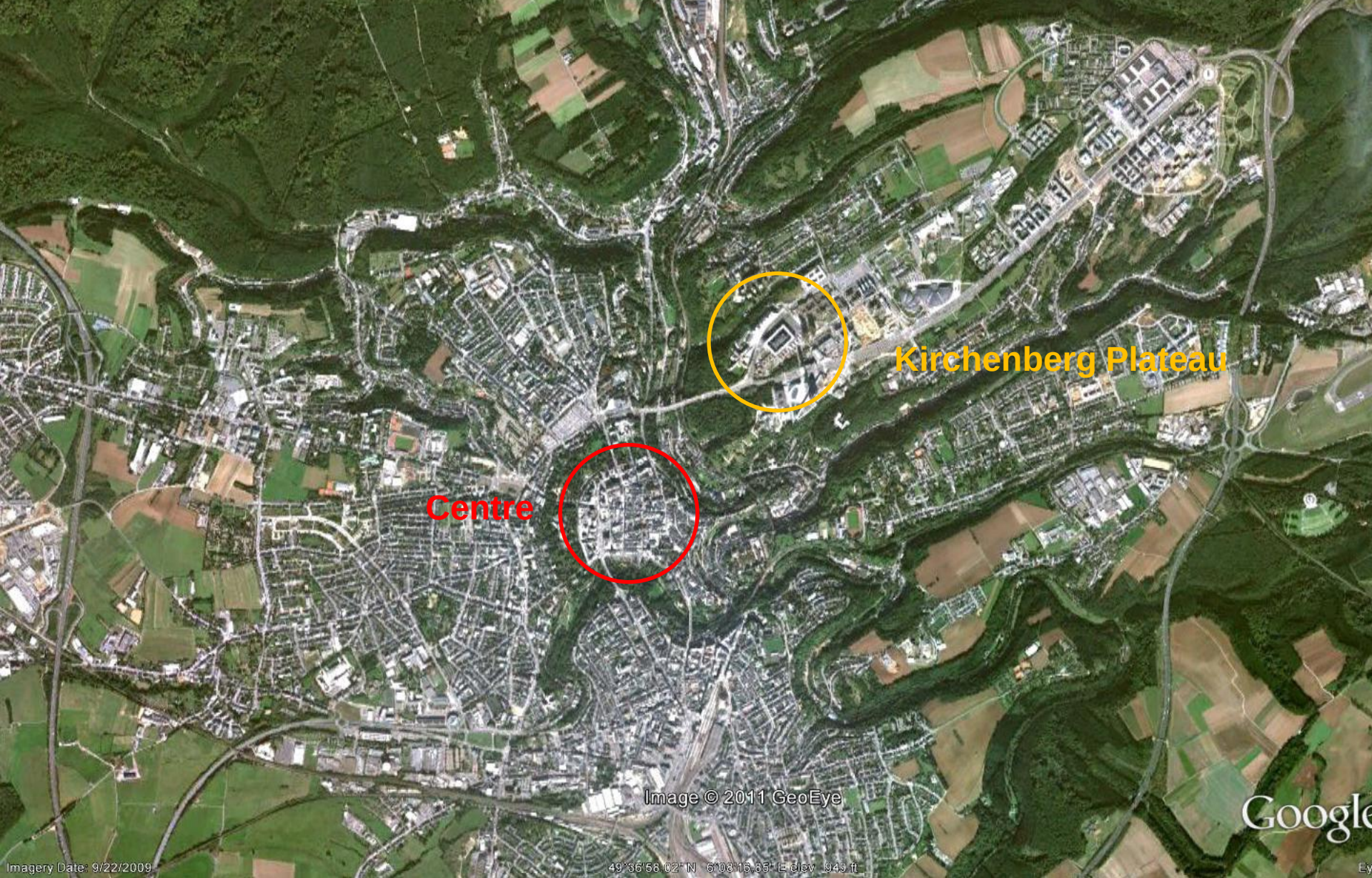
Campus del la Justicia de Madrid
-Master Plan



Campus del la Justicia de Madrid
-Buildings



European Court of Justice Luxembourg
-Dominique Perrault, architect



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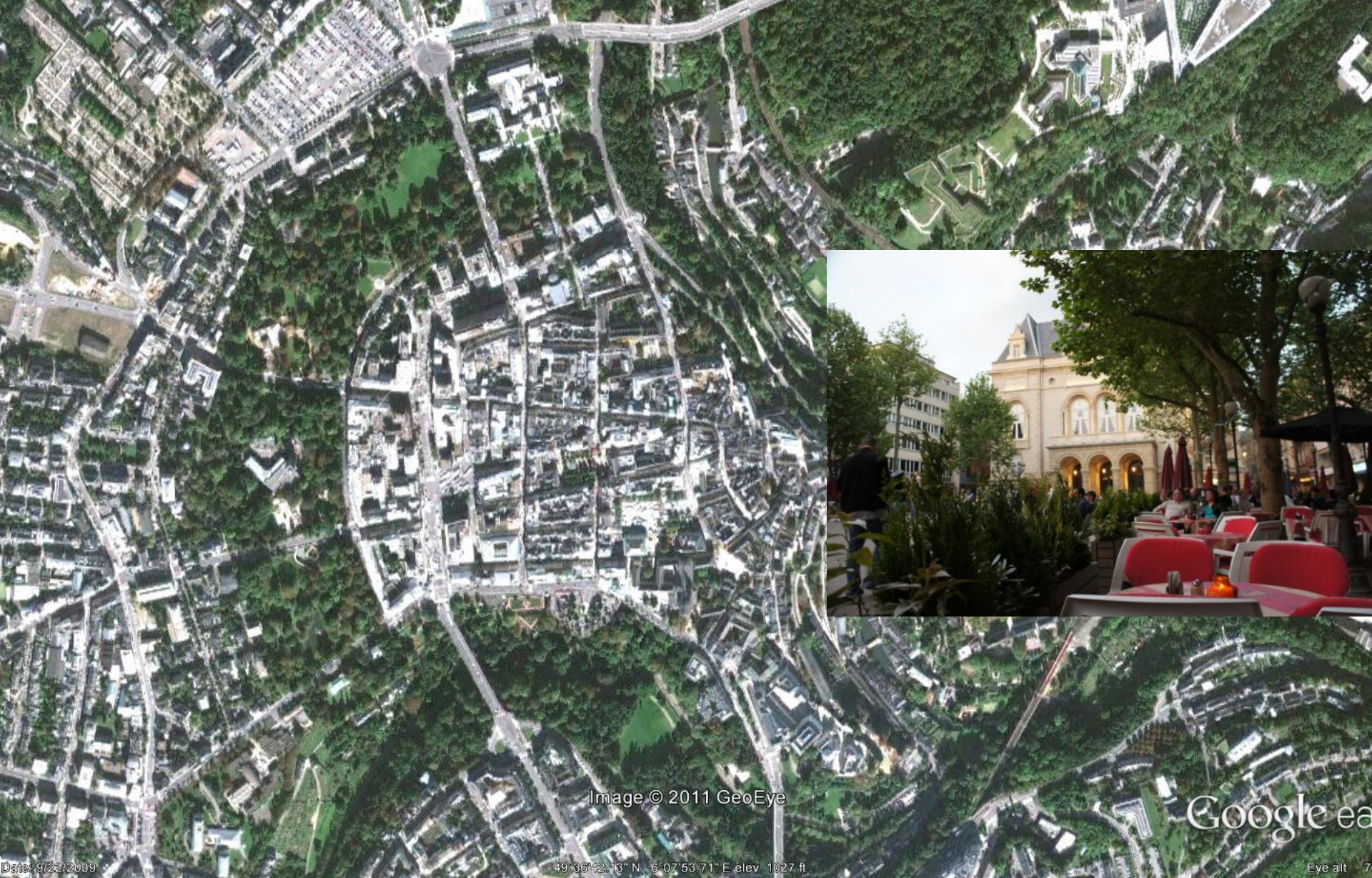


Image © 2011 GeoEye

Google ea

Date: 9/22/2009

49°36'42.13" N 6°07'53.71" E elev 1027 ft

Eye alt 7

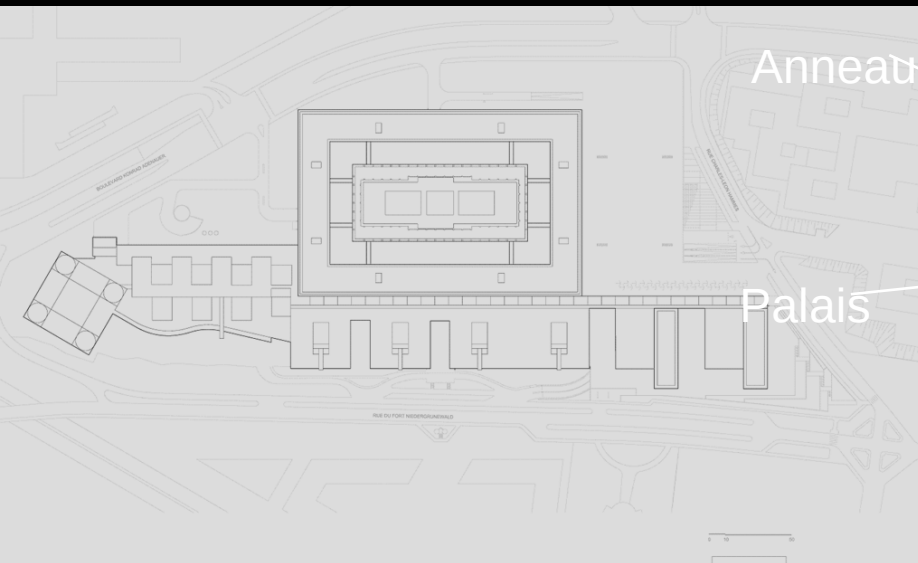
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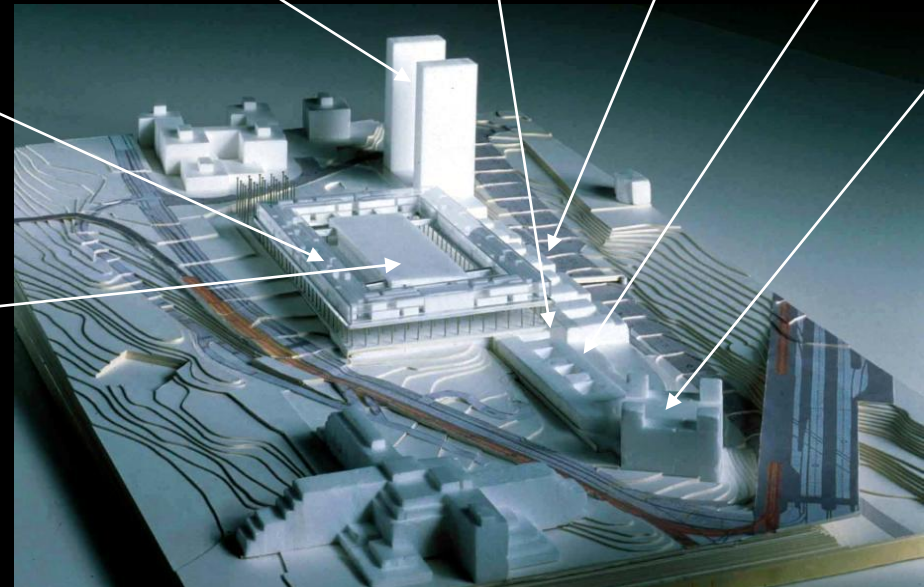
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European Court of Justice Luxembourg
-Christian Porzamparc, architect



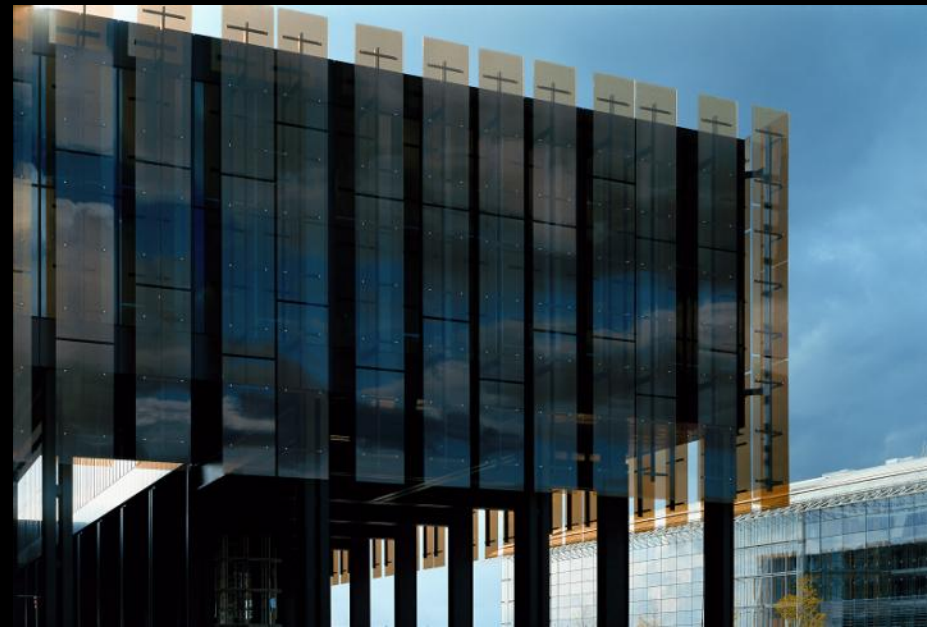
A and B Towers Gallery Erasmus T. Moreau



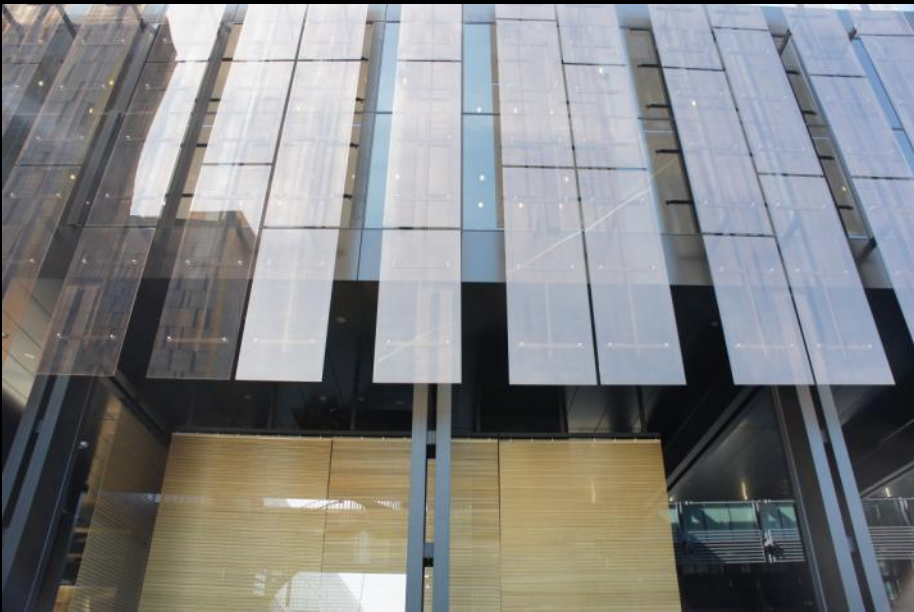
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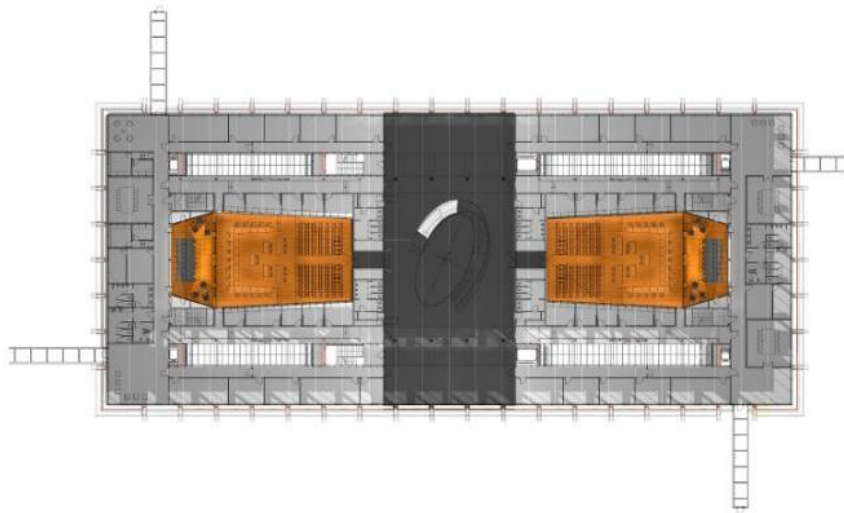
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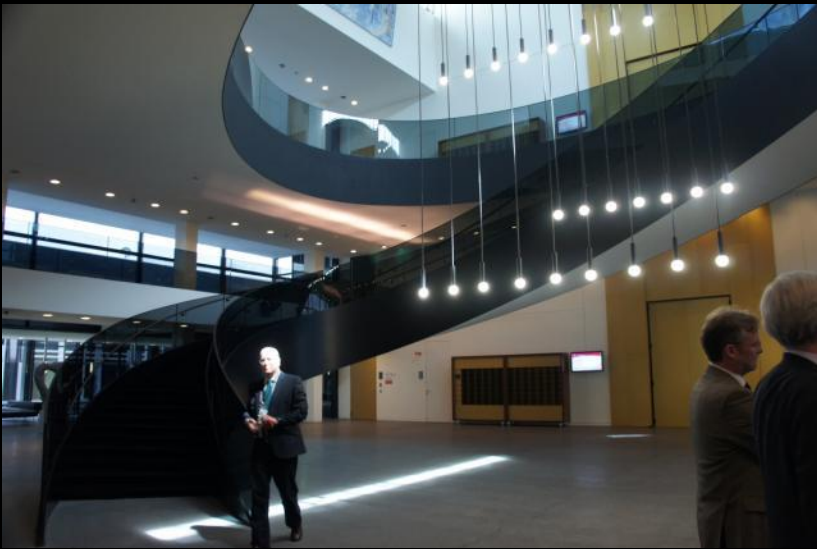
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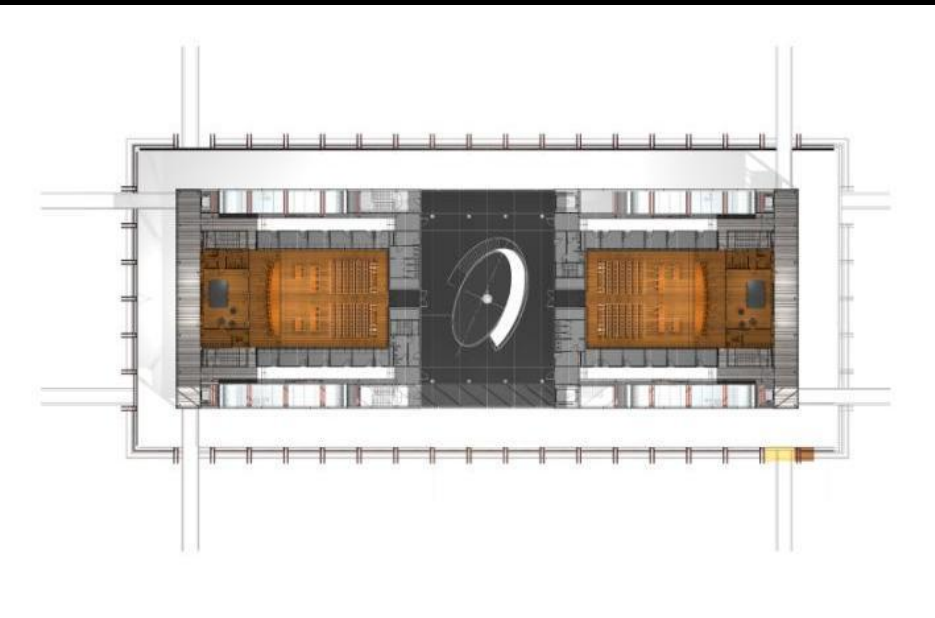
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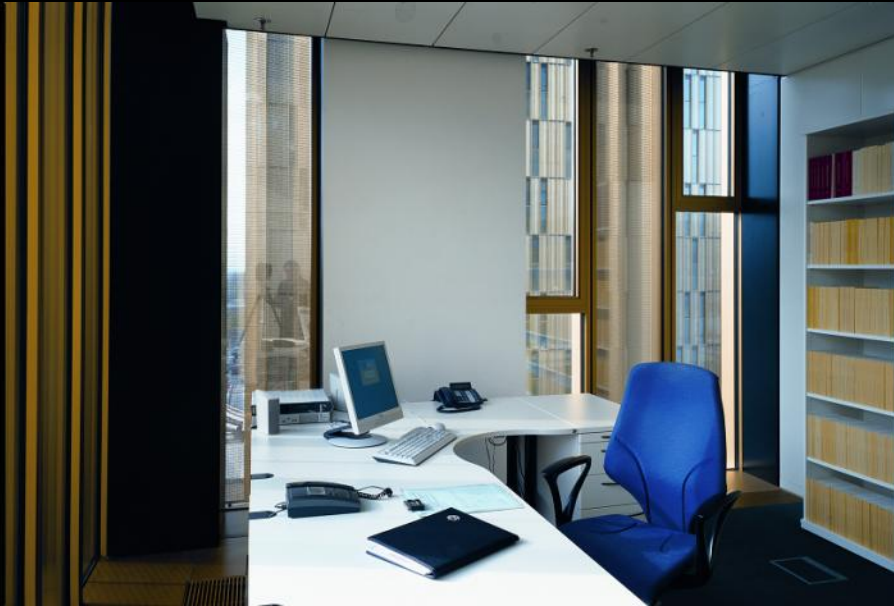
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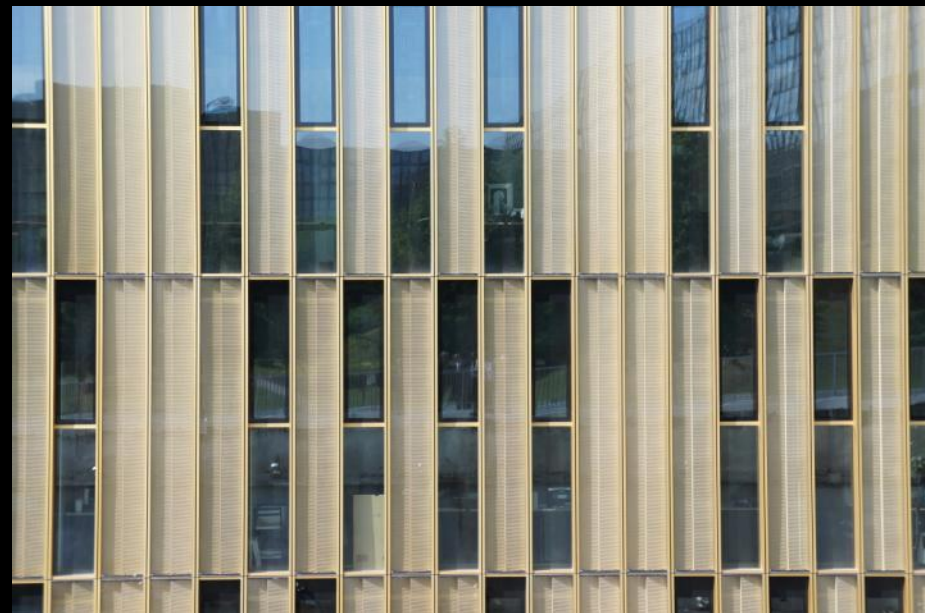
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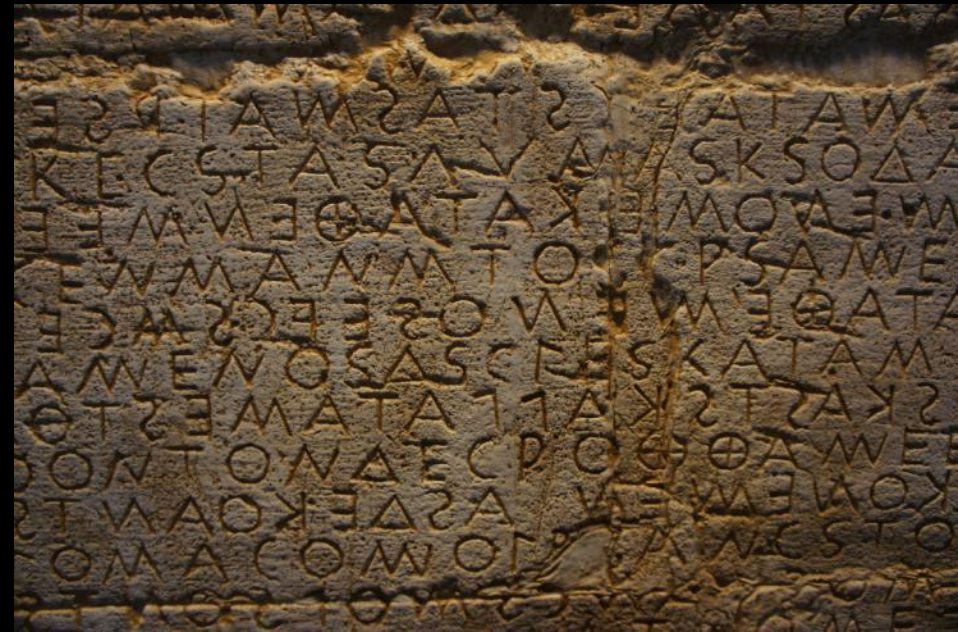
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Surface area

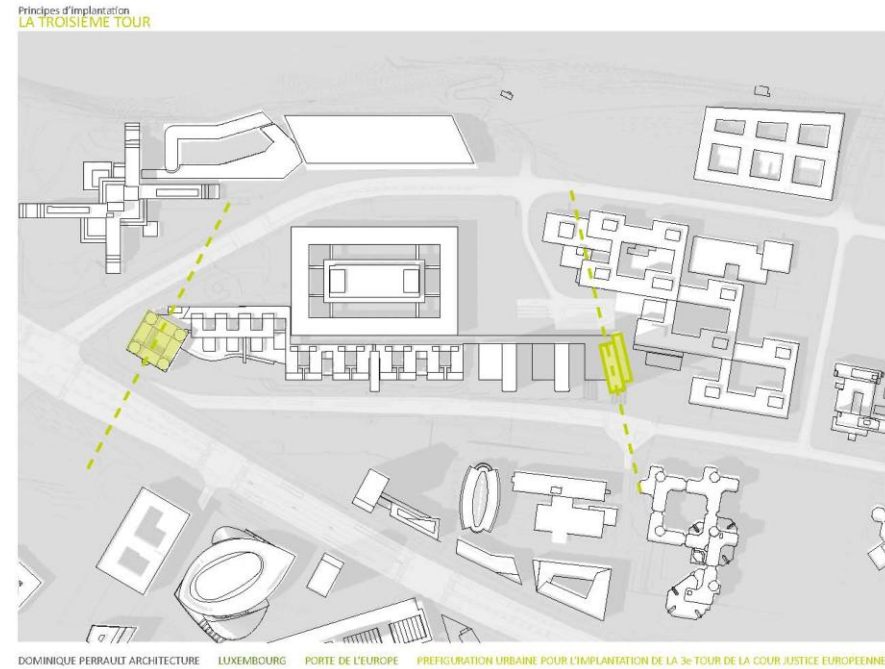
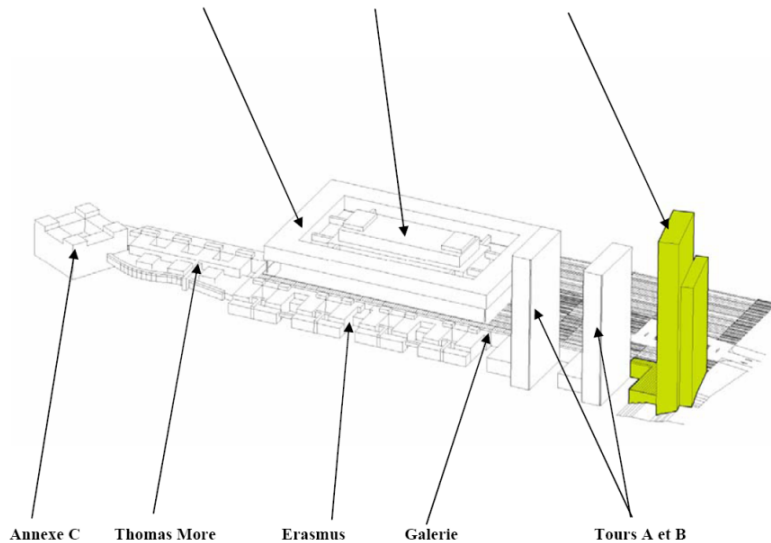
The Anneau	16 851 m ²
The Palais	15 048 m ²
Towers A and B	34 208 m ²
Buildings at the bottom of the Towers	5 079 m ²
The Gallery	24 132 m ²
Staff Parking space	21 513 m ²
Members Parking space	2 076 m ²
Total	118 907 m²

European Court of Justice Luxembourg
-Dominique Perrault, architect

		Surface totale	Office space	Non office space	Parking et sous-sol
Complexe principal - location achat	Complexe nouveau Palais (1)	118.906	49.551	33.444	35.911
	Bâtiments Annexes (2)	65.949	23.164	26.126	16.659
	3ème Tour (3)	49.609	28.570	9.119	11.920

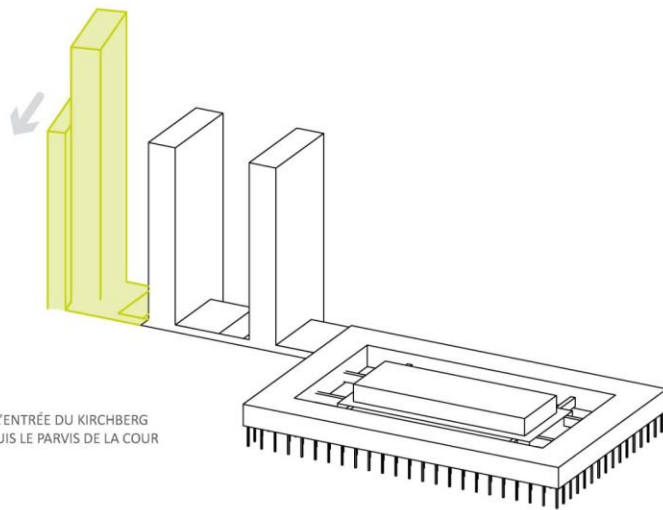
After 2016/17 (1)+(2)+(3)	Total des surfaces disponibles (m²)	234.464	101.285	68.689	64.490
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Anneau Palais 3ème Tour



European Court of Justice Luxembourg
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La 3^e tour - principes
DÉCALAGE

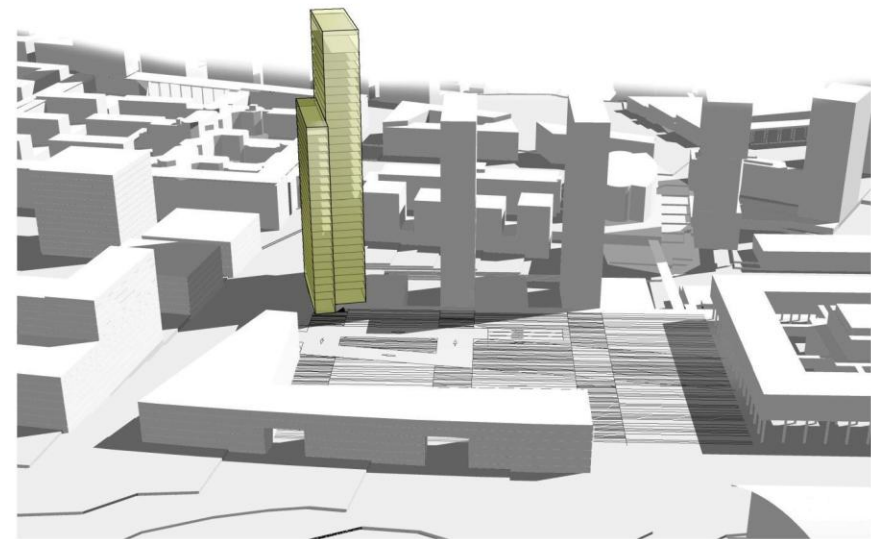


DÉCALAGE

- TOUR AFFINÉE DEPUIS L'ENTRÉE DU KIRCHBERG
- JEUX DE VOLUMES DEPUIS LE PARVIS DE LA COUR

DOMINIQUE PERRAULT ARCHITECTURE LUXEMBOURG PORTE DE L'EUROPE PREFIGURATION URBAINE POUR L'IMPLANTATION DE LA 3^e TOUR DE LA COUR JUSTICE EUROPÉENNE

Point de vue
VUE GÉNÉRALE



DOMINIQUE PERRAULT ARCHITECTURE LUXEMBOURG PORTE DE L'EUROPE PREFIGURATION URBAINE POUR L'IMPLANTATION DE LA 3^e TOUR DE LA COUR JUSTICE EUROPÉENNE

European Court of Justice Luxembourg
-Dominique Perrault, architect



European Court of Justice Luxembourg
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American Cemetery Luxembourg

German Legal System

Civil Law Differences from Common Law

- Judge - active role in questioning witnesses
- Trial rehearses evidence – doesn't discover it (investigating magistrate does before trial)
- Hearings relatively short
- Fewer courtrooms handle high volume caseload
- Juries more limited role – “lay judges” sit with 3 professionals (tribunal)
- Typically 2 circulation systems – prisoners vs. everyone else
- Group functions, including staff and judges (e.g., family, civil)

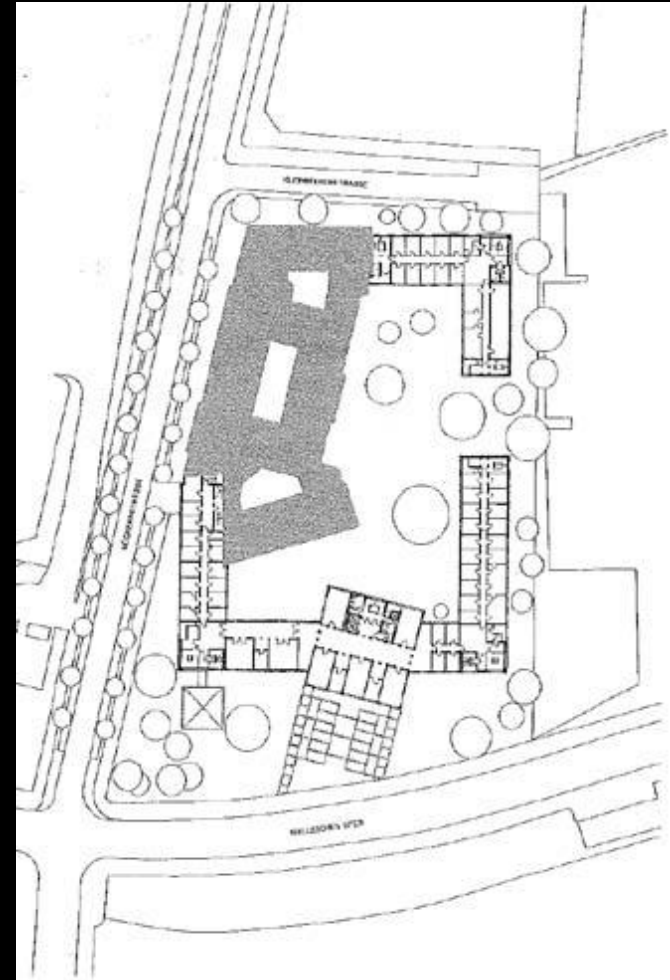
German Legal System

Courtroom Characteristics

- No displays of nationalism or authority (flag or seal)
- Commitment to natural light
- Variety of types and sizes –
 - Small hearing rooms
 - Family court hearing rooms
 - Trial courtrooms
 - High security courtrooms
- One or two steps up to the bench – often ignore disabled access
- Accused at counsel table (or in dock) – facing prosecutor/victim across well

Berlin Family Court

- Addition to existing, historic courthouse
- Notable features:
 - Clear, “rational” planning & elevations – sense of order/calm
 - Shallow wings – for natural light
 - Family law hearing rooms – scale, light, nature
 - Children’s room
 - Green roof terrace





Berlin Familiengericht Templehof-Kreuzber – Family Court
Oswald Mathias Ungers, architect



Berlin Familiengericht Templehof-Kreuzber – Family Court
Oswald Mathias Ungers, architect



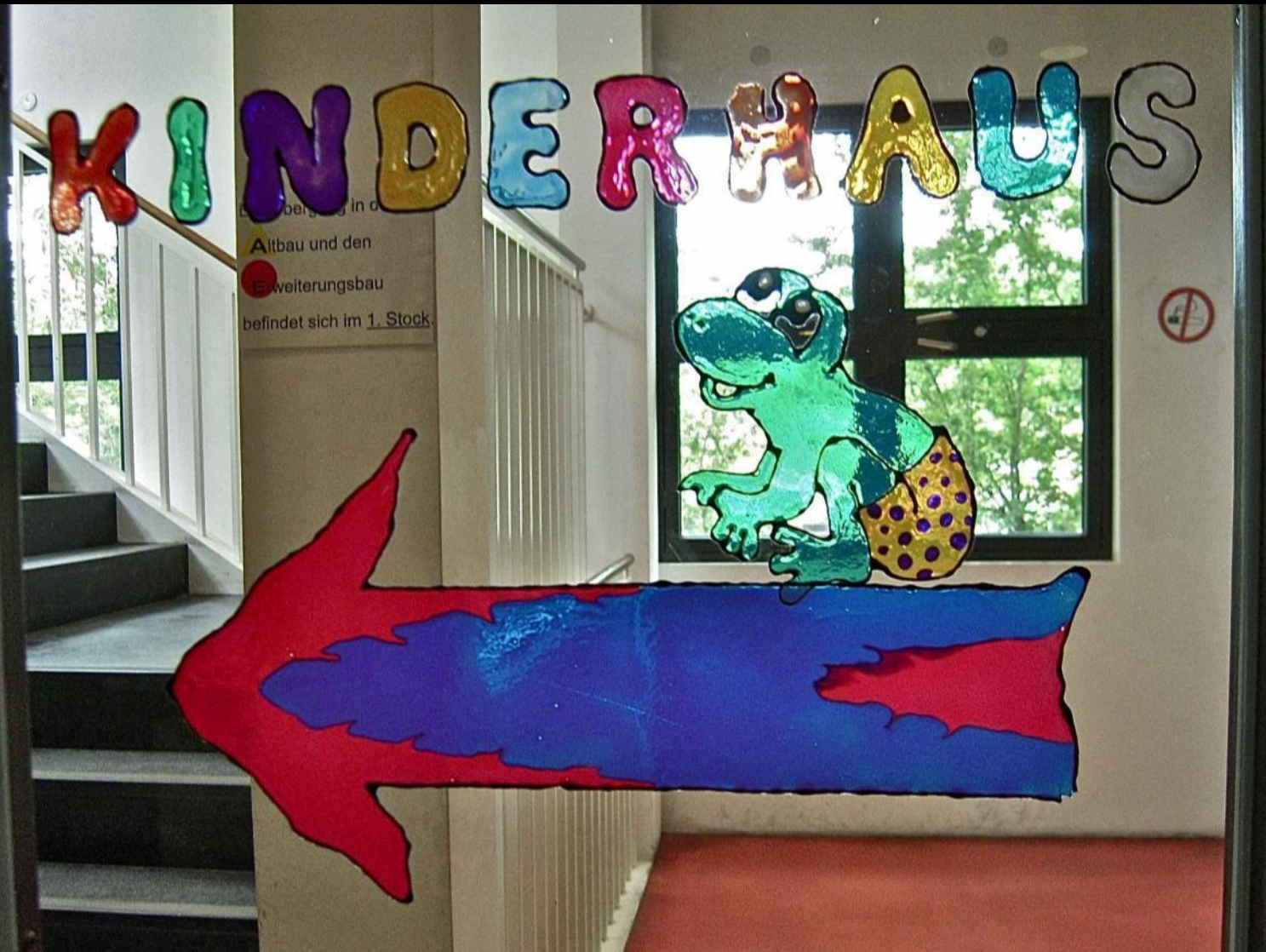
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Oswald Mathias Ungers, architect



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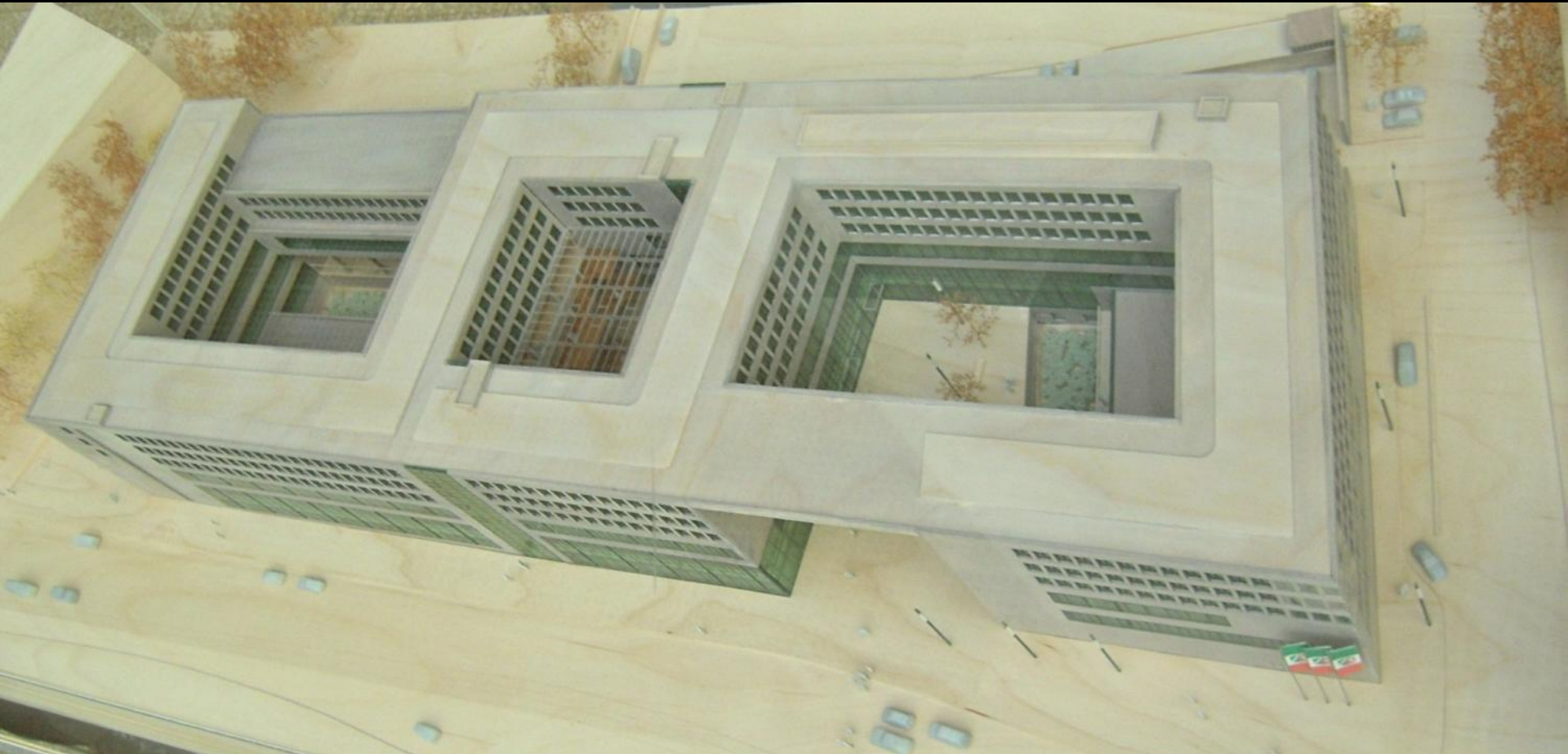
Dusseldorf Local & District Court

Landgericht & Amtsgericht

- Justice Center
 - Local & District courts
- Democratic design themes
 - Access
 - No symbols of authority
 - Shared use of circulation & facilities
 - Bureaucratic repetition vs. art works
- 62,000 m²
- 950 staff
- 3,000 visitors per day



Landgericht und Amtsgericht
Düsseldorf



Dusseldorf Landgericht & Amtsgericht – Local & District Court
-Niederberghaus & Partner GmbH, architect



Dusseldorf Landgericht & Amtsgericht – Local & District Court
-Niederberghaus & Partner GmbH, architect



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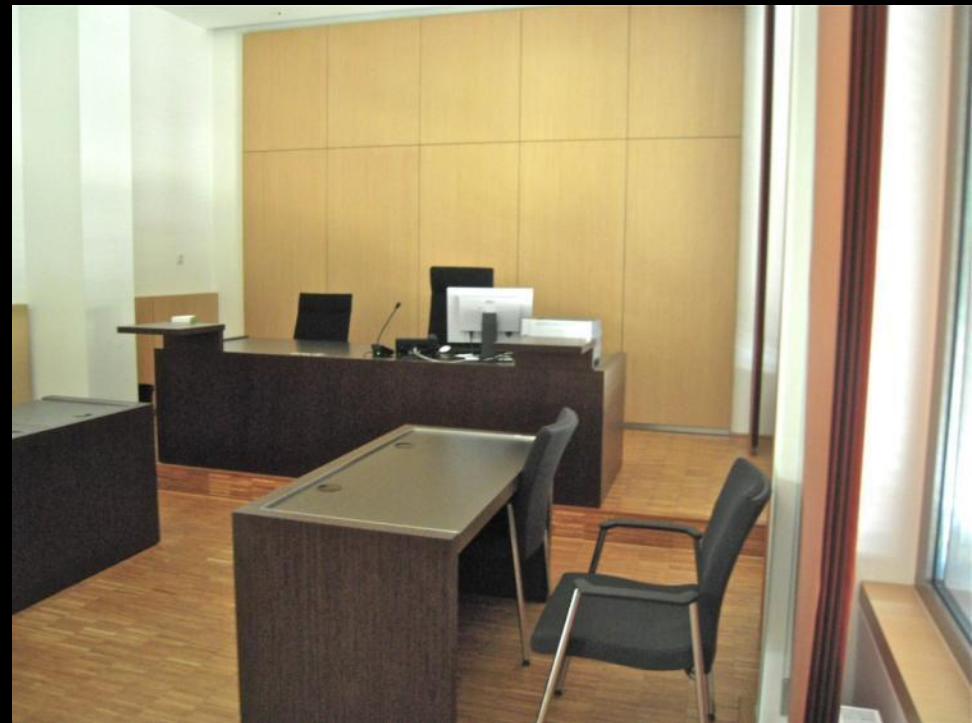


Dusseldorf Landgericht & Amtsgericht – Local & District Court
-Niederberghaus & Partner GmbH, architect

ÖFFENTLICH				
Saal E.111				
Mittwoch, 23. Mai 2011, 15:49 Uhr				
Sitzungen des Amtsgerichts Düsseldorf - 125. Strafabteilung				
Vorsitzender: Richter am Amtsgericht Dolinsky				
Geplanter Beginn	Verfahrensbeteiligte oder Verfahrensgegenstand ggfl. Prozessbeteiligte	Geschäftsnummer	Öffentlich	Hinweise
10:00 Uhr	Hauptverhandlungstermin - Strafbefehlverfahren Bähr, Thomas-Philipp Rechtsanwalt Fuchs	125 Cs 36/11	Ja	
10:45 Uhr	Hauptverhandlungstermin - Strafbefehlverfahren Saraji, Aljman Rechtsanwalt Droschner	125 Cs 569/10	Ja	
11:30 Uhr	Hauptverhandlungstermin - Strafbefehlverfahren Di Stefano, Carlos Frau Rechtsanwältin Labensky	125 Ds 573/10	Ja	
12:15 Uhr	Hauptverhandlungstermin - Strafbefehlverfahren Kasamara, Anna Rechtsanwalt Knack	125 Ds 136/08	Ja	



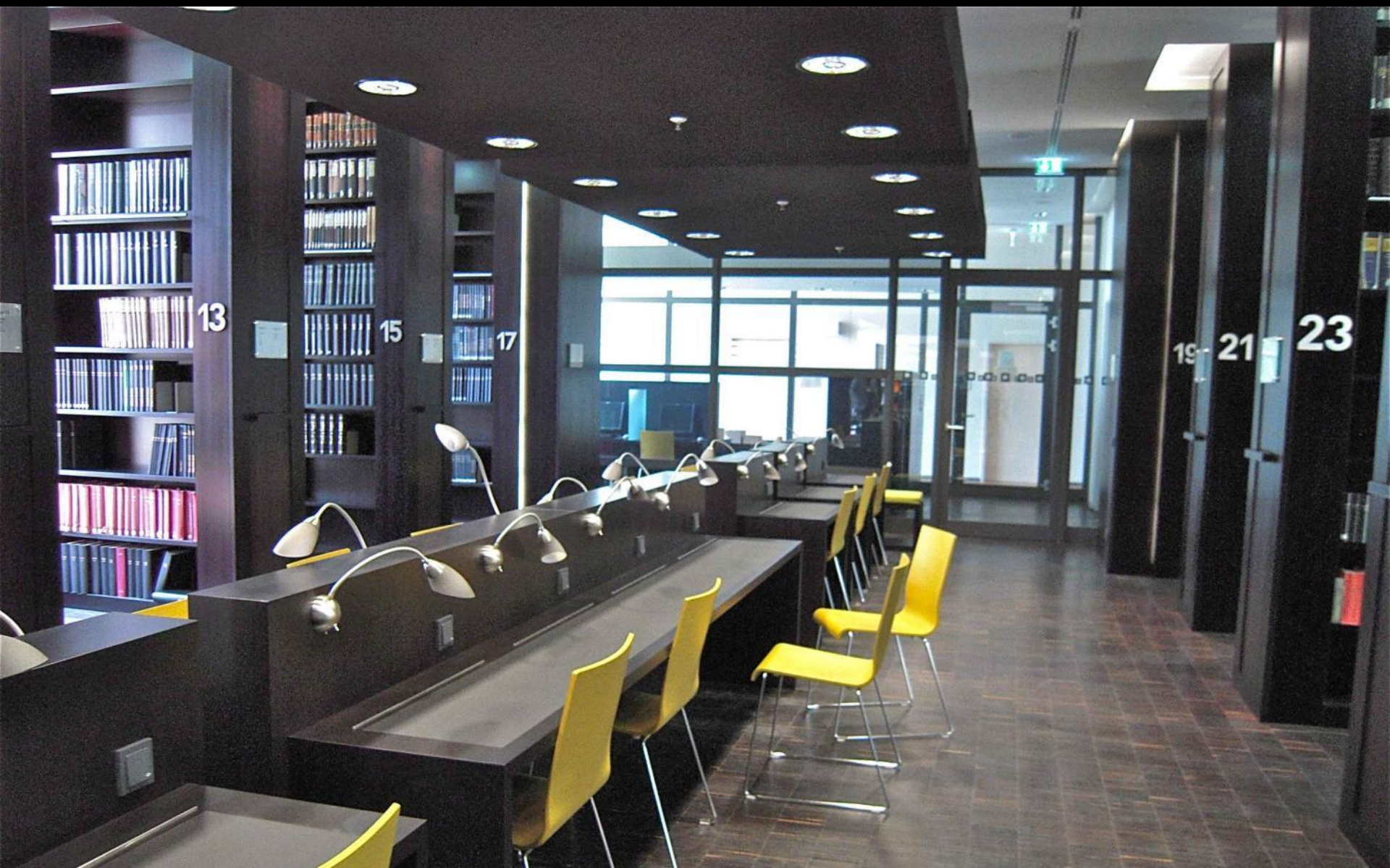
Dusseldorf Landgericht & Amtsgericht – Local & District Court
-Niederberghaus & Partner GmbH, architect



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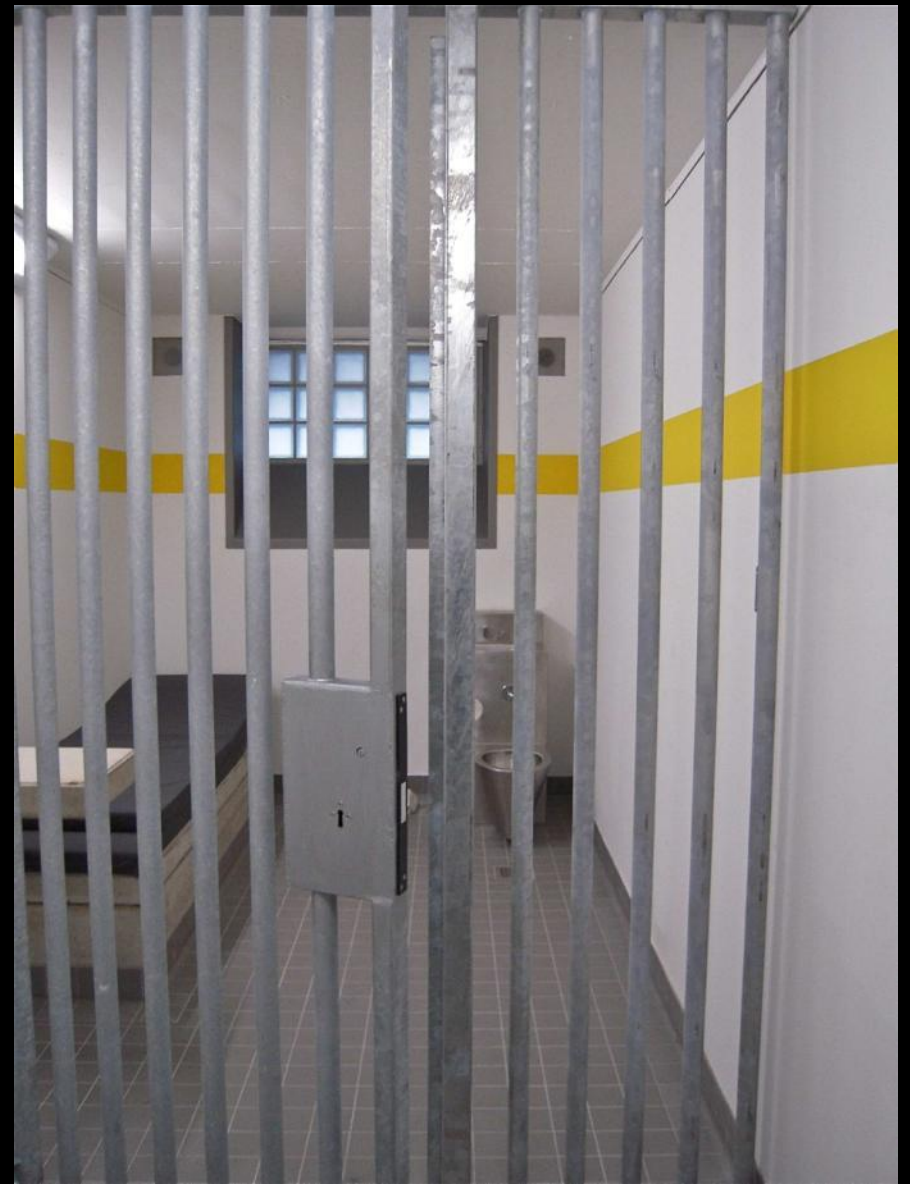
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Dusseldorf High Security Court

- Suburban location
- Built very fast <1 year
- 40 M Euros
- 2 courtrooms – both highly specialized
- 4 circulation zones:
 - Public
 - Semi-public (lawyers, witnesses, interpreters)
 - Private (judges & prosecutors)
 - Secure/in-custody

Dusseldorf High Security Court

- Special facilities
 - Helipad
 - Press room
 - Separate lounges for lawyers, interpreters
 - Foot washing facilities
- Redundant & isolated utilities



Hochsicherheitsgebäude - Dusseldorf High Security Court
-BLB w/Petzinka Pink, architects



Hochsicherheitsgebaude - Dusseldorf High Security Court
-BLB w/Petzinka Pink, architects



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Hochsicherheitsgebaude - Dusseldorf High Security Court
-BLB w/Petzinka Pink, architects

Larger Courtroom

- 15 defendants with 3 lawyers each – 60 total
- 161 public seats
- 600 box files

Smaller Courtroom

- 6 defendants plus lawyers



Hochsicherheitsgebäude - Dusseldorf High Security Court
-BLB w/Petzinka Pink, architects



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New European Courts

-Critique, Irony, Theatrics(poetics)

Frank J. Greene, FAIA

Jay Farbstein, FAIA

DUSSELDORF  **BERLIN** 

 **LUXEMBOURG**

 **BARCELONA**