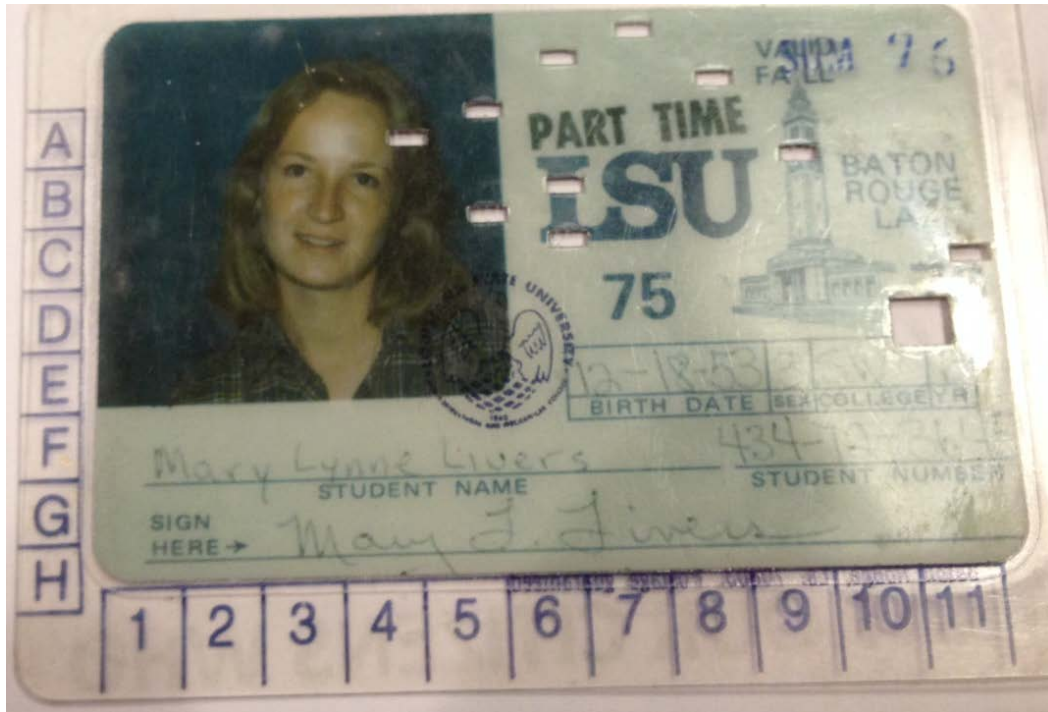


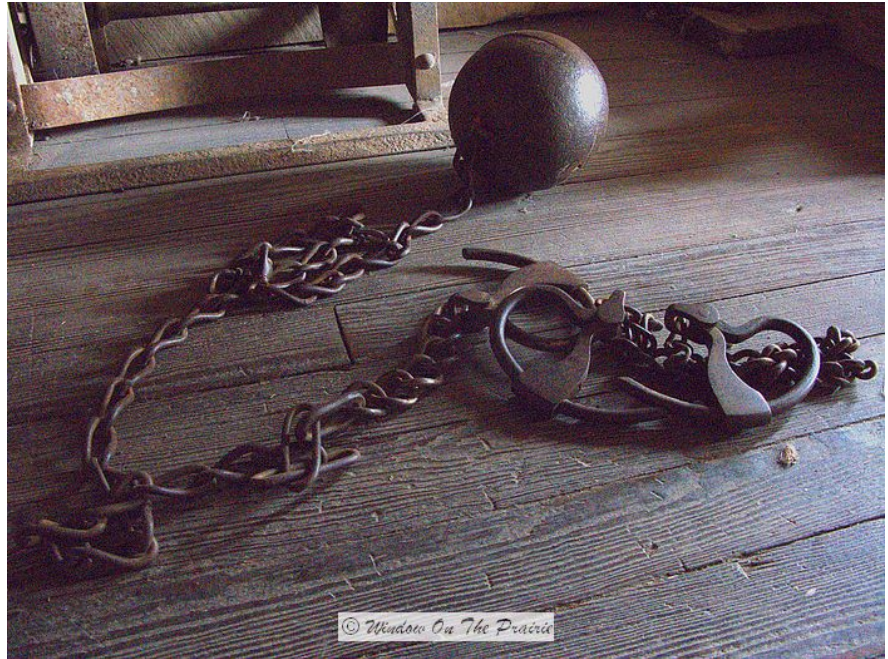
A Vision for Addressing Mental Illness in Criminal Justice

Dr. Mary Livers, PhD, MSW

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Ball and Chain from the 19th Century

Source: Various (2010, May 18). Window on the Prairie

Blog. Retrieved from

<http://windowontheprairie.com/2010/05/18/>



Interior of 19th Century Jail

Source: Various (2010, May 18). Window on the Prairie
Blog. Retrieved from
<http://windowontheprairie.com/2010/05/18/>

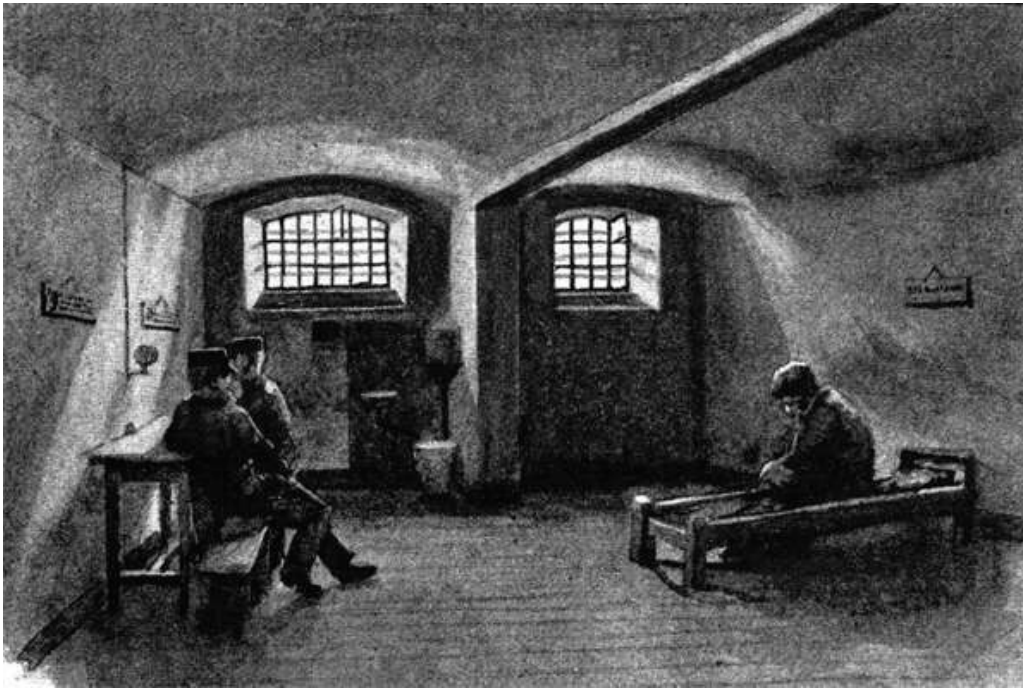
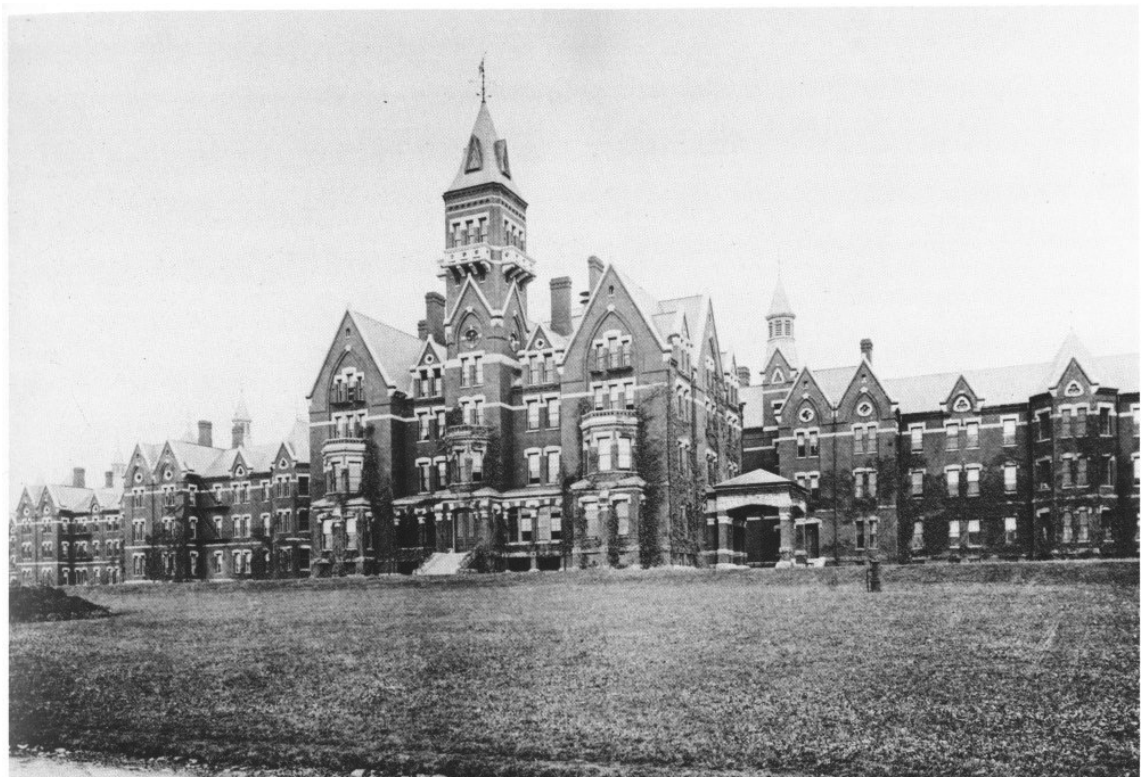


Illustration of 19th Century Prison

Source: Public Domain Illustration (2015, November).

Retrieved from

<http://www.capitalpunishmentuk.org/newgatcc.jpg>



Danvers State Hospital - 1893

Source: Various (2015, October 4). Wikipedia, Danvers State Hospital. Retrieved from

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Danvers_State_Hospital



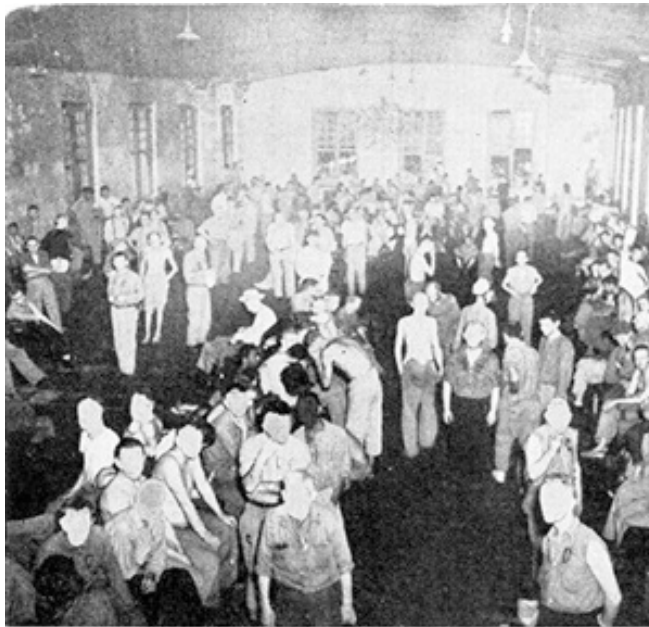
Ariel View of Buffalo State Hospital

Source: Various (2012, September 19). Kirkbride Planned Institutions. Retrieved from [http://www.asylumprojects.org/index.php?title=Kirkbride Planned Institutions](http://www.asylumprojects.org/index.php?title=Kirkbride_Planned_Institutions)



Untitled Photograph from Women in Insane Asylums

Source: Charles, K. Jean (2013, September 23). Women in Insane Asylums. Retrieved from <http://social.rollins.edu/wpsites/thirdsight/2013/09/23/women-in-insane-asylums/>



UNHEALTHY, OVERCROWDING



UNHEALTHY, LACK ATTENTION

Overcrowding in the Byberry-Philadelphia State Hospital

Source: Dowdall, George W. (2015). The Encyclopedia of Greater Philadelphia. Retrieved from <http://philadelphiaencyclopedia.org/archive/byberry-philadelphia-state-hospital/#7238>



Bedlam 1946 Feature Article

Source: Cook, Jerry (1946). Bedlam 1946: Most U.S. Mental Hospitals are a Shame and a Disgrace. Retrieved from

<http://www.jerrycookearchives.com/jca/wp-content/gallery/bedlam-1946/bedlum1946-1.jpg>

Treatment Scenes from the Snake Pit

Source: 20th Century Fox (2015). The Snake Pit. Retrieved from

<http://forgottenclassicsofyesteryear.blogspot.com/2010/08/snake-pit.html>



When the patient
lashes out against "them"—


THORAZINE®
brand of chlorpromazine


quickly puts an end to his
violent outburst

'Thorazine' is especially effective when the psychotic episode is triggered by delusions or hallucinations.

At the outset of treatment, Thorazine's combination of antipsychotic and sedative effects provides both emotional and physical calming. Assaultive or destructive behavior is rapidly controlled.

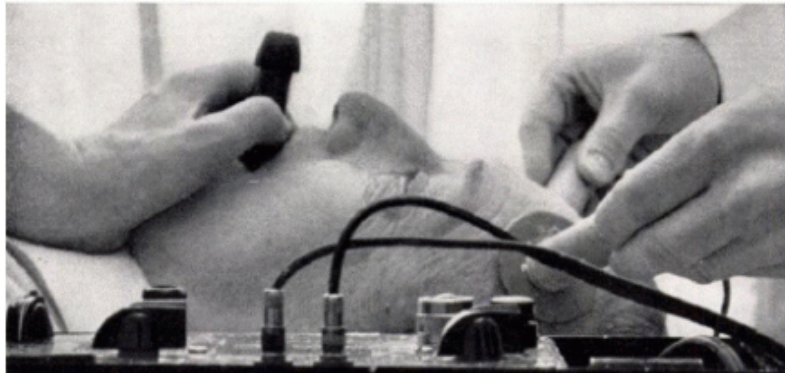
As therapy continues, the initial sedative effect gradually disappears. But the antipsychotic effect continues, helping to dispel or modify delusions, hallucinations and confusion, while keeping the patient calm and approachable.

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leaders in psychopharmaceutical research



A reminder advertisement—for prescribing information, please see PDR or available literature.

THORAZINE*



reduces need for
electroshock therapy

Advertisements for Thorazine

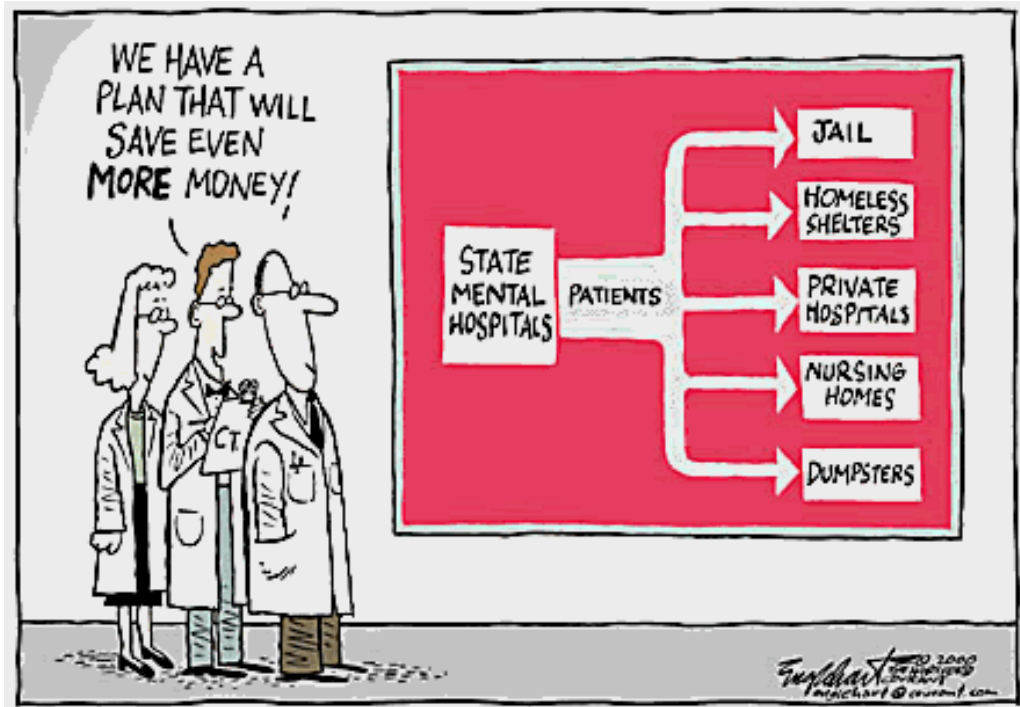
Source: Unknown (2014, April 14). Thorazine Advertisement, 1955.
Retrieved from
<http://prescriptiondrugs.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=005739>

Unknown (2014, April 11). Thorazine Advertisement, 1960s.
Retrieved from
<http://prescriptiondrugs.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=005667>



President Kennedy Signing Community Mental Health Act

Source: Allen, Bill (1963). 50 Years After the Community Mental Health Act, the Best Reporting on Mental Health Care Today. Retrieved from <http://www.propublica.org/article/50-years-after-the-community-health-act-the-best-reporting-on-mental-health>



Political Cartoon Depicting Deinstitutionalization

Source: Engelhart, Bob (2000). The Mentally Ill Homeless: Are We Headed in the Right Direction. Retrieved from <https://cbencivenga.wordpress.com/2014/02/25/the-mentally-ill-homeless-are-we-headed-in-the-right-direction/>



Prisoners Awaiting Group Therapy

Source: Fredericksen, Lisa (2014, May 29). Our Shameful Treatment of the Incarcerated Mentally Ill. Retrieved from <http://www.breakingthecycles.com/blog/2014/05/29/shameful-treatment-incarcerated-mentally-ill/>



Mental Health Advocacy Advertisement on Facebook

Source: OurTimeOrg (2015, November 13). Prisons are making mental health in America worse. Retrieved from <http://www.ourtime.org/news/prisons-are-making-mental-health-in-america-worse/>

Solutions

- Determine the adequate number of psychiatric treatment beds needed
- Fund the mental health system adequately at federal, state and local levels
- Revise laws on commitment and medication management
- Pass mental health legislation on state and national levels
- Replicate model programs that are proven to work