

BIM Implications for Facility Management

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Executive Director, buildingSMART alliance

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Assisting Director, buildingSMART alliance

Moderator: Jennifer Wickwire, AIA
CAFM KC Advisory Group Member



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National Institute of Building Sciences



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Assisting Director for buildingSMART alliance (bSa)
National Institute of Building Sciences



Jennifer M. Wickwire, AIA, NCARB

Teradyne; CAFM Advisory Group Member

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Report credit for all attendees at your site by completing the webinar survey/report form at a zoomerang link which GoToWebinars will send you 60 minutes (1 hour) of the webinar's conclusion.

AIA members and IDP record holders will have their credit recorded within one week of the webinar. All attendees will be prompted to download a certificate of completion at the end of the survey.

Knowledge Communities

Email: knowledgecommunities@aia.org

Other Housekeeping Items:

- This event handout and recording will be posted on the CAFM home page:

<http://network.aia.org/committeeofcorporatearchitectsandfacilitymanagement/home/>

- Please feel free to ask questions during the presentation through Chat !!!
 - Good ones will be passed on to Deke & Birgitta for “insta” answers.
 - Bad ones will be ignored, or worse, ridiculed. ;-)

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Learning Objectives

1. Improve understanding of BIM and why is important to both the architecture and facilities management professions.
2. Provide insight and understanding of potential expansion of the architect's scope, roles, and opportunities to the client/customer as it pertains to maintaining the life of their facilities.
3. Discuss benefits of BIM to the facilities management profession and how BIM will fundamentally reshape their profession from leveraged knowledge of integrated technology to work flow processes.
4. Give participants, both architects and facilities management professionals, common understanding necessary to create a meaningful dialogue from project inception through the full life-cycle management of the facilities.



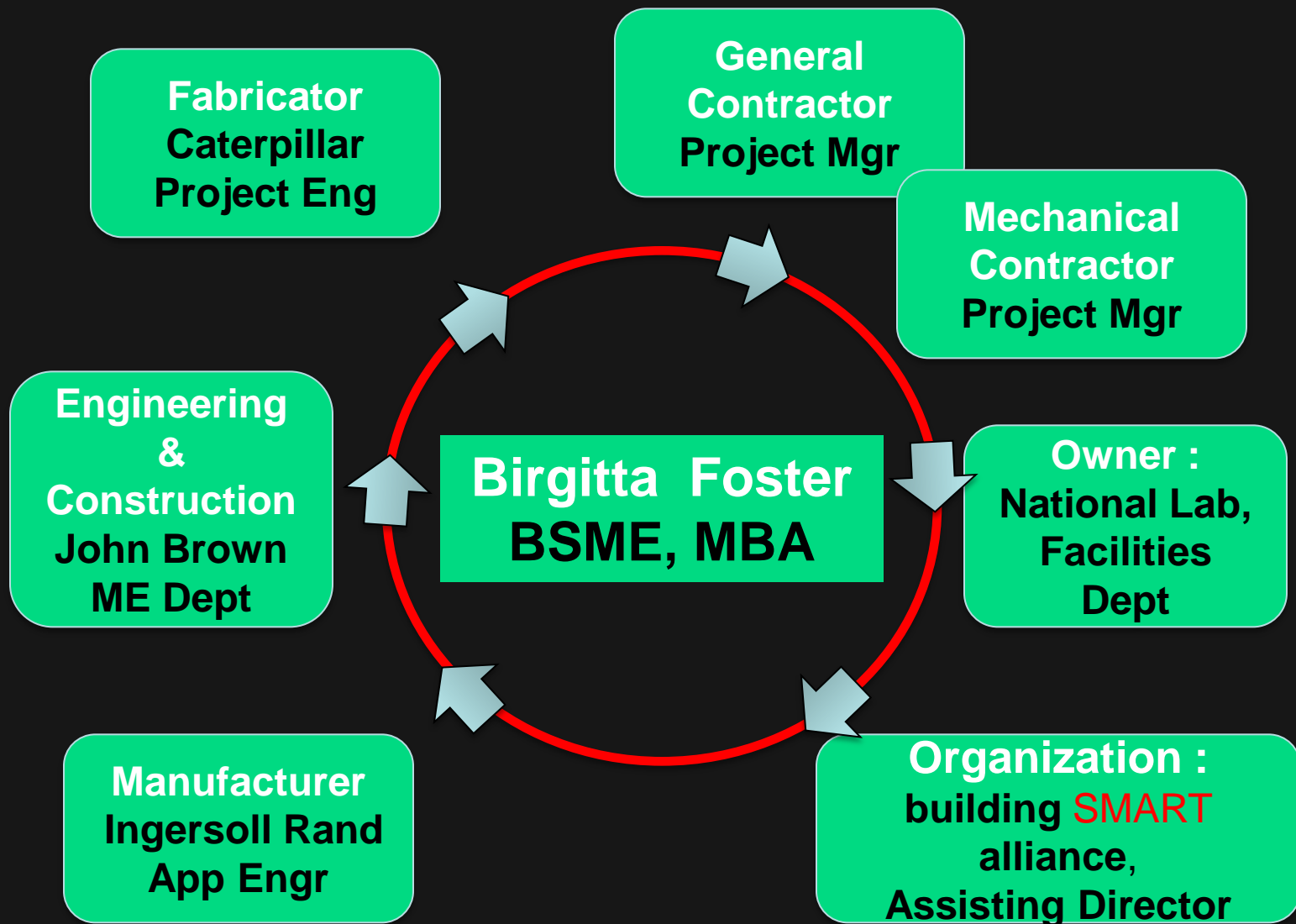
1.5 AIA/CES credit are available for this webinar

Agenda

- What is happening in BIM up to and including Commissioning?
 - The Alliance
 - The need for involvement of the Facility Manager in the standards process
 - What we are able to deliver today – what may be available that they need to take advantage of.
- What are the current results after the hand-off, is this your current reality?
- How could we create a better outcome?

Dana K. Smith, FAIA

- My Journey
 - Summer jobs as Surveyor, Draftsman, Asst. Field Engineer
 - Graduated VT 1974 – BArch - Generalist
 - Naval Facilities Engineering Command – Designer, Cost Engineering, Programming
 - Smith Group – Value Management Division
 - Naval Facilities Engineering Command – HQ Engineering Systems / NIBS Volunteer - NCS
 - Army Research Laboratory – Deputy CIO / Infrastructure
 - Office of Secretary of Defense – Installations & Environment / Chief Domain Architect
 - Executive Director buildingSMART alliance and BSSC Program Director / NBIMS

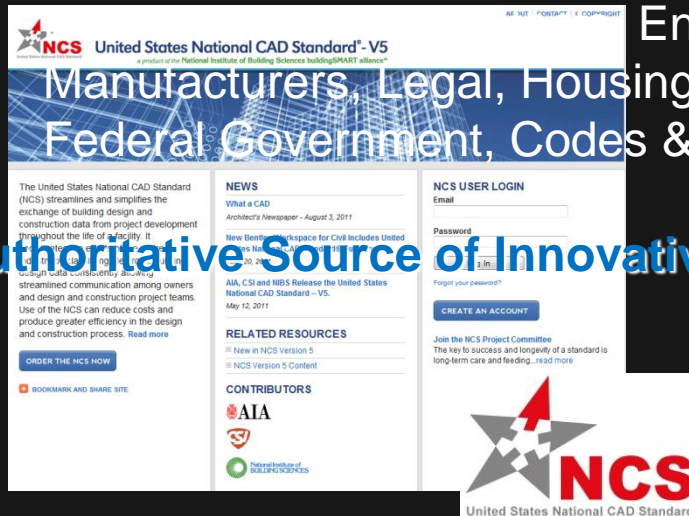


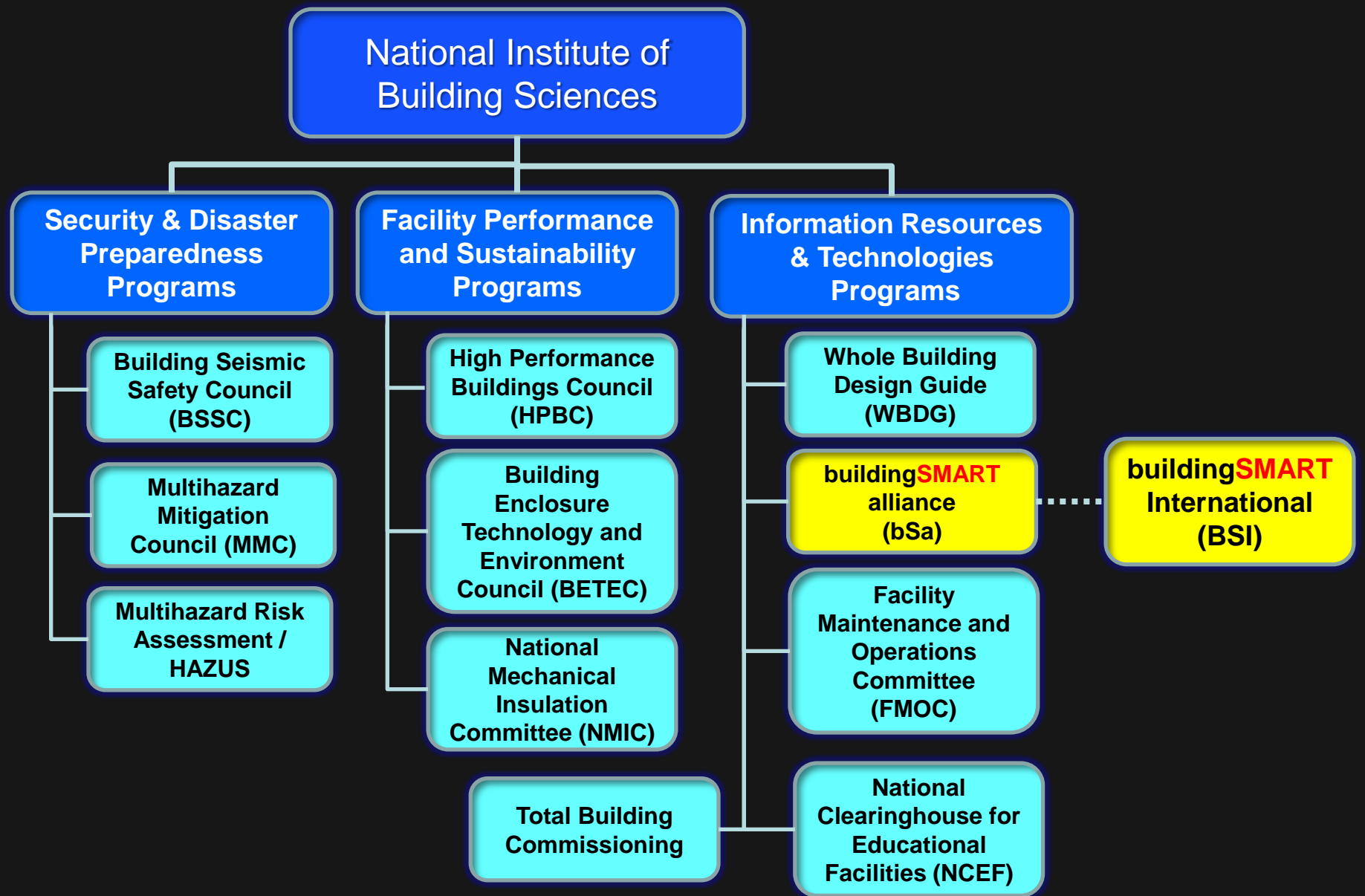


National Institute of Building Sciences

- 1974 - Public Law 93-383, Sect. 809
 - Bridge between Private and Public Construction
 - Non-governmental - Unique 501c3 Organization
 - Unique in that it represents all disciplines in industry: Engineers, Contractors, Insurers, Unions, Manufacturers, Legal, Housing, Vendors, Owners, Consumers, State & Federal Government, Codes & Standards, and Testing

An Authoritative Source of Innovative Solutions for the Built Environment





AIA Changing Culture

Policy Statement:

- The AIA believes that all industry-supporting software must facilitate, not inhibit, project planning, design, construction, commissioning and lifecycle management. This software **must support non-proprietary, open standards** for auditable information exchange and allow for confident information exchanges across applications and across time. This is best accomplished through professional, public- and private sector **adoption of open standards**. The AIA encourages its members and other industry organizations to assume a leadership role in the ongoing development of open standards.

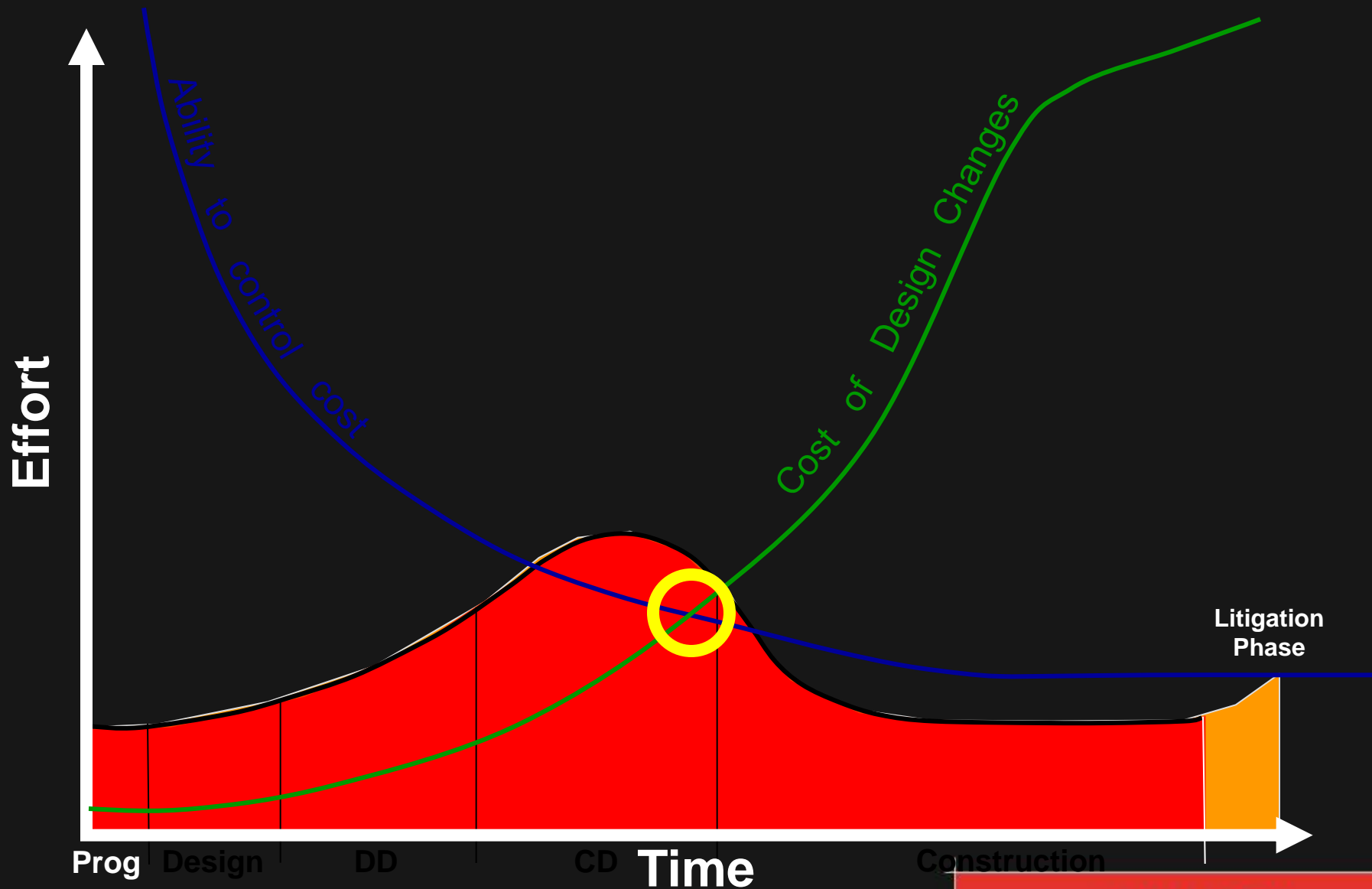
(approved December 2009)

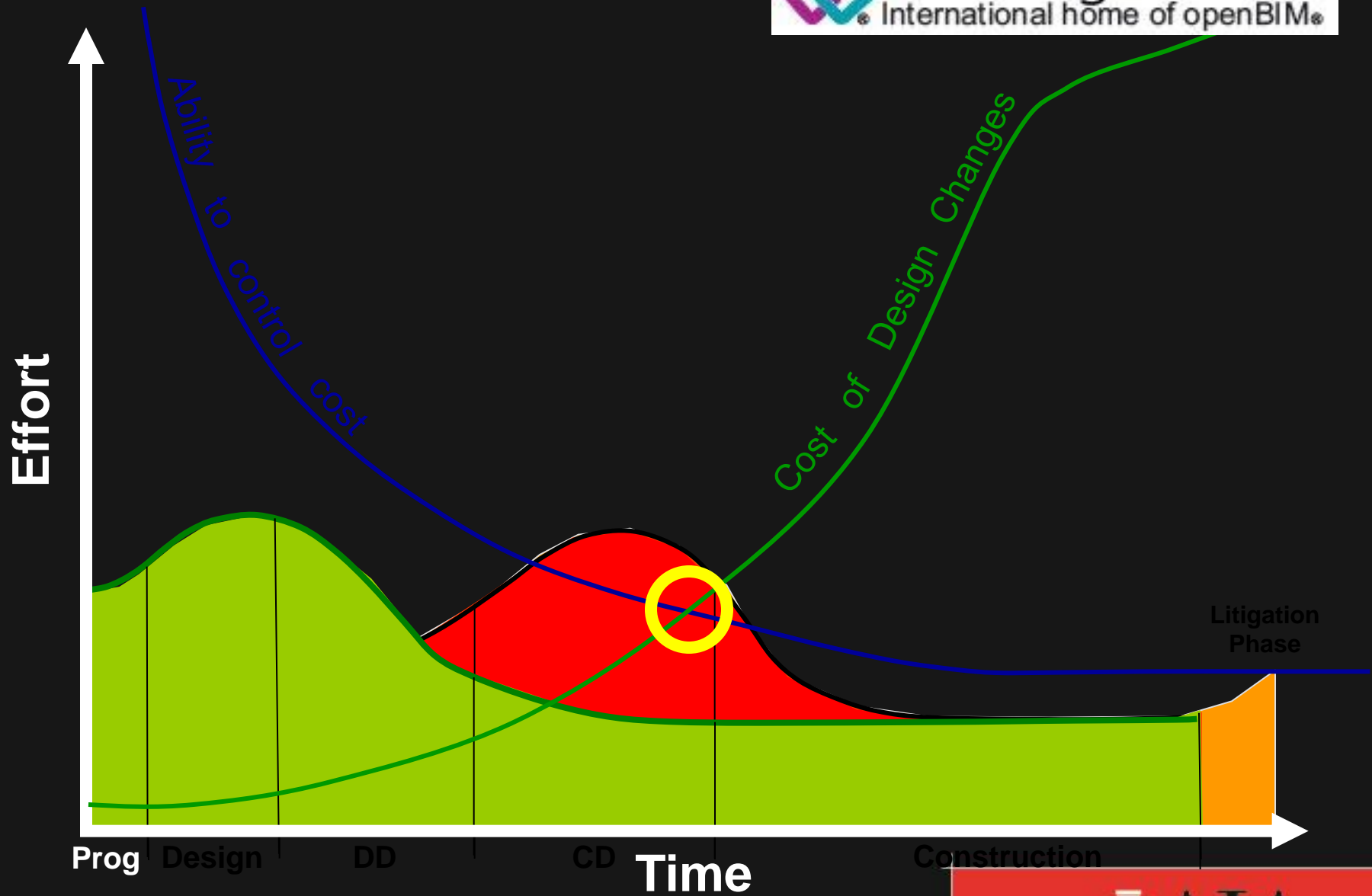
Memorandum of Agreement

- Work to further open BIM Standards
- Seat on bSa Board of Direction
- Develop of SPie Templates
- Coordinate through BIM Committee

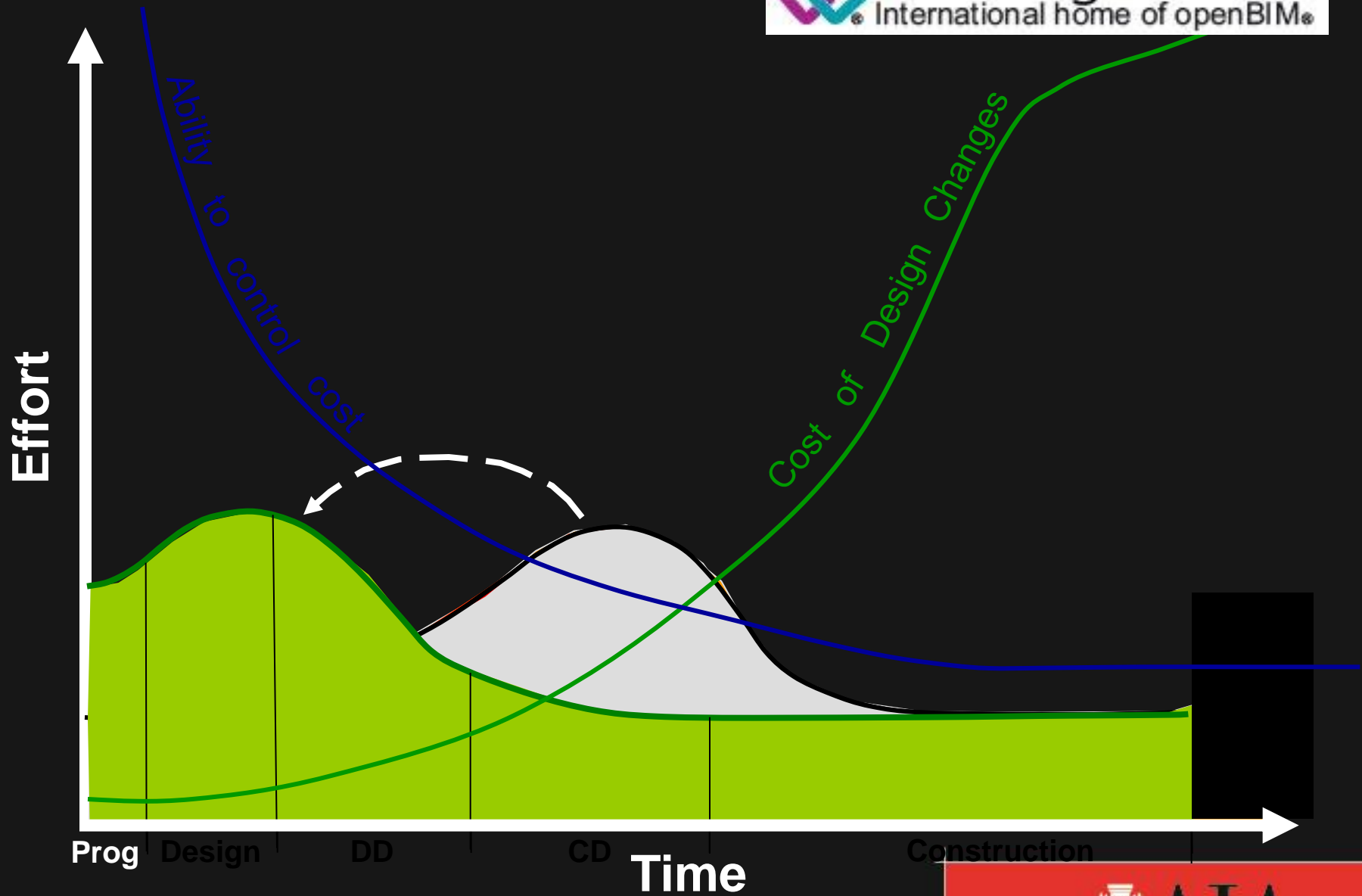


Traditional Design

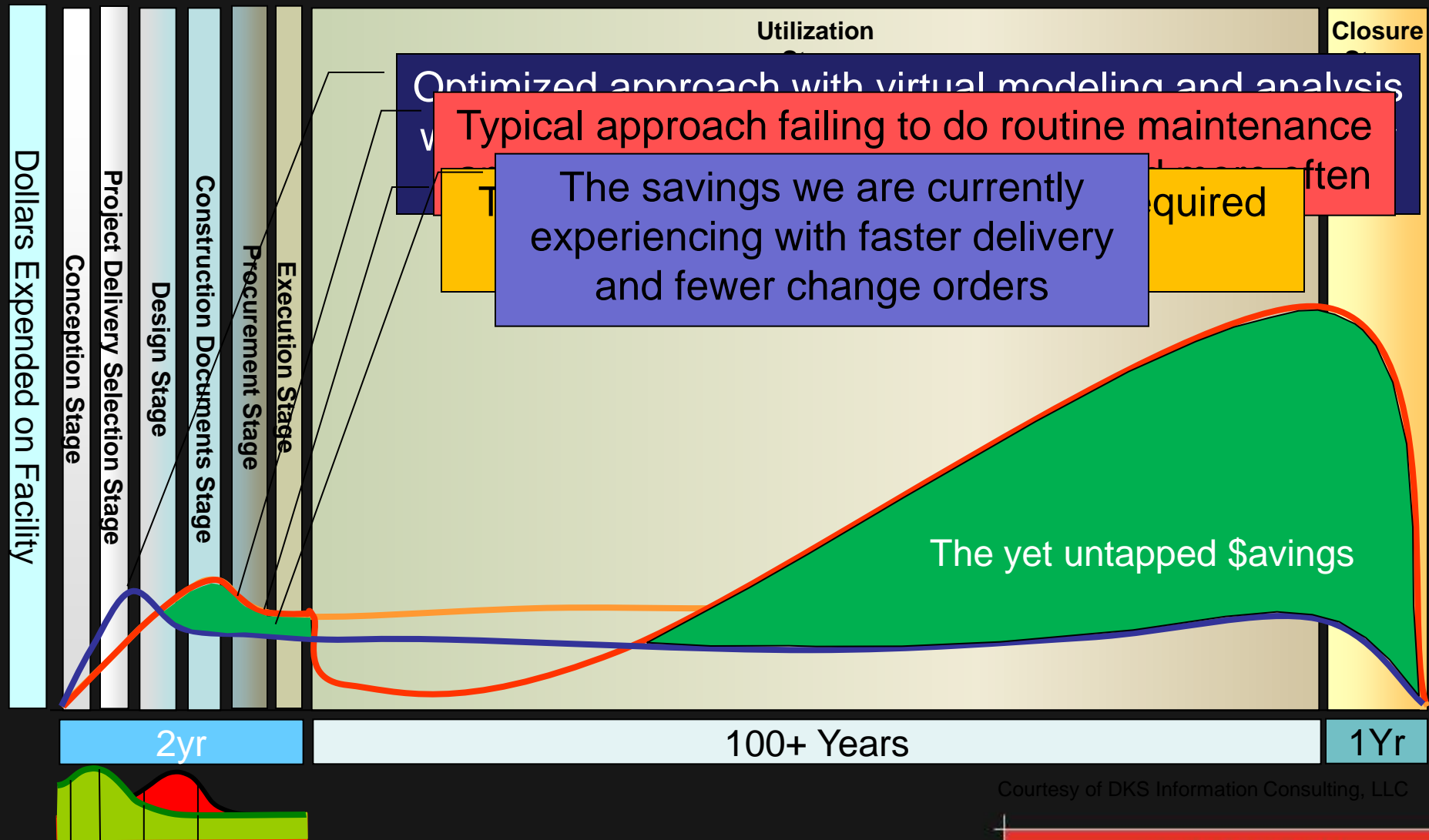




Litigation Phase



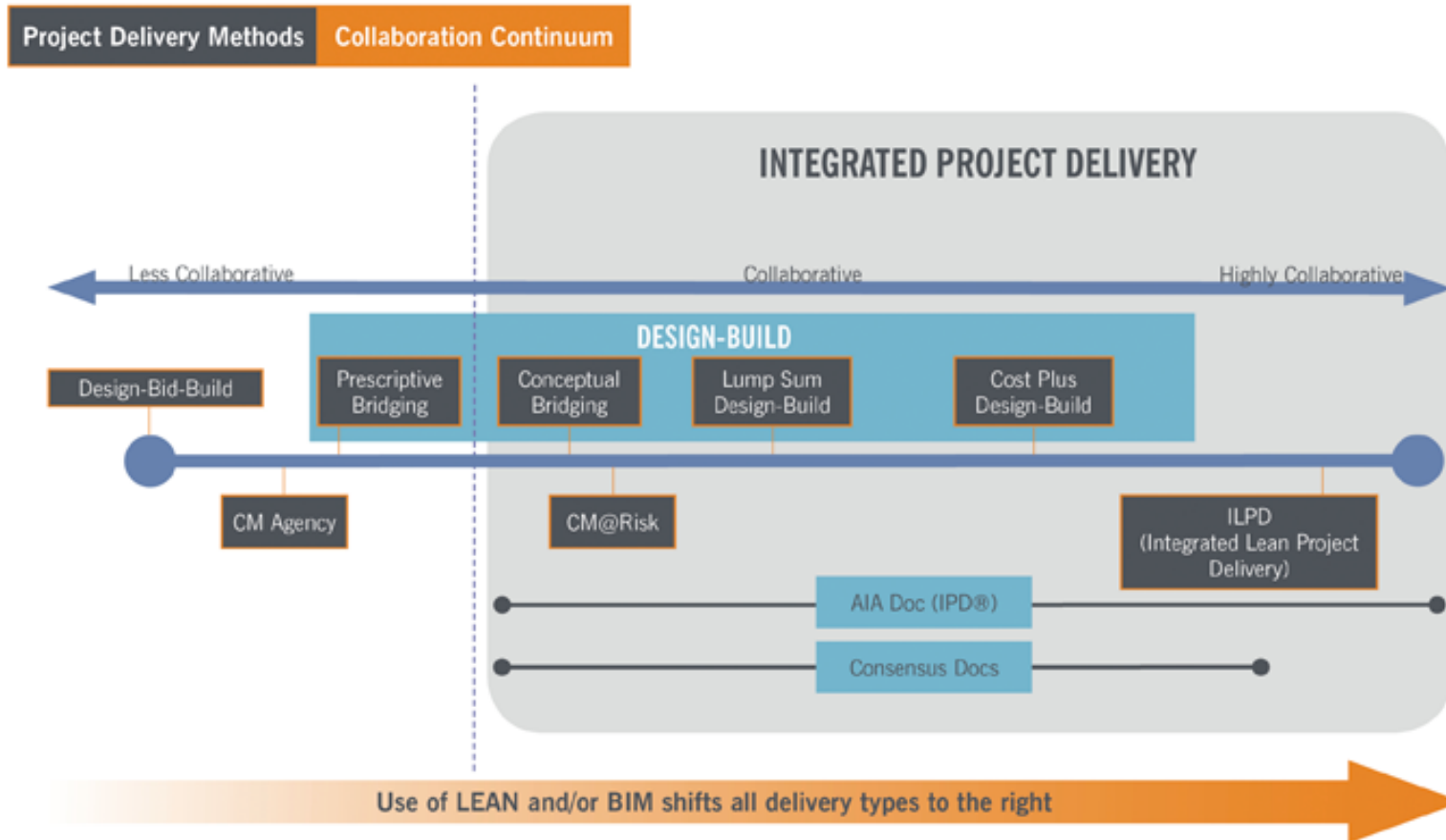
The Real ROI of BIM - Business Model



Courtesy of DKS Information Consulting, LLC

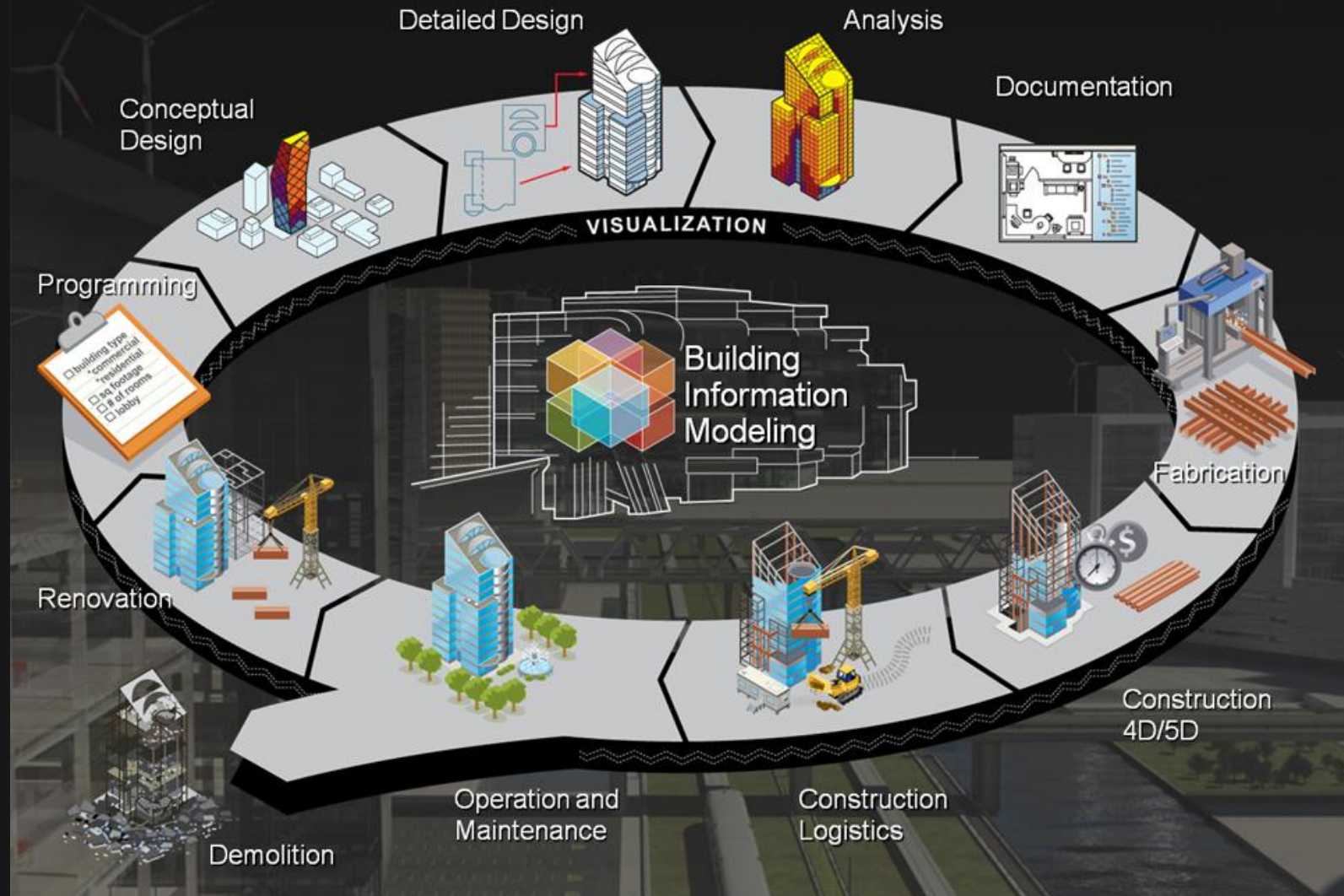


Integrated Project Delivery



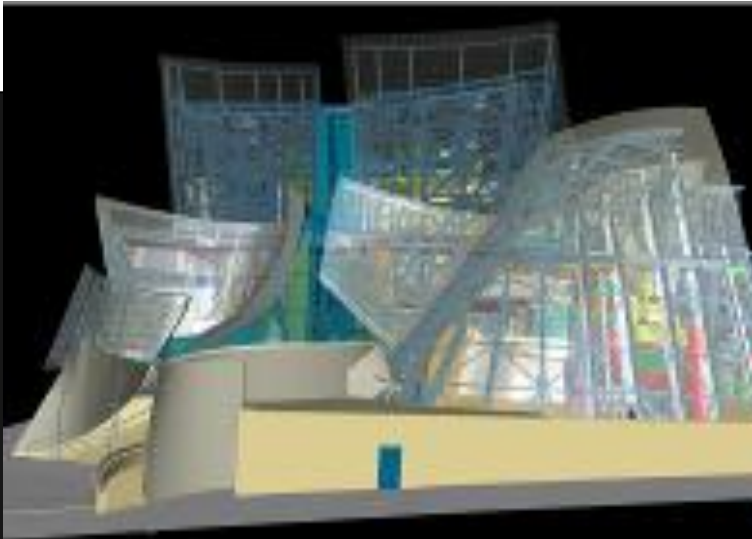
© Charles Pankow Builders

The Facility Lifecycle



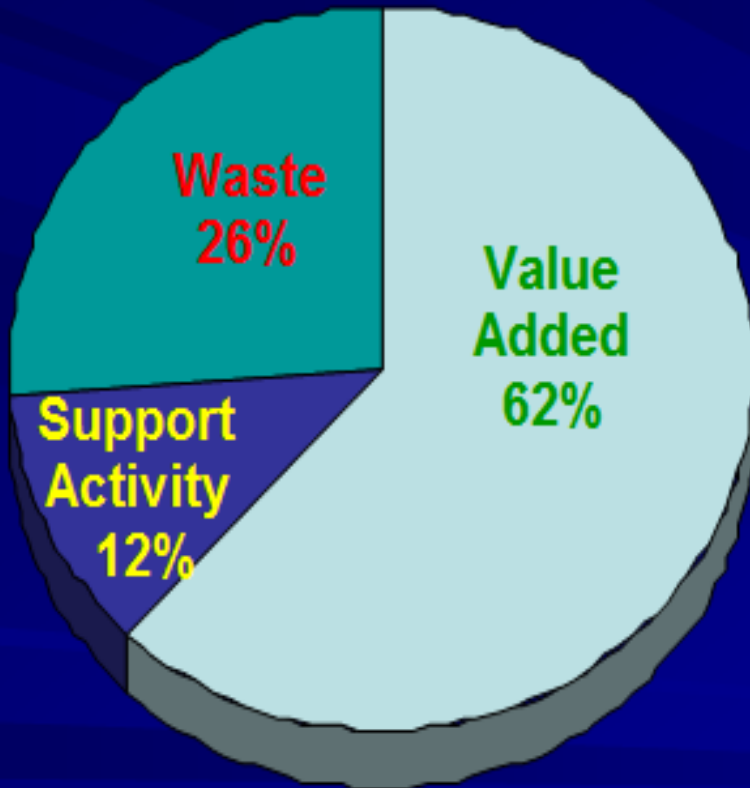
Courtesy of Autodesk

No Limits On Creativity

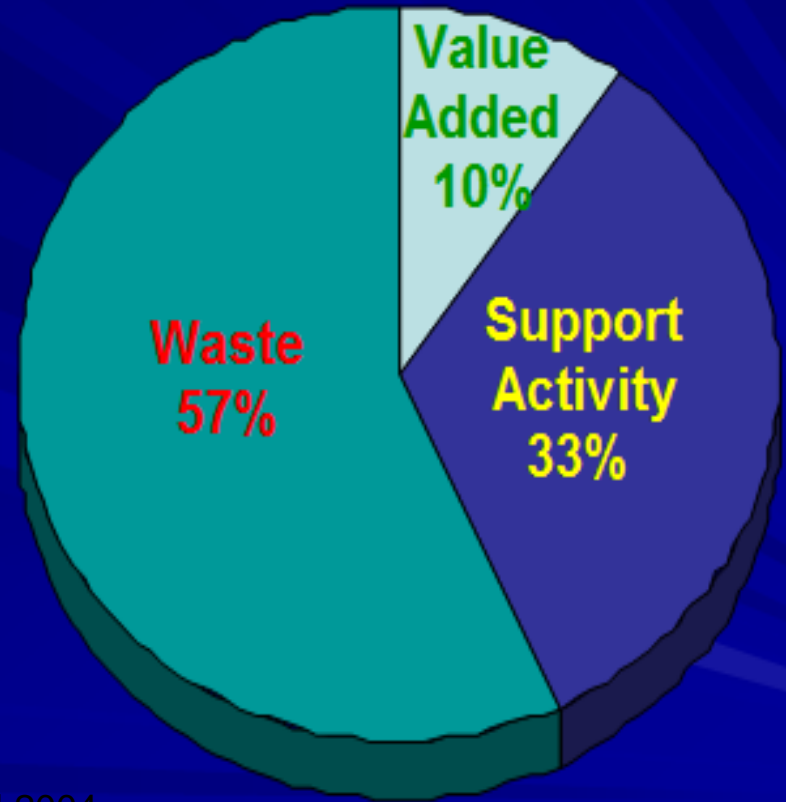


We Must Change!

Current Manufacturing



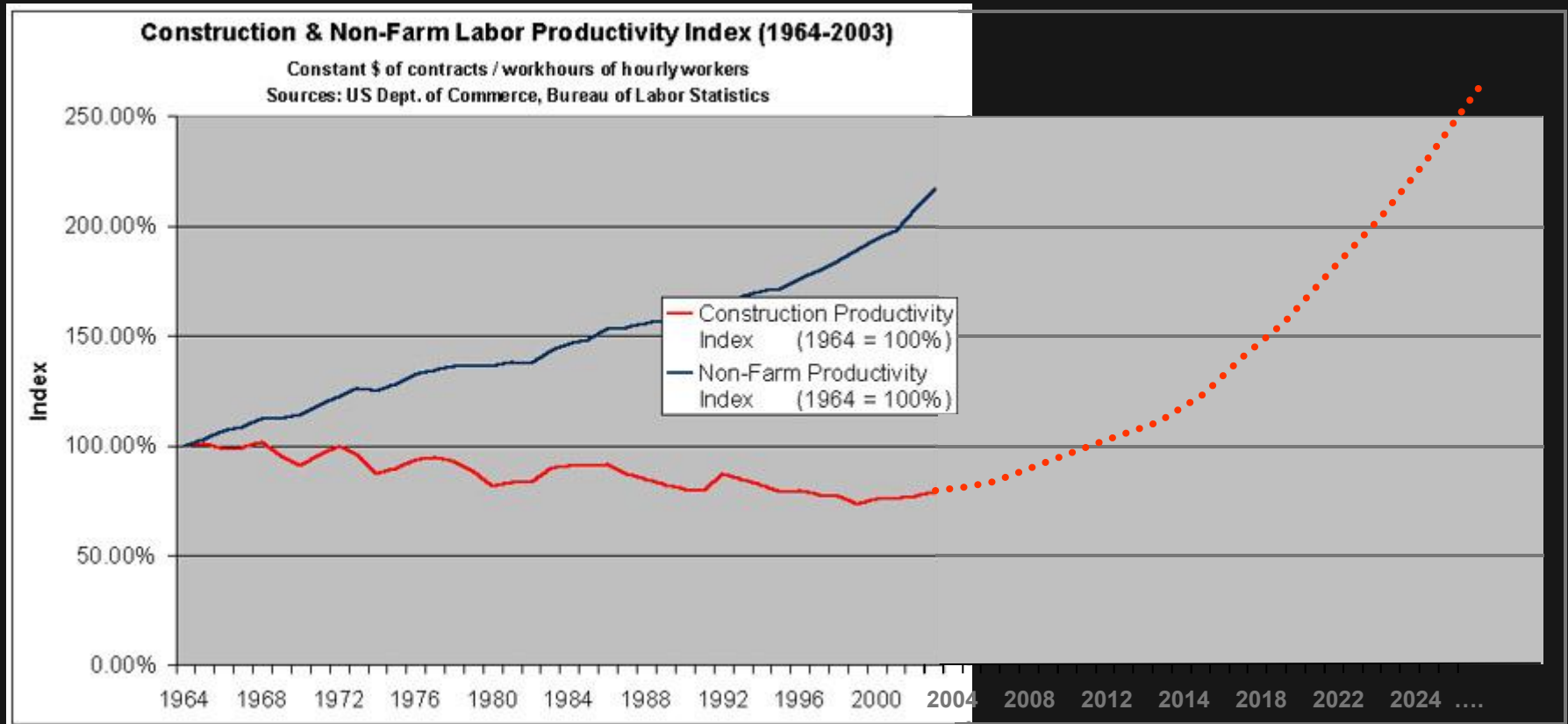
Current Construction

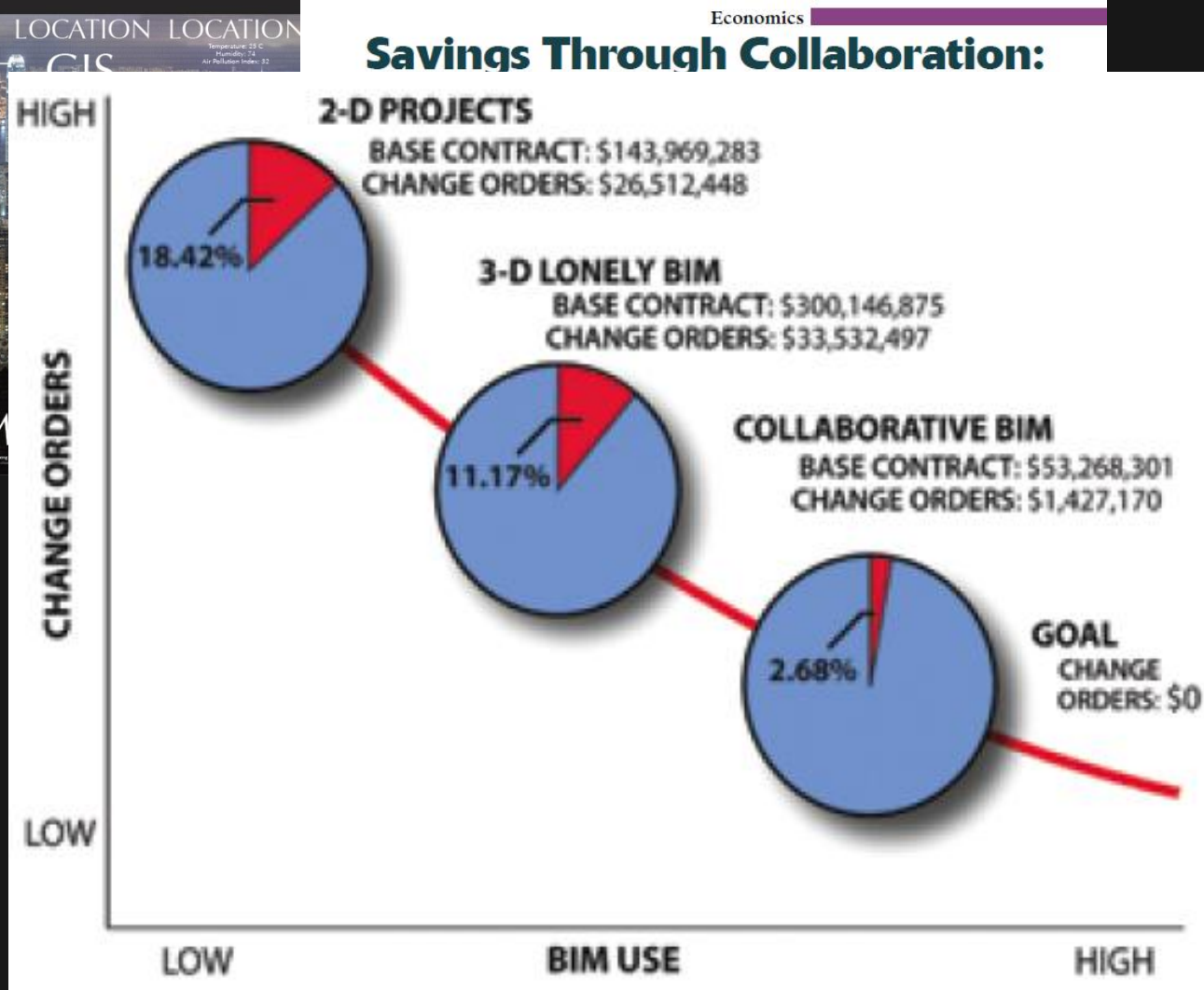


Source: CII & LCI 2004

Reversing the Trend

- building **SMART** Goal - Turn a stagnant or declining productivity curve to an exponentially improving one

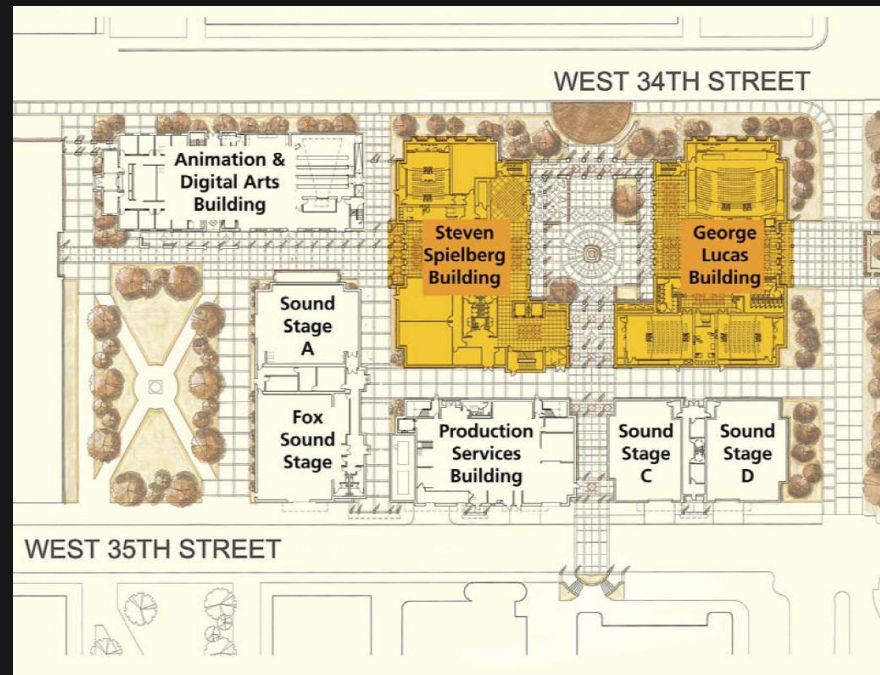




USC College of Cinematic Arts

\$175M Project – Phase 2 (~\$50M)

Phase 2 of project completion scheduled was for early 2011, but it was delivered 4 months ahead of schedule and cost \$6.4M less than anticipated.



Building Trust

1. Metadata

- Who entered – Authoritative Source?
- When entered?
- Level of quality?

2. Information Assurance

- Did any one change the data?
- Data must be locked, or versioned.



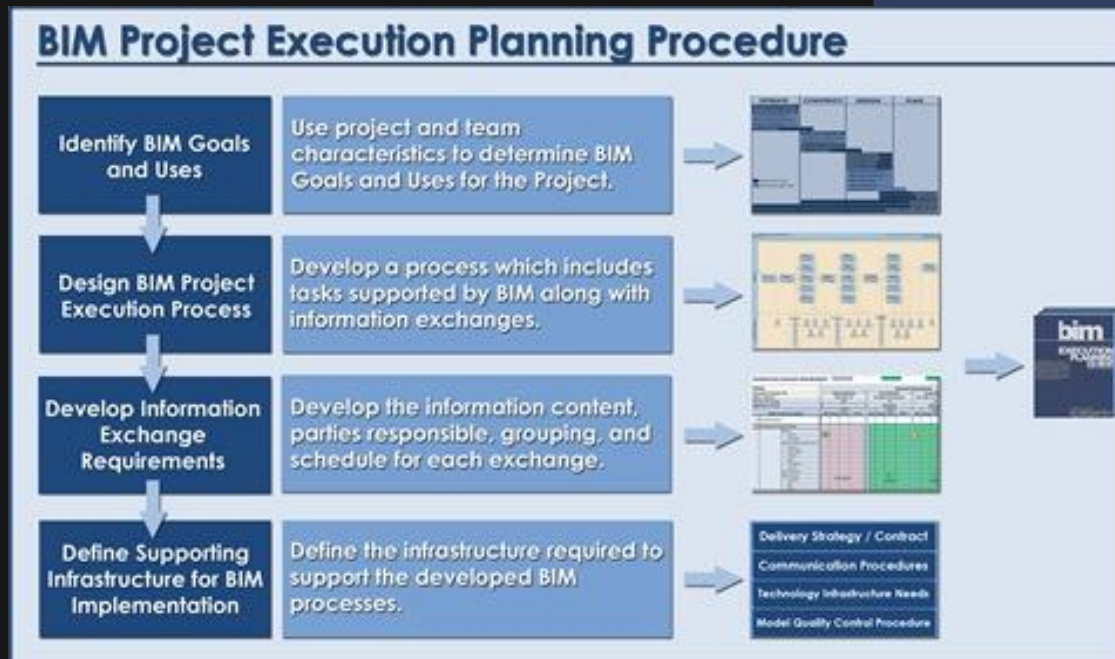
BIM Definition

A Building Information Model (BIM) is a digital representation of **physical and functional characteristics** of a facility. As such it serves as a shared knowledge resource for information about a facility forming a **reliable basis for decisions** during its life-cycle from inception onward.

United States National BIM Standard V1, P1 Jan 2008

Execution Planning

- Provides opportunity for partners to agree on outcomes.
- Start with the end in mind



BIM

.operate.construct.design.plan

PROJECT EXECUTION PLANNING GUIDE

VERSION 2.0
RELEASED - JULY 2010
<http://www.engr.psu.edu/bim>

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Office of Physical Plant

Construction Excellence

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PANKOW

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iding Innovation through Research

PENNSTATE

Office of

Physical Plant

Construction Excellence

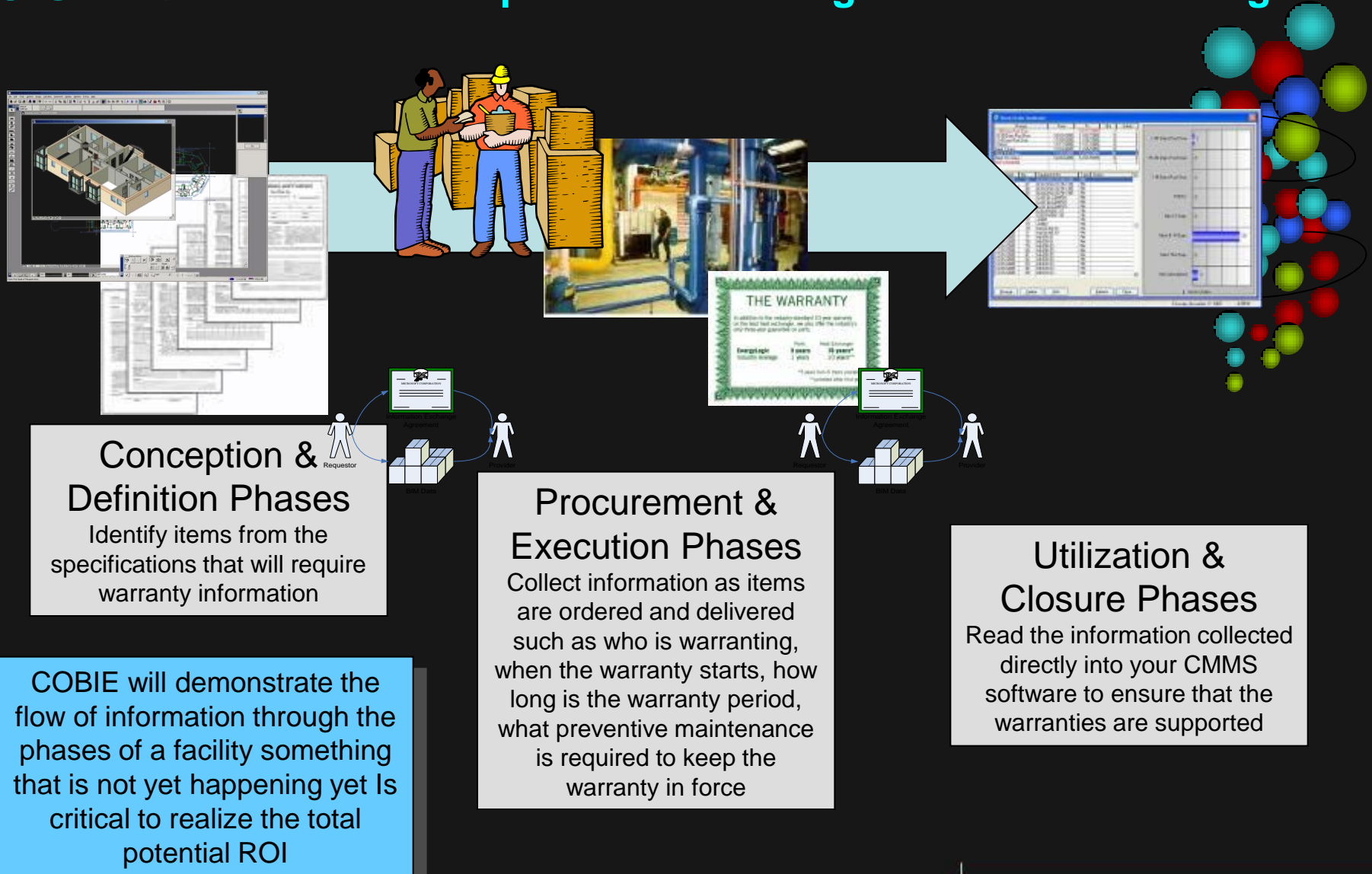
CIC
The Computer Integrated Construction
Research Program
Penn State Department of Architectural Engineering

This is How We Deliver Our Product Today



ERDC (c) 2007-9

COBie Construction Operations Building Information Exchange



WBDG a program of the
National Institute of Building Sciences

DESIGN GUIDANCE PROJECT MANAGEMENT OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE

FEDERAL HIGH PERFORMANCE AND SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS

FEDERAL MANDATES

CONSTRUCTION CRITERIA BASE

PRODUCTGUIDE

► Specifiers' Properties Templates

- Search
- Feedback

PERIODICALS

CASE STUDIES

PARTICIPATING AGENCIES

INDUSTRY ORGANIZATIONS

Home > Documents & References > ProductGuide > S

productguide™

Specifiers' Properties Template

Your results are listed below:

Protective Wall Covering
102623 (MasterFormat 2004) / C1030 (UniFormat)

Property	Example Value
Application	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locations Indica Remodel and cle
Manufacturers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> As selected
Sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Low-emitting ma
Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rigid plastic Prelaminated Plastic sheet

[XML Pset Protective Wall Covering.xml](#)
[IFCXML Example Protective Wall Covering](#)
[IFC Example Protective Wall Covering.ifc](#)
[New search](#)

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Building Information Modeling (BIM)

As the industry continues to provide higher technology building solutions the electrical consultant and design build contractors are faced with the coordination of these various systems. Building Information Modeling, or BIM, is used for whole system designs comprised with data that utilizes the dimensions, spatial relationships and specific property data for coordination. BIM provides the data needed to support the entire building life cycle and allows access to information for future use and additions.

GE is currently able to provide the 3D models to assist with the coordination of our products in your solutions. We are proud to be involved with the Specification Properties Information Exchange with the BuildingSmart alliance and supporting the activity to further expand the interoperability in BIM utilizing IFC files.

- Home
- Publications
- e-Catalog
- BuyLog (pdf)
- Control Catalog (pdf)
- New Product Releases

Examples of BIM downloads:

AQIAL Panelboard

[IFC](#)
[IFC XML](#)
[Cut Sheet PDF](#)

GE LightFixture (JVP25E1A45WHN01)

[IFC](#)
[IFC XML](#)
[Cut Sheet PDF](#)

GE LightFixture (HB84830AE1MAA126A)

[IFC](#)
[IFC XML](#)
[Cut Sheet PDF](#)

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Energy Use Validation Proposal

K2



Proposal:
Build a BIM of K2 and
predict performance

10 Core Principles

- ✓ **Coordinate** and plan with all parties before you start
- ✓ Ensure all parties have **life cycle view** – involve them early and often
- ✓ **Build the model** then **build to the model**
- ✓ **Detailed data** can be summarized (The reverse is not possible)
- ✓ **Enter data one time** then improve and refine over life
- ✓ Build **data sustainment** into business process – keep data alive
- ✓ Use **information assurance** and **metadata** to build trust – know data sources and users
- ✓ **Contract for data** - good contracts make good projects
- ✓ Ensure data is externally **accessible yet protected**
- ✓ Use **international standards** and cloud storage to ensure long term accessibility

Prefabrication Demands Accuracy



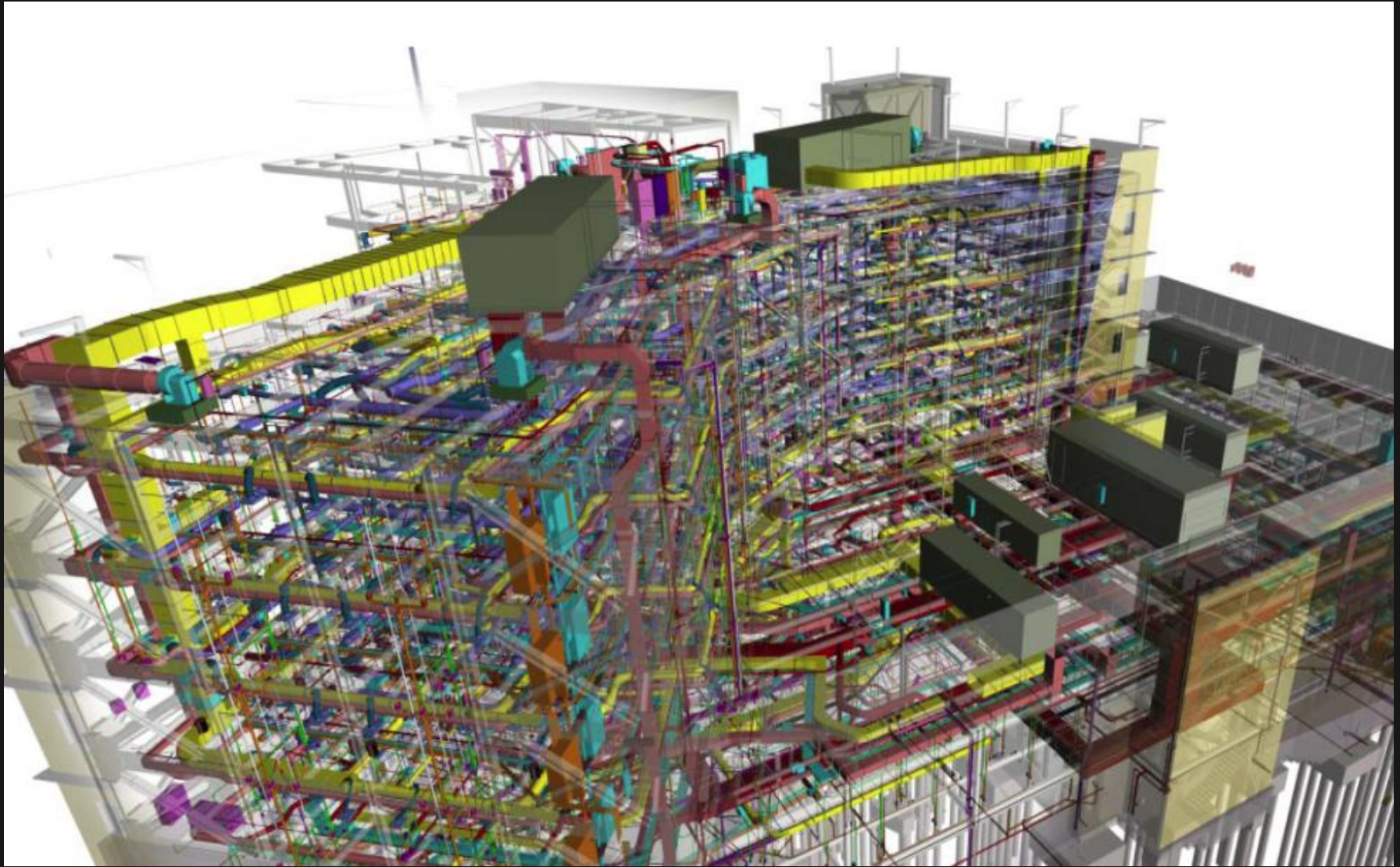
SKANSKA



SKANSKA



SKANSKA



Sutter Medical Center – Castro Valley – DPR Construction

Sustainability – collaboration

NASA's Ames Research Center and the Department of Energy (DOE), at the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, Calif. are collaborating on technologies and processes for what may be the "greenest," highest-performing building in the federal government.

Imagine working in a building designed in harmony with its environment. A building where you can work by natural daylight and breathe fresh air; one designed and constructed to LEED Platinum standards and decorated with materials that are beneficial to your health. And one so smart and intuitive it knows exactly how much energy you're using – and adapts itself based on weather, season and work patterns.

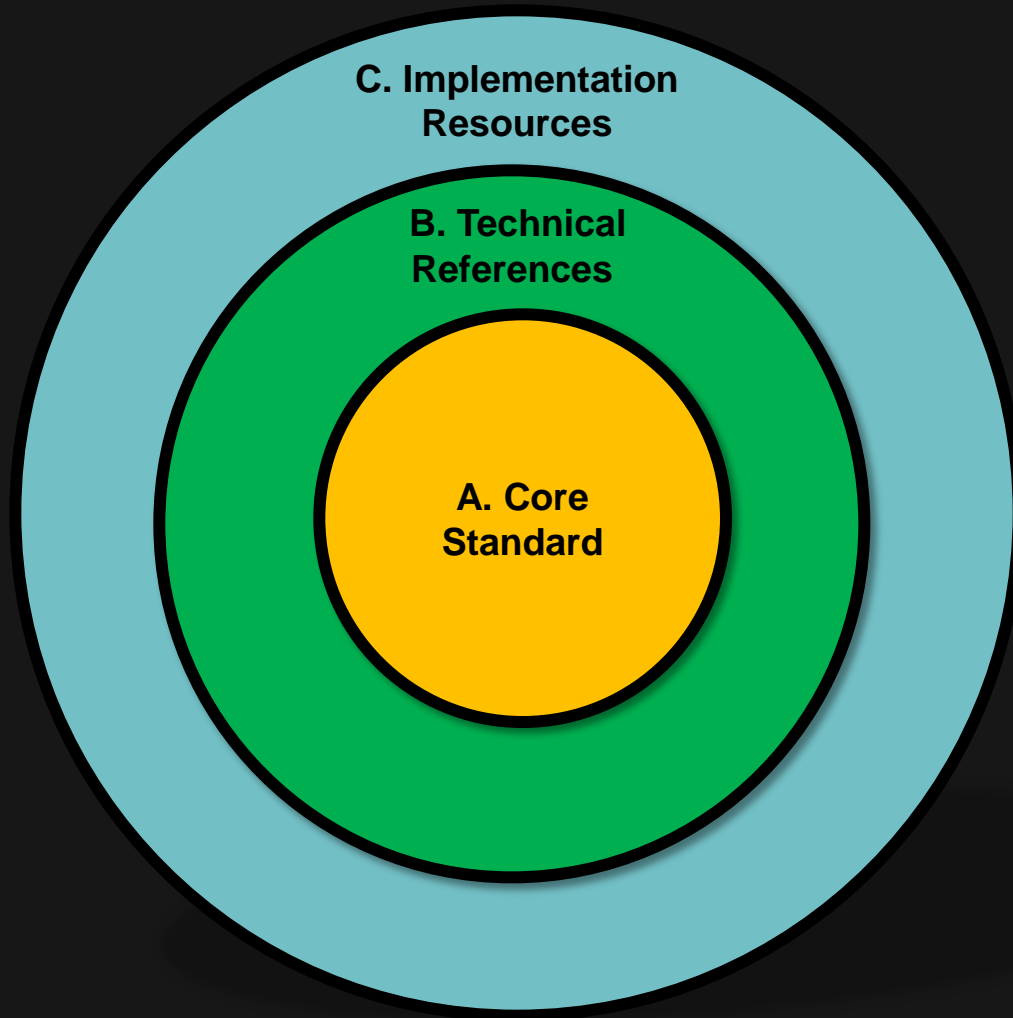
Out of this world? Not any more.

NASA's Sustainability Base is unlike any other government building ever created. Using NASA innovations originally engineered for space travel and exploration, the 50,000 square-foot, lunar-shaped Sustainability Base is simultaneously a working office space, a showcase for NASA technology and an evolving exemplar for the future of buildings.

Welcome to NASA's latest mission on Earth.



NBIMS-US Content Model



A. Core Standards

- A.1. ISO Standards
- A.2. Normative Standards
- A.3. Information Exchanges
- A. 4. Conformance Specifications
- A. 5. Test Suite

B. Technical Publications

- B.1. Reference Processes
- B.2. Reference Specifications
- B.3. Reference Examples

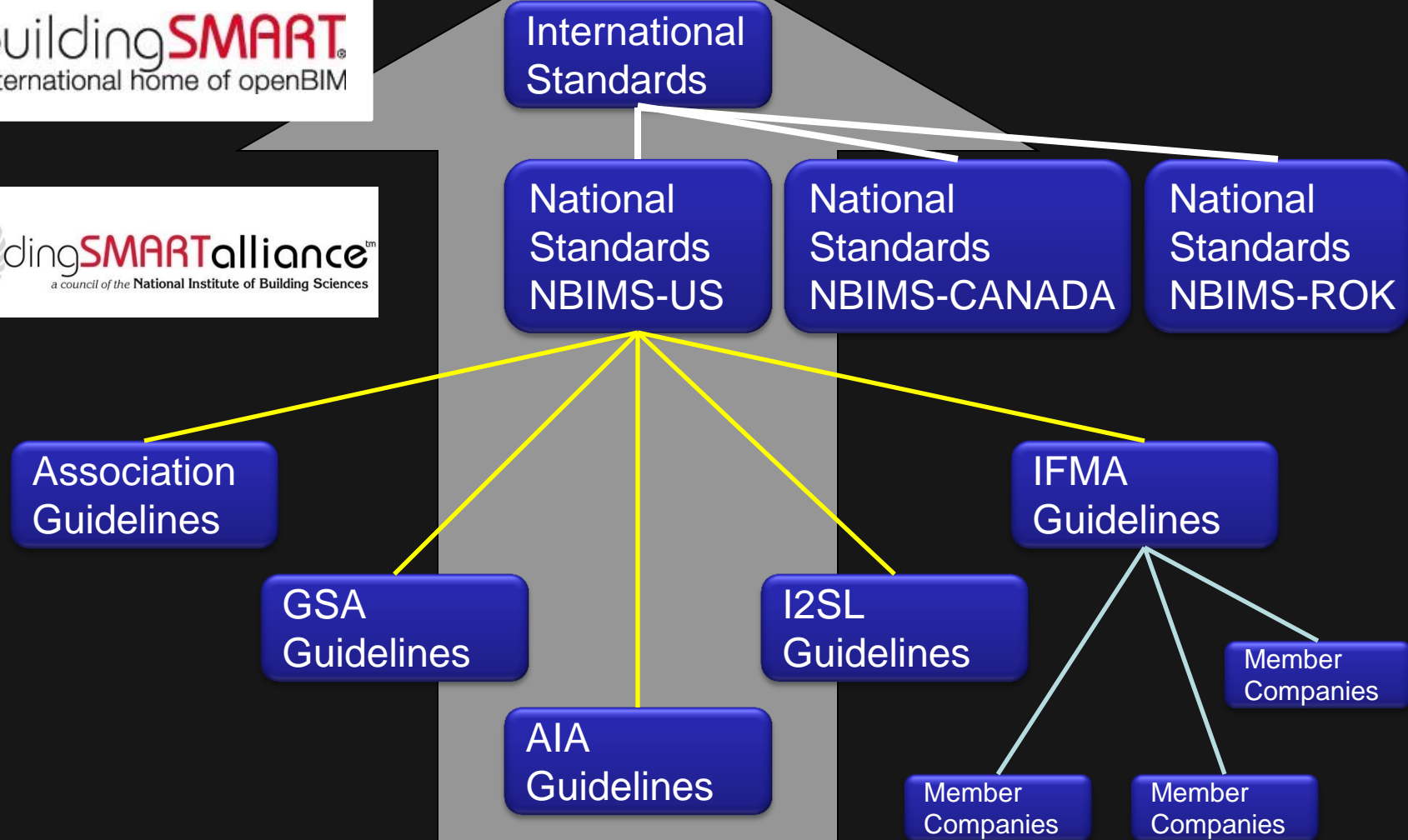
C. Implementation Resources

- C.1. Contract Specifications
- C.2. Best Practice Guides

Types of Submissions

- Reference Standard
- Information Exchange Standard
- Terminology Standard
- Practice Guidelines – Information for users
- Commentary - Explains the document, use, approach, etc.
- Blue Sky Submission – Not yet a candidate

Where Do Submissions Come From?



NBIMS-US™ V2 Table of Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1. Scope
2. Reference Standards
3. Terms & Definitions
4. Information & Data Format & Structure
5. Information & Data Exchange
6. Information & Data Guidelines and Applications
7. Appendix A – Rules of Governance
8. Appendix B – Approved Semantic Exchange Standards
9. Appendix C – BIM Commentary

Delivery Approach

- Web based
- Links to other documents
- Customizable for stakeholder or individual
- Will require login to store framework
- Incorporating an ISO style guide

Factoid: NBIMS V1P1 has had 450,000 downloads in 2011 – through August.

2020 VISION

2020

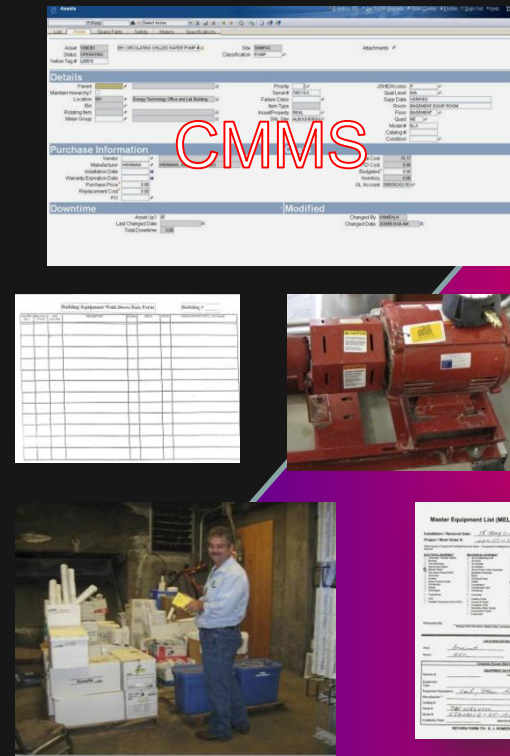


2011

Traditional 2D CADD



Traditional O&M



Design/Construction phase

Operations Phase

2020

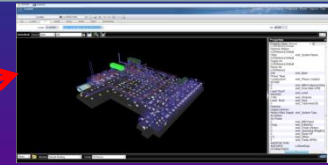
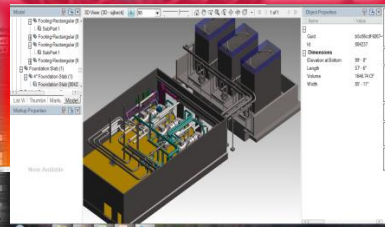
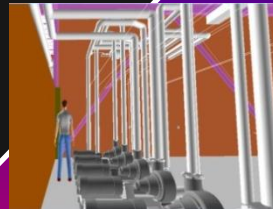
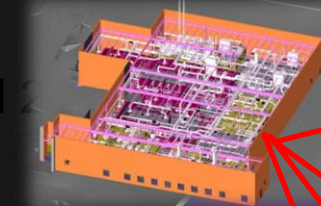
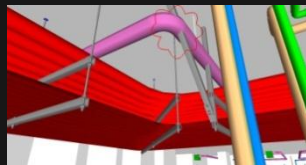
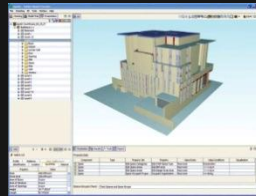
Building Information Transformation

Ability to
Repurpose
Information

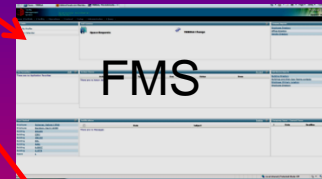
Building Information
Modeling

Building Information
Management

Facilities Information
Management

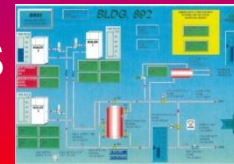


CMMS

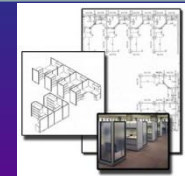


FMS

BCS



File Net

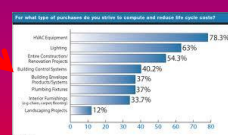


Space

Reports



GIS



Life cycle costing

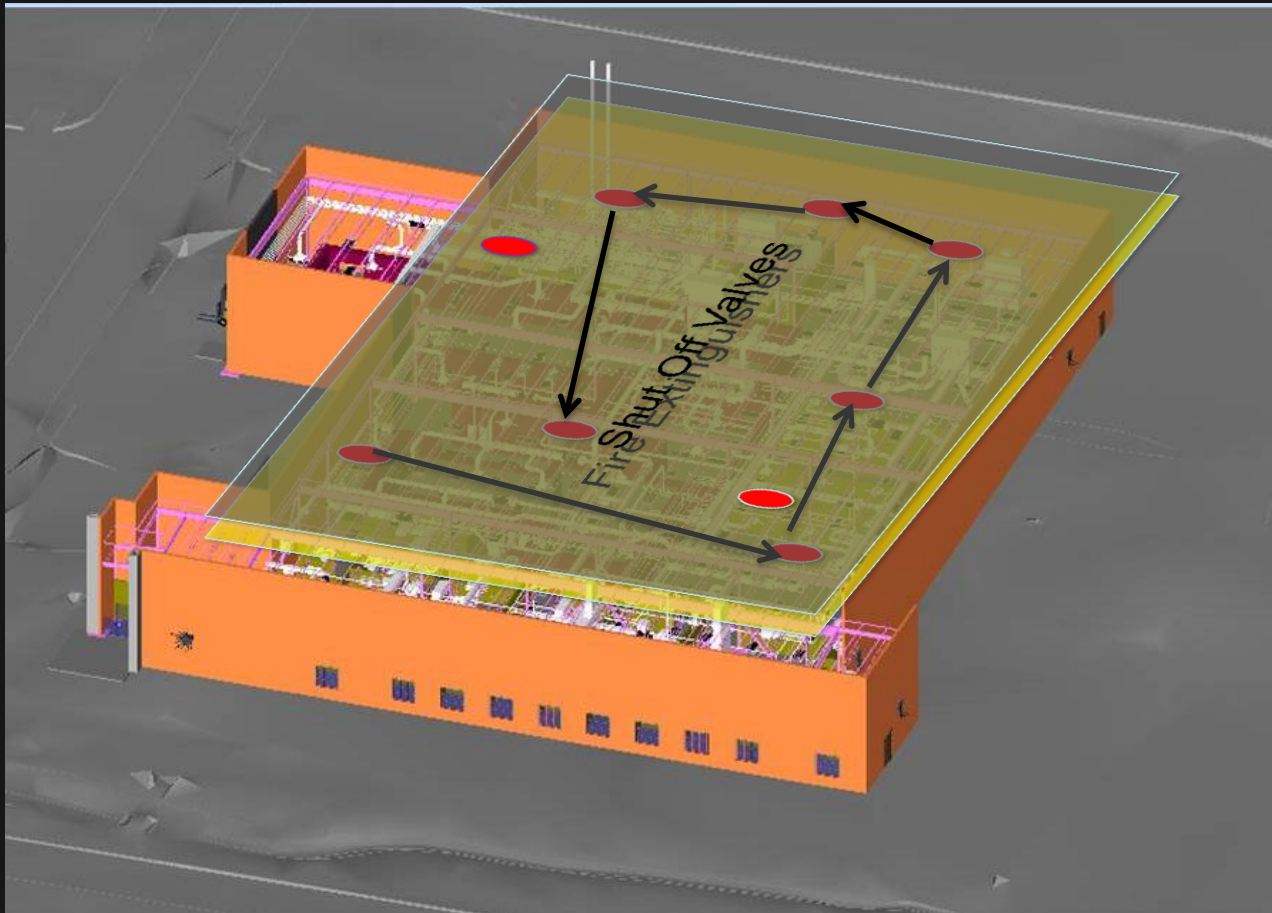


First Responders

Designing → Construction → Operations Phase

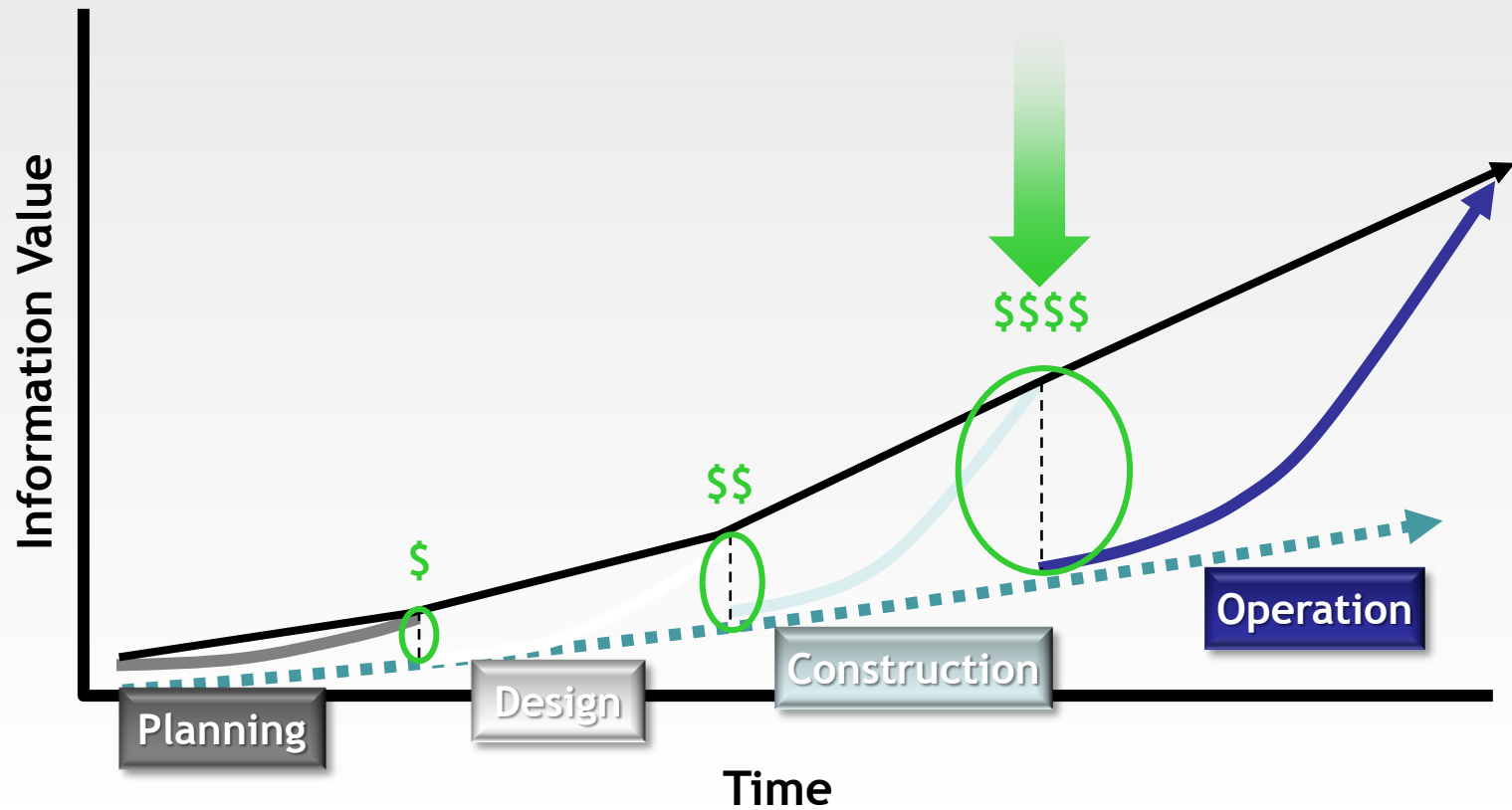
BIM with GIS

(Geographic Information Systems)



BIM/GIS for FM

Research: Cost of NOT doing BIM



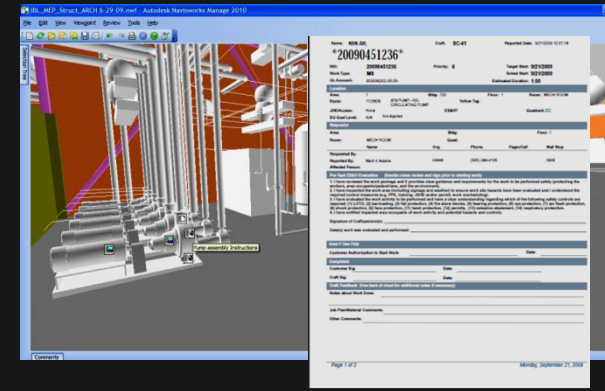
Cost of Existing Error

NIST Study Validation

Sandia Labs : 6M GSF

@ \$0.23/ existing SF/yr

NIST Study = ~\$1.4M



VIDEO

O&M team “straw man” survey

Using BIM, if you could get all needed information in 5 minutes, how much time would that save?

Response: up to 2 hours per work order \$2.4 M/year

2 hrs/WO x \$50/hr = \$100/WO

WO/yr = ~ 24,000

What data do we need?

Assets | Bulletins (0) | Go To | Reports | Start Center | Profile | Sign Out | Help | IBM

Find: [] Select Action []

List | **Asset** | Spare Parts | Safety | Meters | Specifications

Asset: 1006361 | 891: CIRCULATING CHILLED WATER PUMP # [] | Site: SNMFAC
Status: OPERATING | Classification: PUMP
Yellow Tag #: L00515

Details

Parent: [] | Priority: 2
Maintain Hierarchy? [] | Serial #: 740113-2
Location: 891 | Energy Technology Office and Lab Building | Failure Class: []
Bin: [] | Item Type: []
Rotating Item: [] | Asset/Property: REAL
Meter Group: [] | SNL Site: ALBUQUERQUE

JSHE/Access: P
Qual Level: N/A
Supp Data: VERIFIED
Room: BASEMENT EQUIP ROOM
Floor: BASEMENT
Quad: NE
Model #: 5L-3
Catalog #: []
Condition: []

Purchase Information | **Costs**

Vendor: [] | WEINMAN, AMW INDUSTRIES
Manufacturer: WEINMAN
Installation Date: []
Warranty Expiration Date: []
Purchase Price: 0.00
Replacement Cost: 0.00
PO: []

Total Cost: 75.17
YTD Cost: 0.00
Budgeted: 0.00
Inventory: 0.00
GL Account: 000036202.05.1

Downtime | **Modified**

Asset Up? [x]
Last Changed Date: []
Total Downtime: 0.00

Changed By: KNMEHLH
Changed Date: 3/29/00 8:04 AM

How to collect data?

FORMAT EXCHANGES

AE to complete this section								CONTRACTOR to complete this section					
Asset number	EQUIPMENT Classification	New Replace Remove	AREA	Location (Bldg#)	RM	FLR	Quadrant	Manufacturer	Model #	Catalog #	Serial Number	Installation date	Warranty Expiration date
100567	PUMP	Replace	I	880	26	BSMT	NE	Goulds					
	PUMP	New	I	880	26	BSMT	NE						
100570	MOTOR	Replace	I	880	26	BSMT	NE	Baldor					
	MOTOR	New	I	880	26	BSMT	NE						
	CHILLER	New	I	880	26	BSMT	NE						
101845	CHILLER	Remove	I	880	26	BSMT	NE	Trane					
101846	CHILLER	Replace	I	880	26	BSMT	NE	Trane					
	BOILER	New	I	880	26	BSMT	NE						

Assets | Bulletin: (0) | Go To: Reports | Start Center | Profile | Sign Out | Help | IBM.

Find: [] Select Action: []

List | Asset | Spare Parts | Safety | Meters | Specifications

Asset: 1006361 | 891: CIRCULATING CHILLED WATER PUMP # [] | Site: SNMFAC | Attachments: []

Status: OPERATING | Classification: PUMP | Yellow Tag #: L00515

Details

Parent: [] | Priority: 2 | JSHE/Access: P

Maintain Hierarchy? [] | Serial #: 740113-2 | Qual Level: N/A

Location: 891 | Energy Technology Office and Lab Building | Failure Class: [] | Supp Data: VERIFIED

Bin: [] | Item Type: [] | Room: BASEMENT EQUIP ROOM

Rotating Item: [] | Asset/Property: REAL | Floor: BASEMENT

Meter Group: [] | SNL Site: ALBUQUERQUE | Quad: NE

Model #: SL-3

Catalog #: []

Condition: []

Purchase Information | **Costs**

Vendor: [] | Total Cost: 75.17

Manufacturer: WEINMAN | YTD Cost: 0.00

Installation Date: [] | Budgeted: 0.00

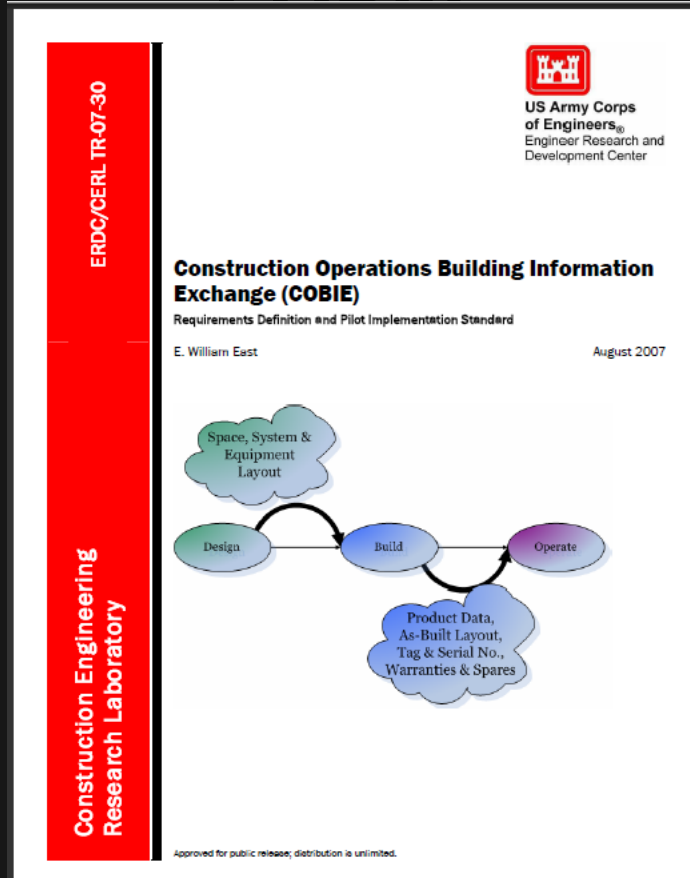
Warranty Expiration Date: [] | Inventory: 0.00

Purchase Price: 0.00 | GL Account: 000036202.05

Replacement Cost: 0.00

PO: []

Construction to Operations Building information exchange

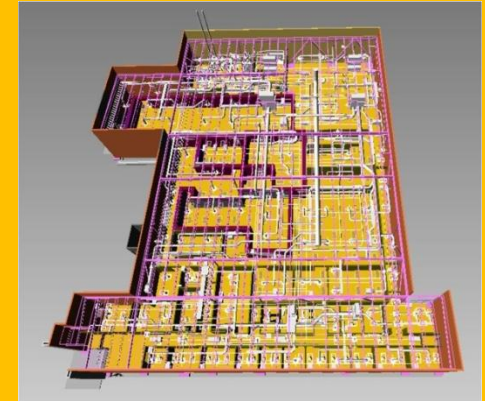


COBie College on [YouTube.com](https://www.youtube.com)

Real Metrics : CMMS Data Import

Sandia Model (27,000 GSF)

- 900 assets
- 12,000 individual attributes



Manual Entry

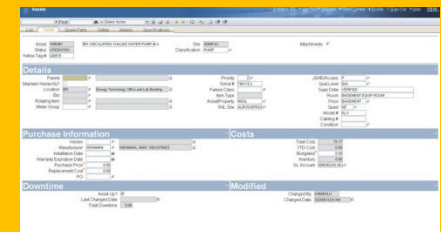
- Submittals/Field Data collection = 6 Months (after close out)
- Data entry = 2-3 weeks

TOTAL : ~ 7 months

Direct Import

- IFC/COBie- Maximo Import

TOTAL : 15 minutes



BIM for FM

Design for Maintenance Strategy





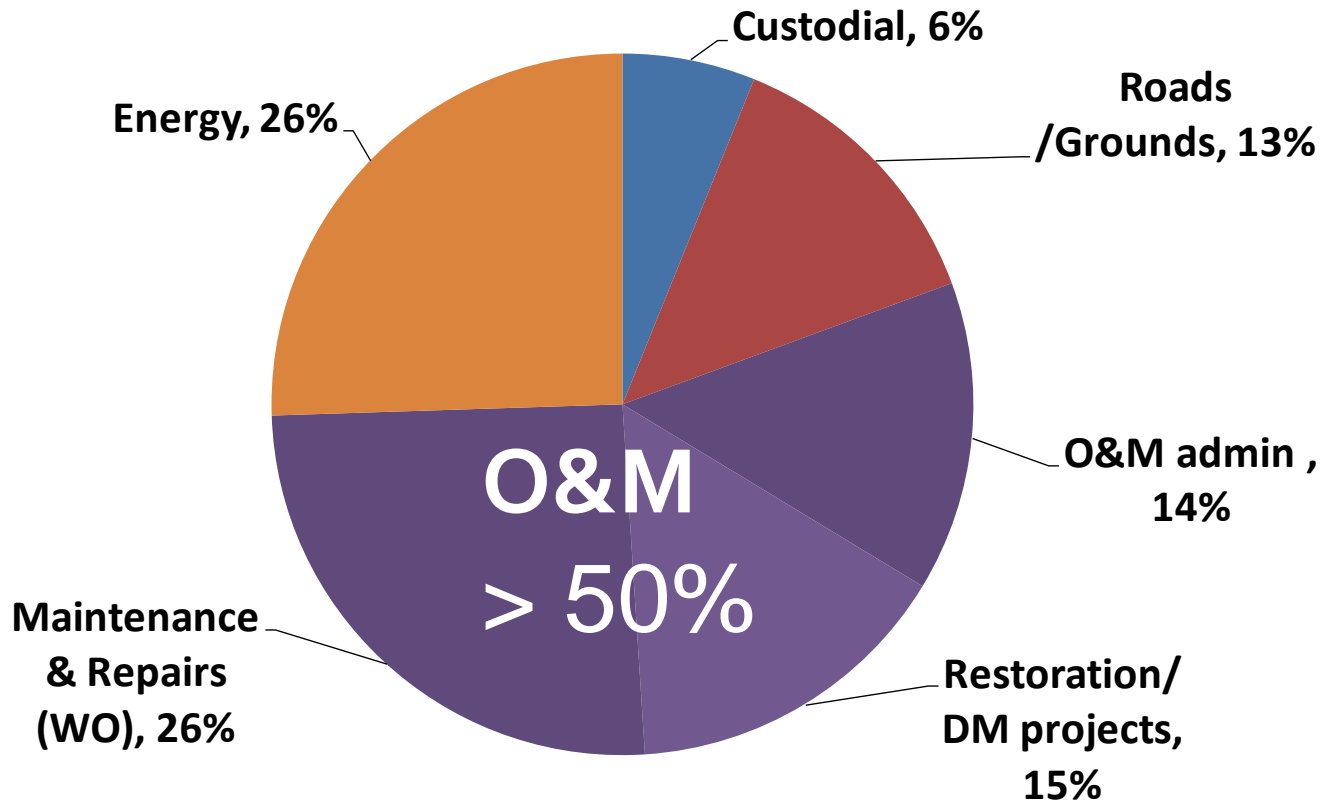
“Maintenance Friendly”

NOT *“Maintenance Friendly”*



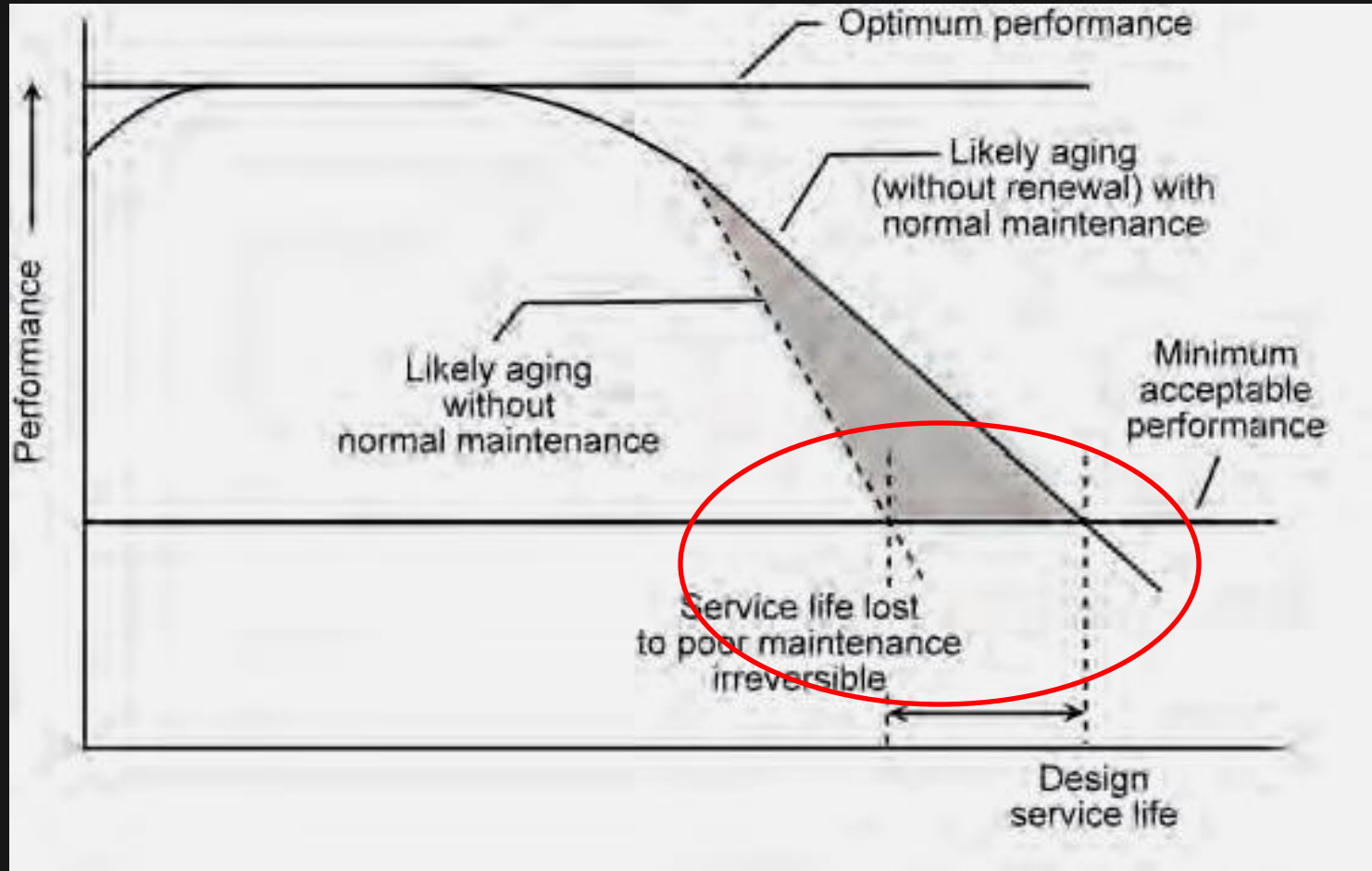
Covering Operating Costs : Space Charge Back

BIM for FM



“Design For Maintenance”

Main Premise



(National Research Council 1998).

"Maintenance Friendly"

BIM for FM

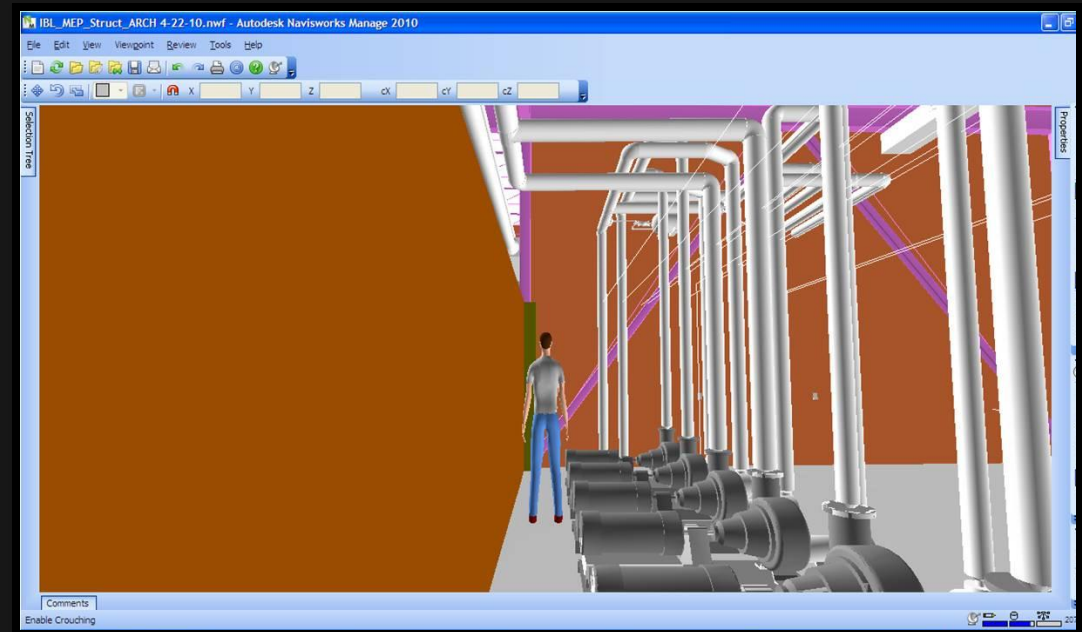


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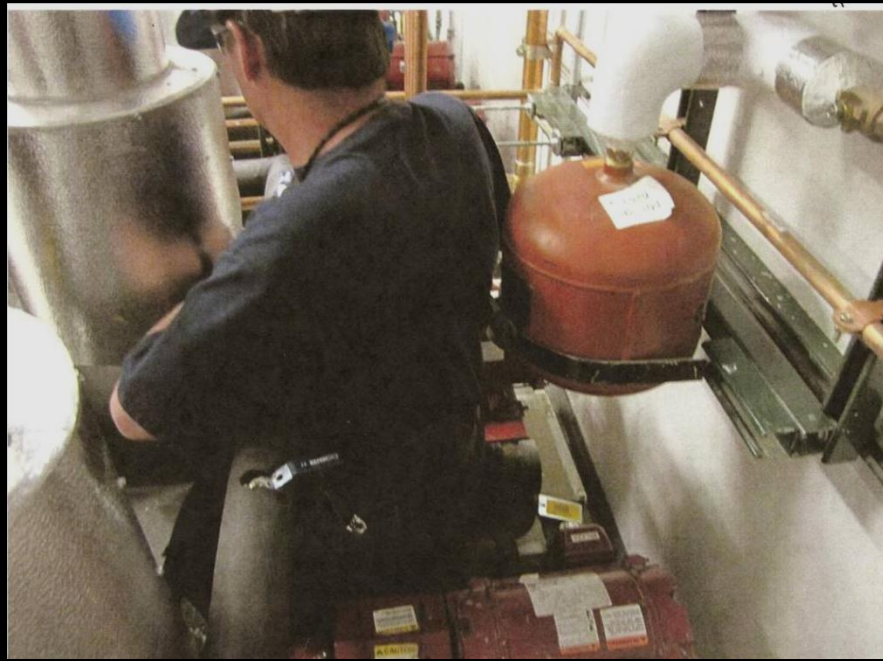
NOT “Maintenance Friendly”



“Maintenance Friendly”



NOT “Maintenance Friendly”



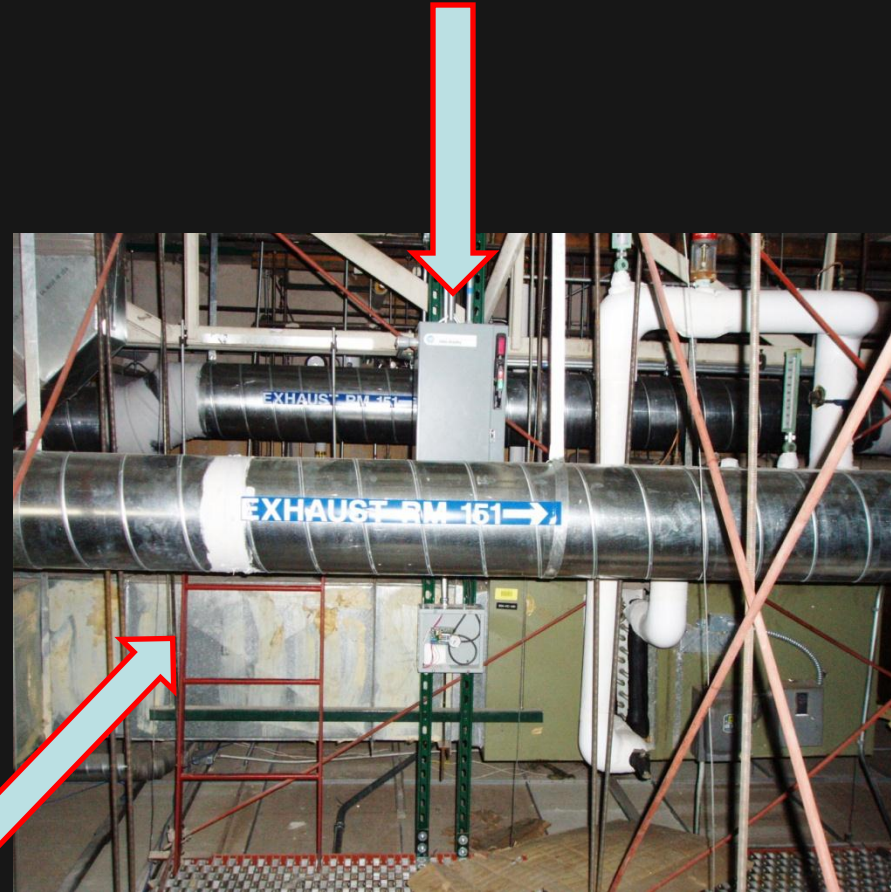
O&M Impact :

2x PM time

4x CM time

..... Over 25 years

Maintenance Platforms



Latest examples... Relief Fan

Dec 1, 2010 Forward email from a Facilities Senior Manager

From: Q J
Sent: Wednesday, December 01, 2010 05:03 PM
To: Foster, Birgitta T
Subject: FW: Building Relief Fan Access

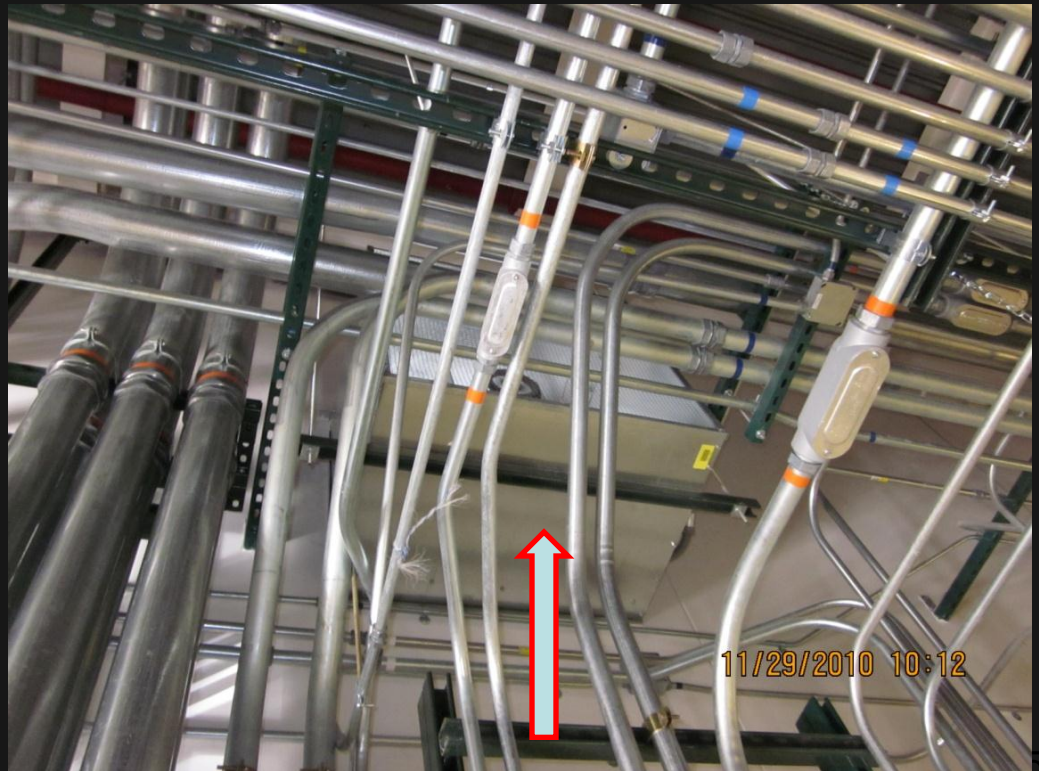
BIM anyone?

from Service Manager team

“Unless a team member can find an innovative access solution I will be initiating an end of any maintenance activities for Relief Fan, EF1,....I could not find a means of improving access to this fan.. thanks for bringing this to our attention the safety concerns that are associated with gaining access to this piece of equipment”

Latest example... Relief Fan

“I have put in service request ...to find a solution to meeting the relief needs of the building, perhaps another exhaust fan can be used....Please discontinue any Preventative Maintenance to this exhaust fan.”



Maintenance nightmare - Automation



Fall 2011 JBIM

- Cover story on MOA
- Issue dedicated to NBIMS-US™ Version 2
- Summary of Ballots
- OmniClass
- BIMXML

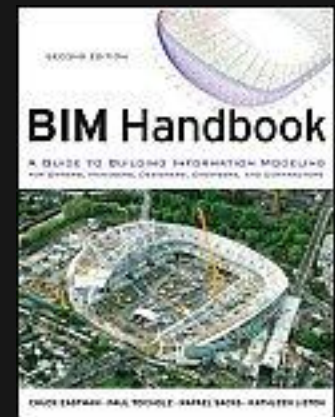
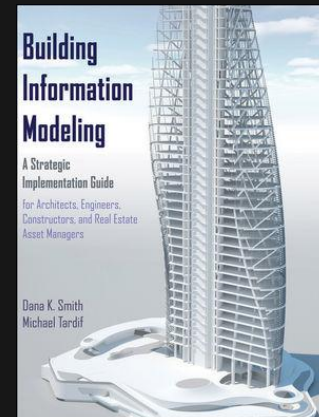


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- Sponsor the Alliance - \$10,000 - \$250,000
- What you receive –
 - International **software interoperability** – IFC, IFD
 - Access to Industry **best practices** – don't reinvent wheel
 - Opportunity to determine future **standards**
 - Standards imbedded in software – minimized technological impact

Your Action List

- ❑ Sign up for JBIM - it's free
- ❑ Join buildingSMART alliance
 - Consider Becoming a Sponsor – Be recognized as a leader
 - **www.buildingsmartalliance.org**
- ❑ Sign up for NBIMS Project Committee to vote!
- ❑ Continue Your Education
 - *Building Information Modeling: A Strategic Implementation Guide* – Smith & Tardif
 - *BIM Handbook* – Eastman, Teicholz, Sacks & Liston
 - **www.WBDG.org**





For additional information please contact:

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[b_smart_all](#)

Thank You



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Registered attendees will be emailed a link to:

<http://www.zoomerang.com/Survey/WEB22DBG7KERLT>

Register hosts/attendees should report multiple attendees.

Thank you for your time and attention!

Exits are located at the rear.

