

Aggressive Performance Goals Met Through Integrated Project Delivery

A Case Study of GSA Federal Center South Complex,
Phase II - Seattle, Washington



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AIA/CES Course Summary

This session will discuss how architects can improve their design management services as contractors push for a more active role in managing the design phase of projects through Virtual Design and Construction using BIM model; and how ambitious performance, cost and delivery goals were met through a heightened level of integration throughout the accelerated design-build process of a new District Headquarters for the U.S. Army Corp. of Engineers in Seattle, Washington.



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AIA/CES Learning Objectives

1. Learn LEAN thinking, including set based design and target value design strategies. Learn to apply a rigorous technical, analytic and research-based approach to design and decision making to arrive at best value solutions.
2. Understand the heightened level of team integration and new models of knowledge sharing, through the accelerated design-build competition and project delivery process.
3. Identify best practices for achieving aggressive building performance, cost and project delivery objectives.
4. Discover how an integrated building weaves interdependent systems to achieve a net result greater than the sum of individual systems.



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Webinar Schedule

75 min. - Eastern Standard Time (EST)

1:00 - 1:15 pm

Welcome, General Comments, and Introductions

Stephen Hagan & Jeffrey Ouellette

1:15 – 2:00 pm

Case Study: GSA Federal Center South Complex, Phase II -
Seattle, Washington

Jack Avery, Sellen Construction

Todd Stine AIA, LEED AP BD+C, ZGF Architects

Stephen Hagan, FAIA, US GSA

2:00 - 2:15 pm

Q & A



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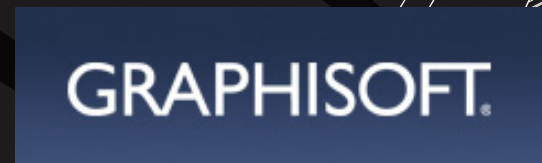
Aggressive Performance Goals & IPD

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Aggressive Performance Goals & IPD

Who is TAP?



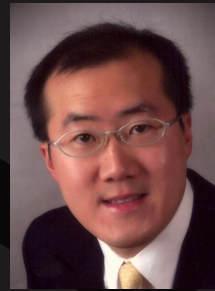
**David
Scheer**

Chair - 2012



**Kimon
Onuma**

Chair - 2013



**Calvin
Kam**



**Stephen
Hagan**



**Kristine
Fallon**



**Tony
Rinella**

Active Past Chairs



**Brian
Skripac**



**Jeffrey
Ouellette**



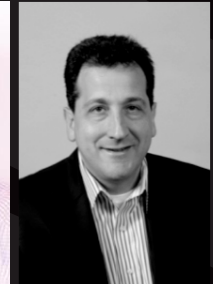
**Karen
Kensek**



**Luciana
Burdi**



**Marty
Doscher**



**Mike
Kenig**



**Pete
Evans**



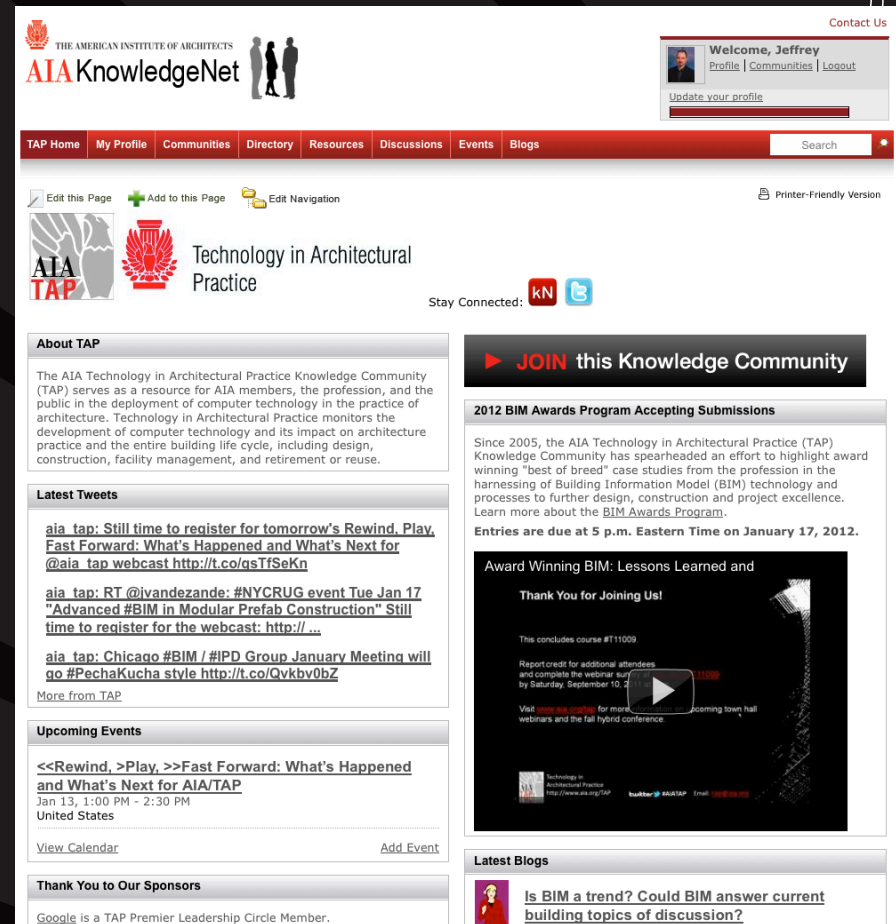
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Coming Up...

- **Monthly TAP Webinars**
 - *March 09: BIM For Small Projects II*
 - *April 13: Interoperability Series*
 - *May 16: TAP@ AIA2012 - DC*
- **AIA BIM Awards**
 - *Judging: Monday, February 13, 2012*
 - *BIMForum, San Antonio, April 25th*
- **TAP Workshop @ AIA National Convention (DC)**
- **Local TAP**
- **BIM Curriculum**
- **Stay Tuned...**



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Aggressive Performance Goals & IPD

Joining the TAP Revolution

ask not only

“What can TAP do for you?”

but also,

“What can I do for TAP?”



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Aggressive Performance Goals & IPD

TAP Committees

- **BIM Awards**

- Stephen Hagan
- Marty Doscher
- Pete Evans

- **Communication**

- Jeffrey Ouellette
- Brian Skripac

- **Education**

- David Scheer

- **Research**

- Karen Kensek
- Luciana Burdi

- **Events**

- Tony Rinella
- Kimon Onuma

- **Local Discussion Groups**

- Brian Skripac
- Mike Kenig

- **Membership/Volunteers**

- David Scheer

- **Sponsorship**

- Stephen Hagan
- Jeffrey Ouellette
- Calvin Kam



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Aggressive Performance Goals Met through Integrated Project Delivery



Good design
makes a difference™



AIA

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Jack Avery
Integrated Project
Delivery/Design Project
Manager

Sellen



Todd Stine
Design Project Manager

ZGF
ZIMMER GUNSUL FRASCA ARCHITECTS LLP

Good design
makes a difference™



AIA

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Project Overview

Theme: Architect, contractor, owner all have design aspirations that exceed performance incentive

Recovery Act Design Build Process

Site and Design Objectives

Meet Schedule, Price, and Performance



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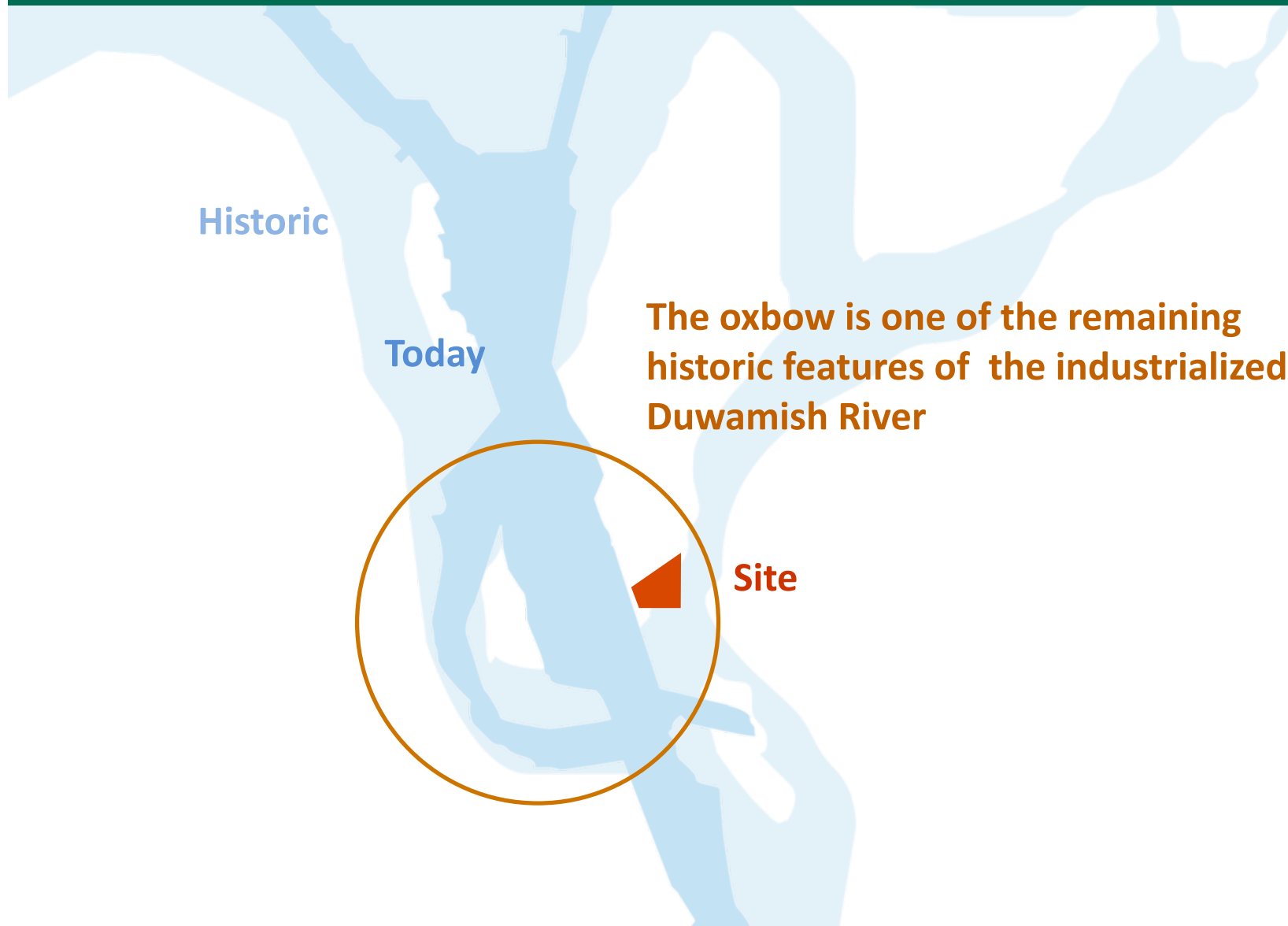
Project Team



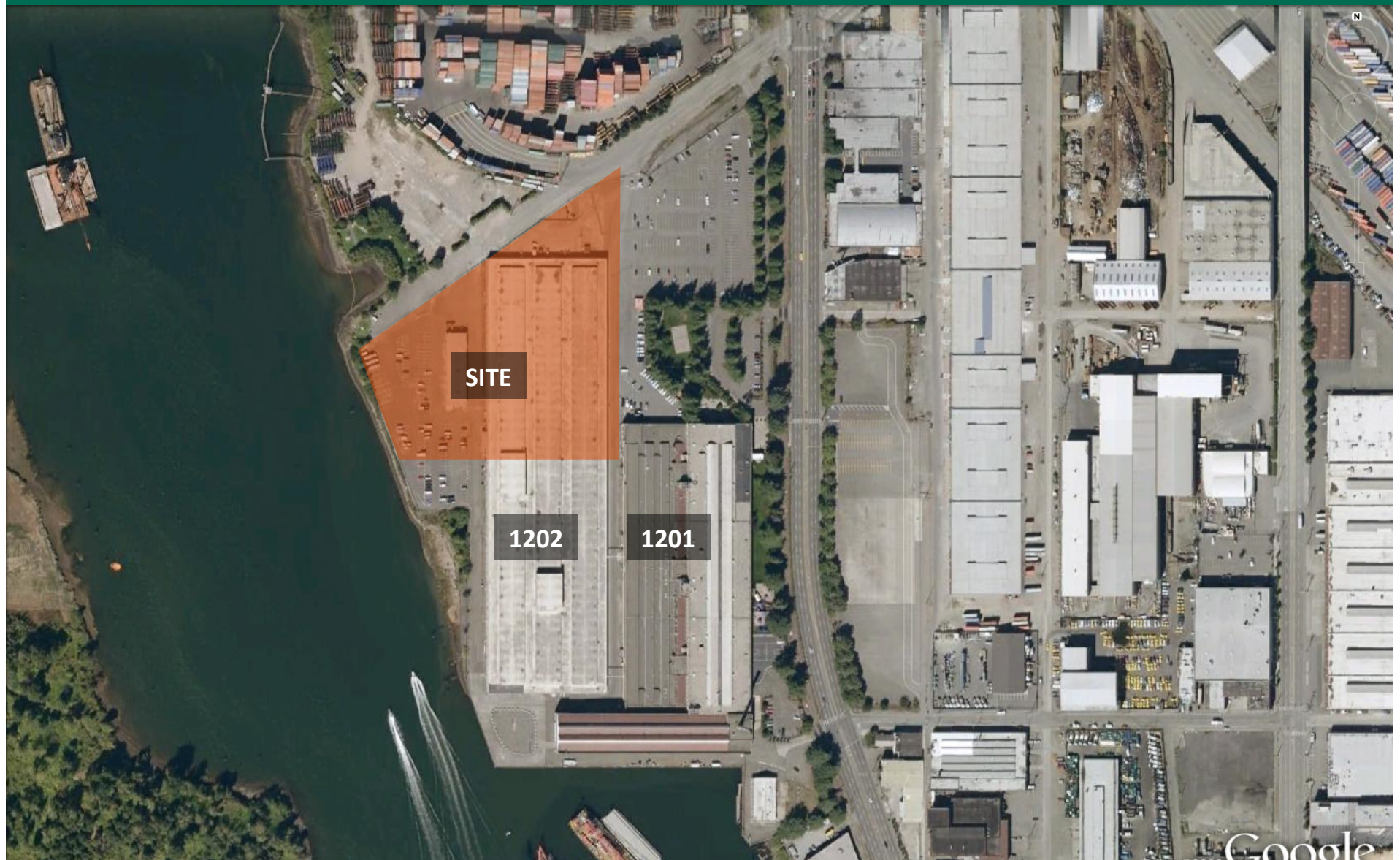
Project Team



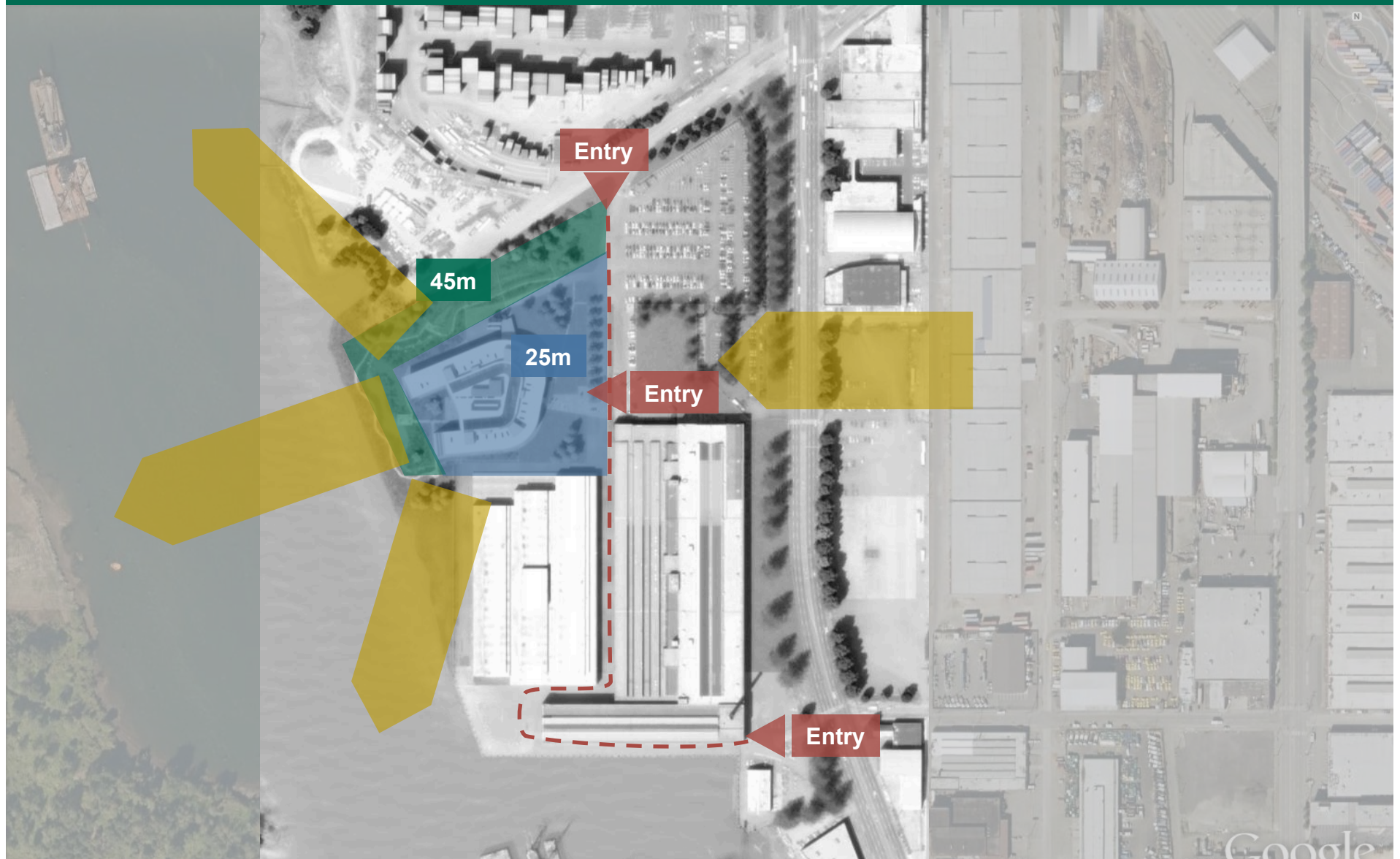
Duwamish River Bed



Federal Center South B1202 Redevelopment



Site Context



Site Context

View to North West Seattle Bridge



River View Northwest



River View Southwest



Natural
Face and Views

Formal Face



Key Design Objectives

- Reflect USACE mission
- Optimize site amenities
- Solidify site and soil conditions
- Assure air quality
- Create a modern 21st century workplace
- Achieve 30% energy reduction
- Re-use 1202 materials

"The Oxbow"
Thomas Cole, 1836



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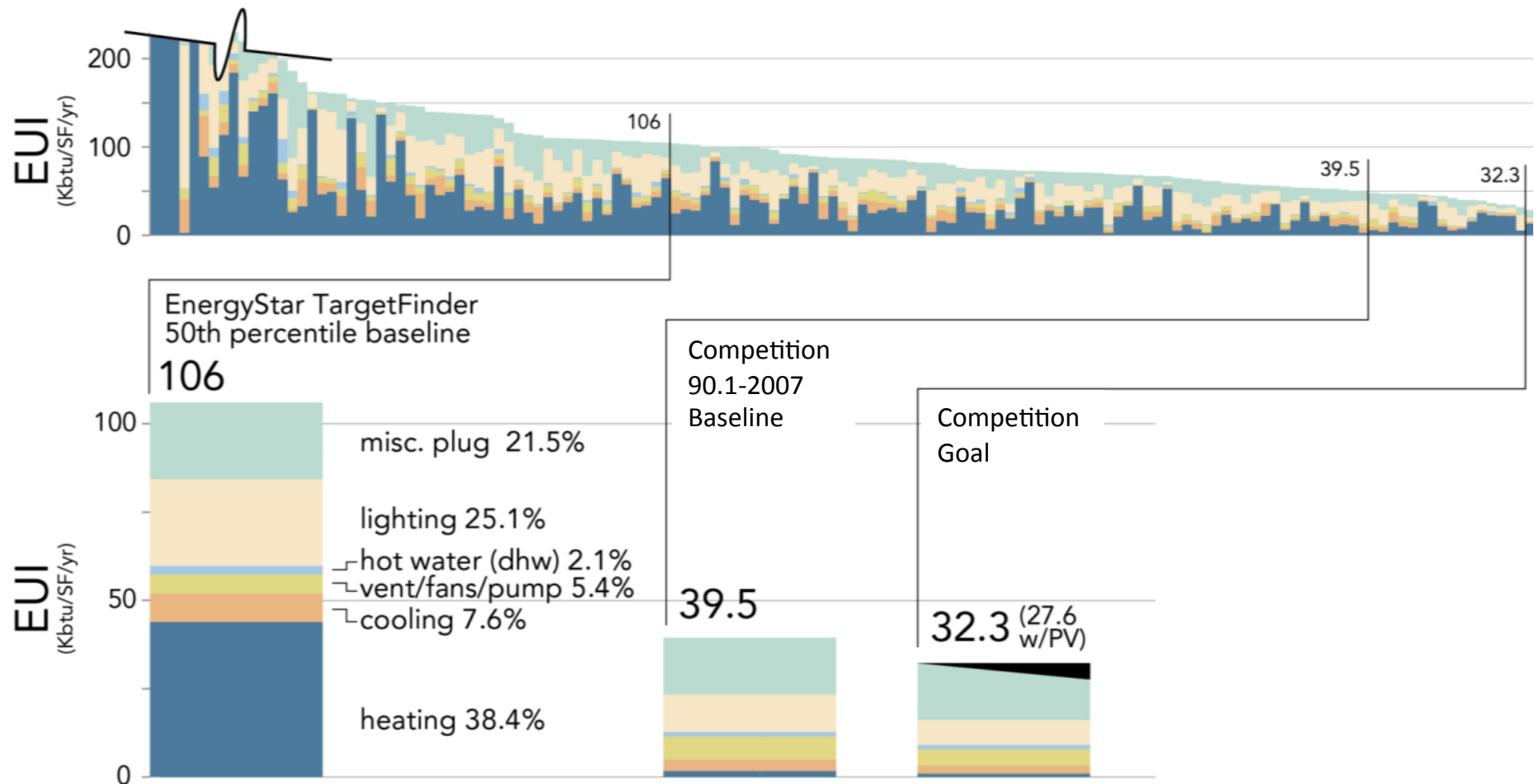
21st Century Workplace

- Create a sense of place
- Enhance collaboration and identity
- Reduce silos
- Provide connectivity
- Support generational work styles
- Air quality
- Daylight and connection to nature
- Thermal comfort



Overall Energy Goals

Typical office annual energy use (Seattle climate)
(CBECS 2003: multistory, occupied for 12 mths)



ZGF

Sellen



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High Performance Green Building

LEED Gold minimum

Employ **integrated approach** to meet sustainability goals

30% reduction in energy usage compared to ASHRAE 90.1-2007

Install advanced meters for electricity, natural gas, and water

Install **solar thermal hot water system** (integrated approach determined not cost effective)

Plan for **on-site renewable energy** systems

Reduce **indoor potable water** use by at least 20%

Reduce **outdoor potable water** use by at least 50%

Manage 95th **percentile rain event** onsite through infiltration

Provide occupancy and **daylight sensors**

Pre-occupancy flush-out

Salvage, recycle, or reuse at least 50% of construction and demolition waste



Energy Independence and Security Act



The Energy Independence and Security Act

Section 433, Federal Building Energy Efficiency Standards requires that all new federal buildings and major renovations **meet the energy performance standards of the 2030 Challenge** beginning in 2010.

Design-Build Contract Language:

*M&V and Warranty Period Verification. The Government will **retain a pre-determined amount of dollars** from the overall contract award during performance evaluation. Release of **payment** for this withheld amount **will be contingent upon final confirmation that the energy performance standards for the facility (i.e. actual BTU/GSF saved) have been achieved** as verified by the M&V and Warranty Period testing to be conducted within 365 days from final completion. The basis for the pre-determined amount shall be equal to .5% of the proposed construction price. Offeror shall calculate the amount and enter it into CLIN 0005 of the Pricing Schedule.*



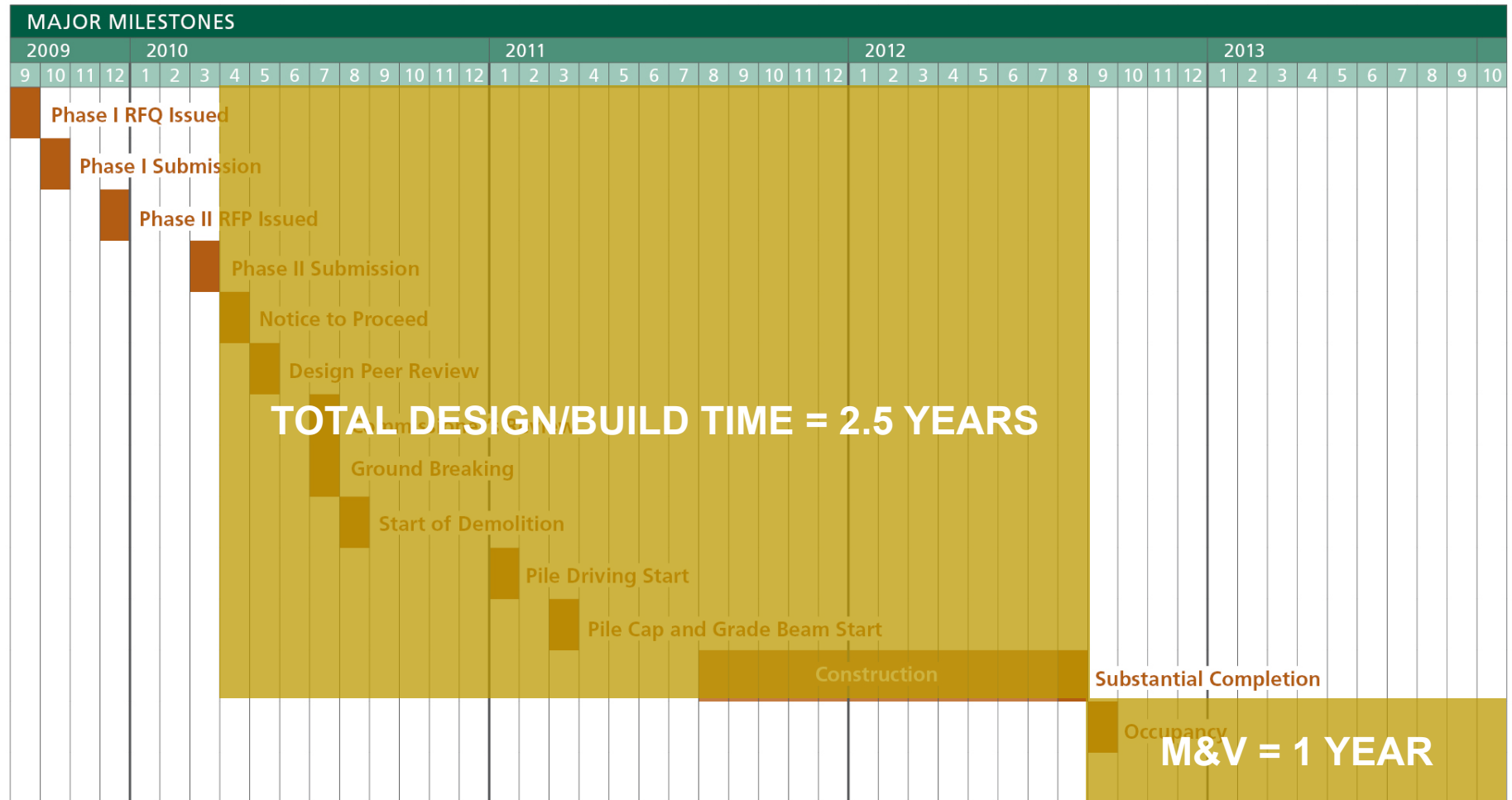
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Proposed Betterments

- Geothermal Heat Pump System
- Laminated Glass Skylight at Atrium
- Triple Glazing at Perimeter
- Solar PV Array
- White Capsheet on Roof
- Solar Thermal Hot Water Heating
- Enhanced Lighting Controls
- Rainwater Capture and Reuse
- Smart Building Technology
- Energy Dashboard
- LEED Platinum



Scheduled Completion by June 2012



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Performance Guides the Design

Goal Setting *understanding 30% better than ASHRAE*

Abstraction of performance *Building width / daylight , Orientation / massing*

Office *flexibility and efficiency*

Competition Process, Goals and Integrated Team

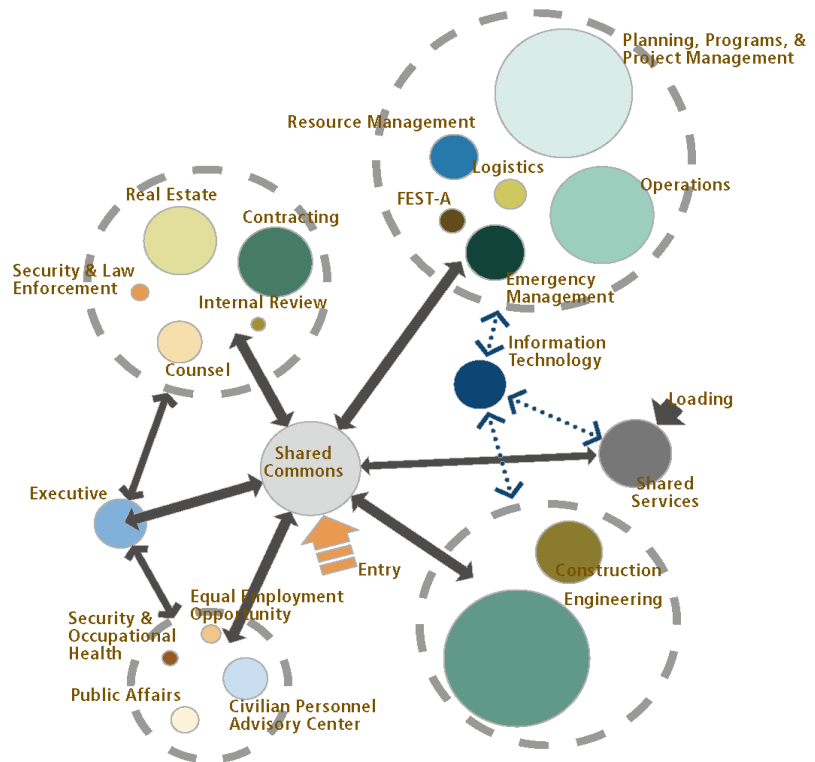
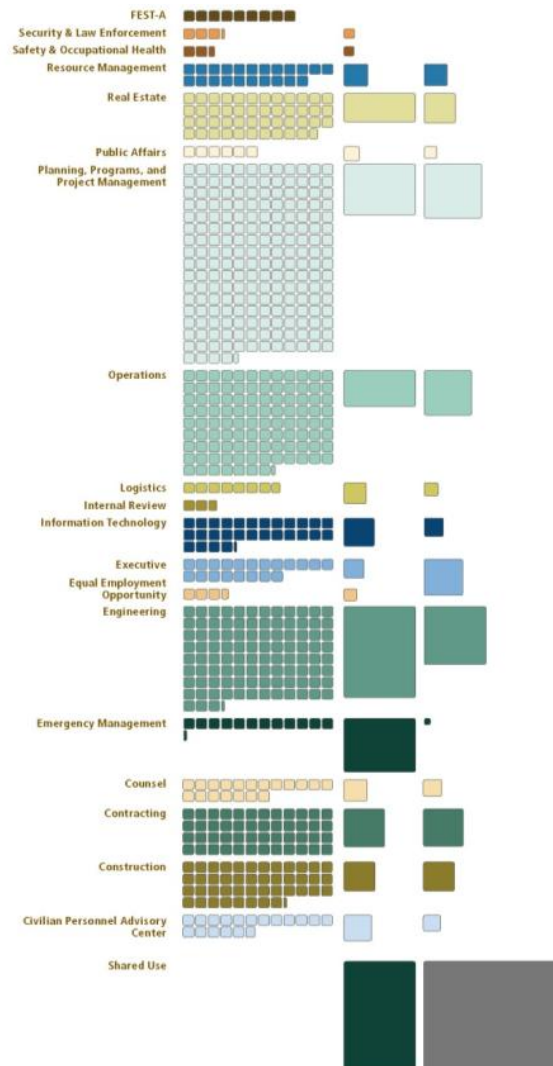
Twofoers: *Diagrid: Structural efficiency, Progressive collapse, Support piles*
 Building re-use: Timbers and atrium, Composite beams
 Atrium: Daylight, Thermal efficiency



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USACE Program Analysis

PROGRAM BY DEPARTMENT

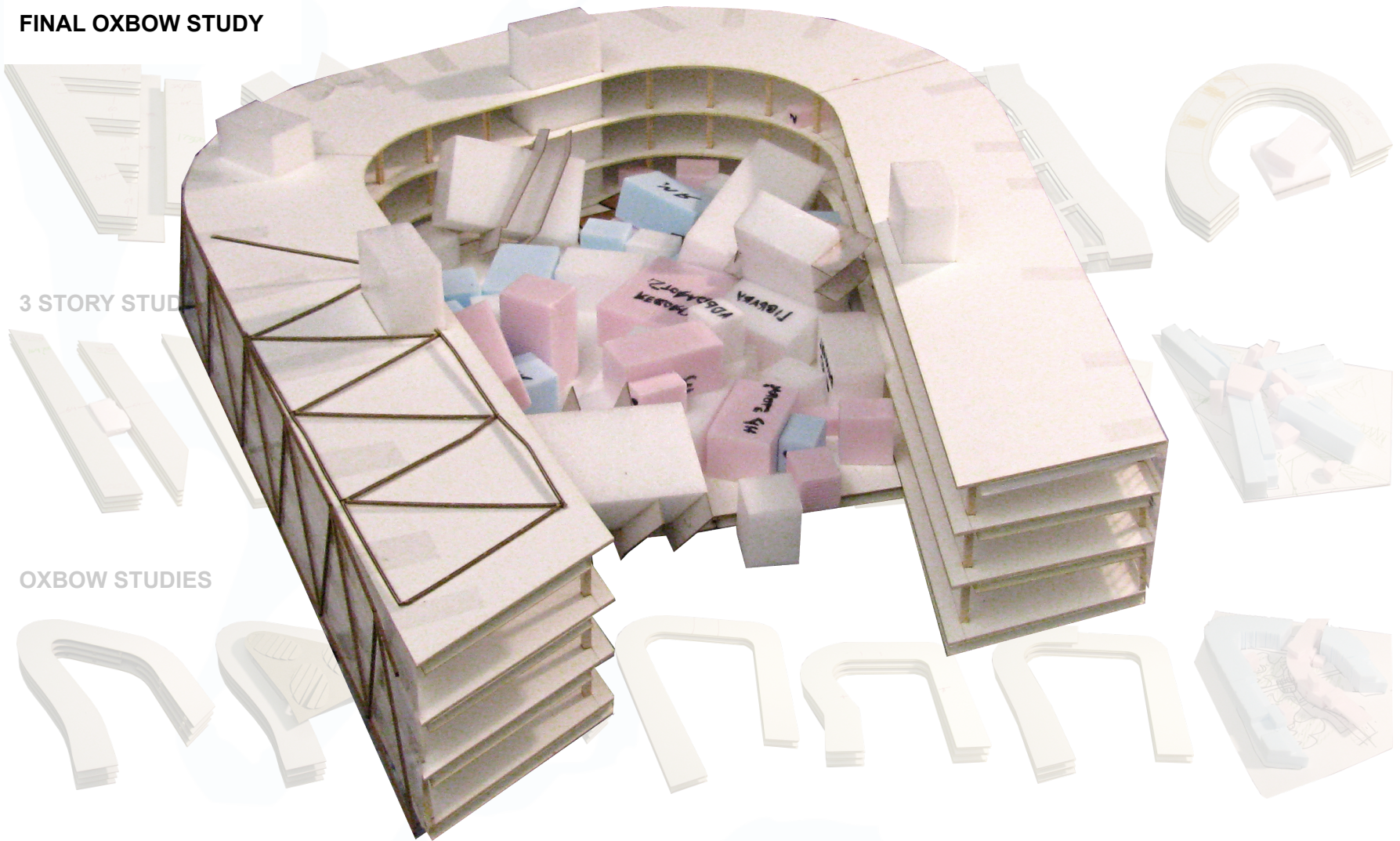


Performance Guiding Building Shape

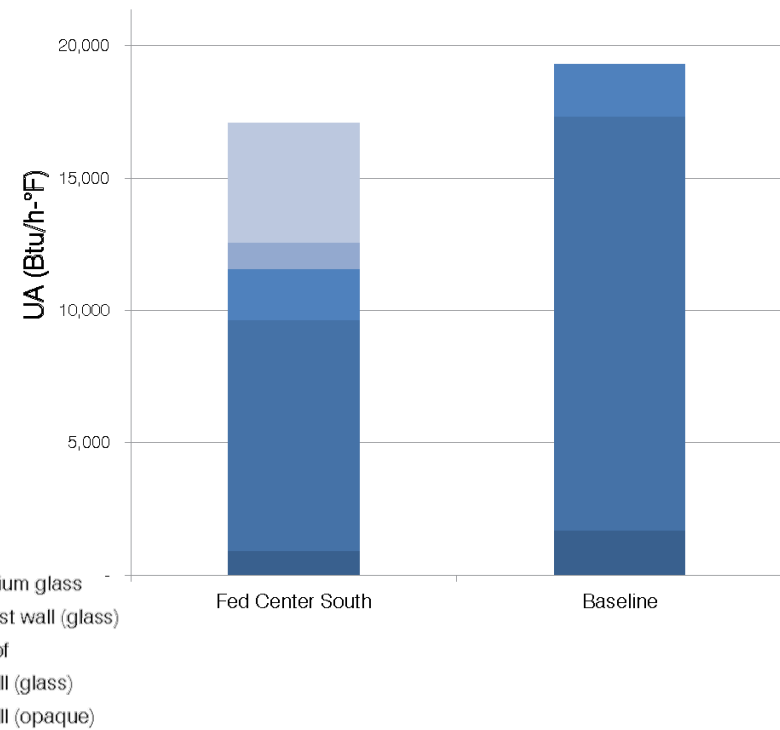
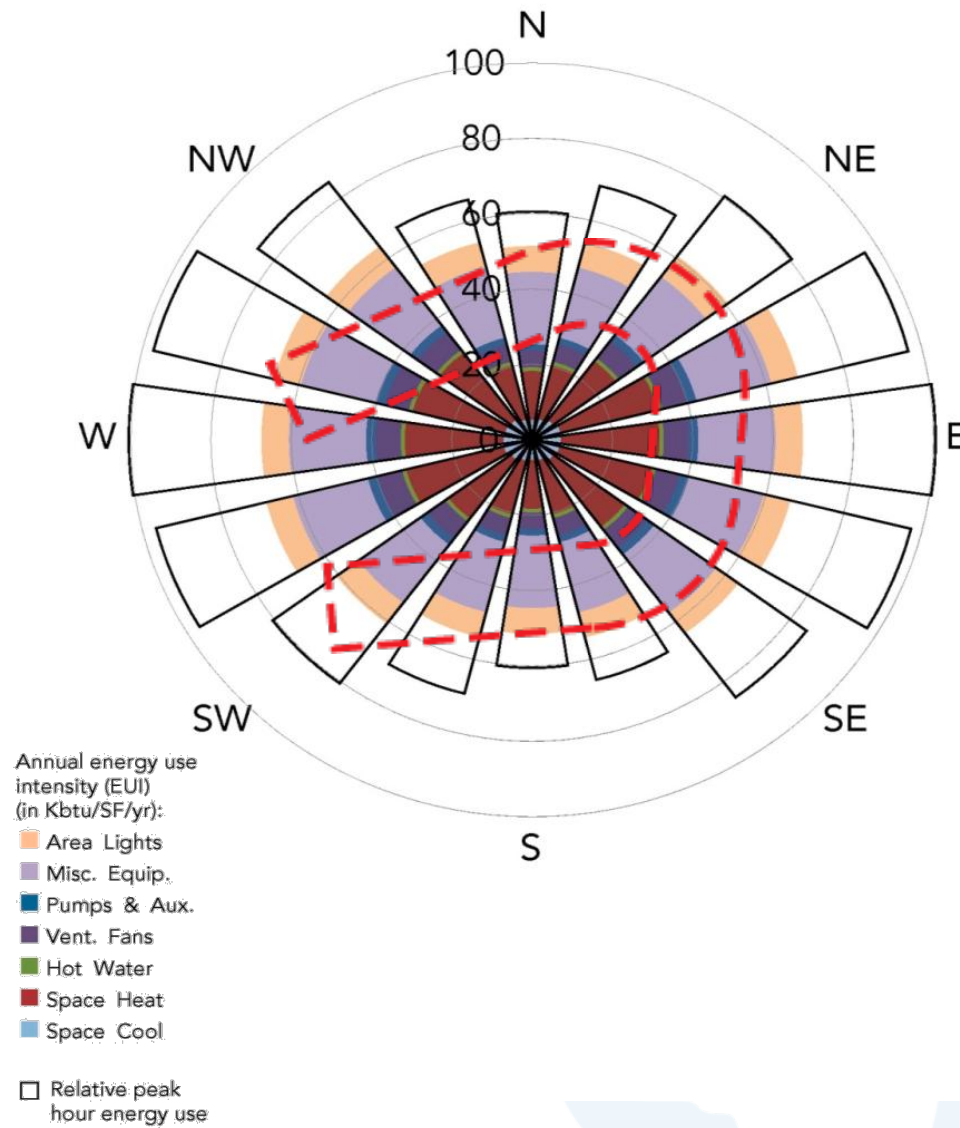
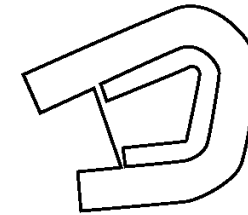
FINAL OXBOW STUDY

3 STORY STUDY

OXBOW STUDIES



Orientation

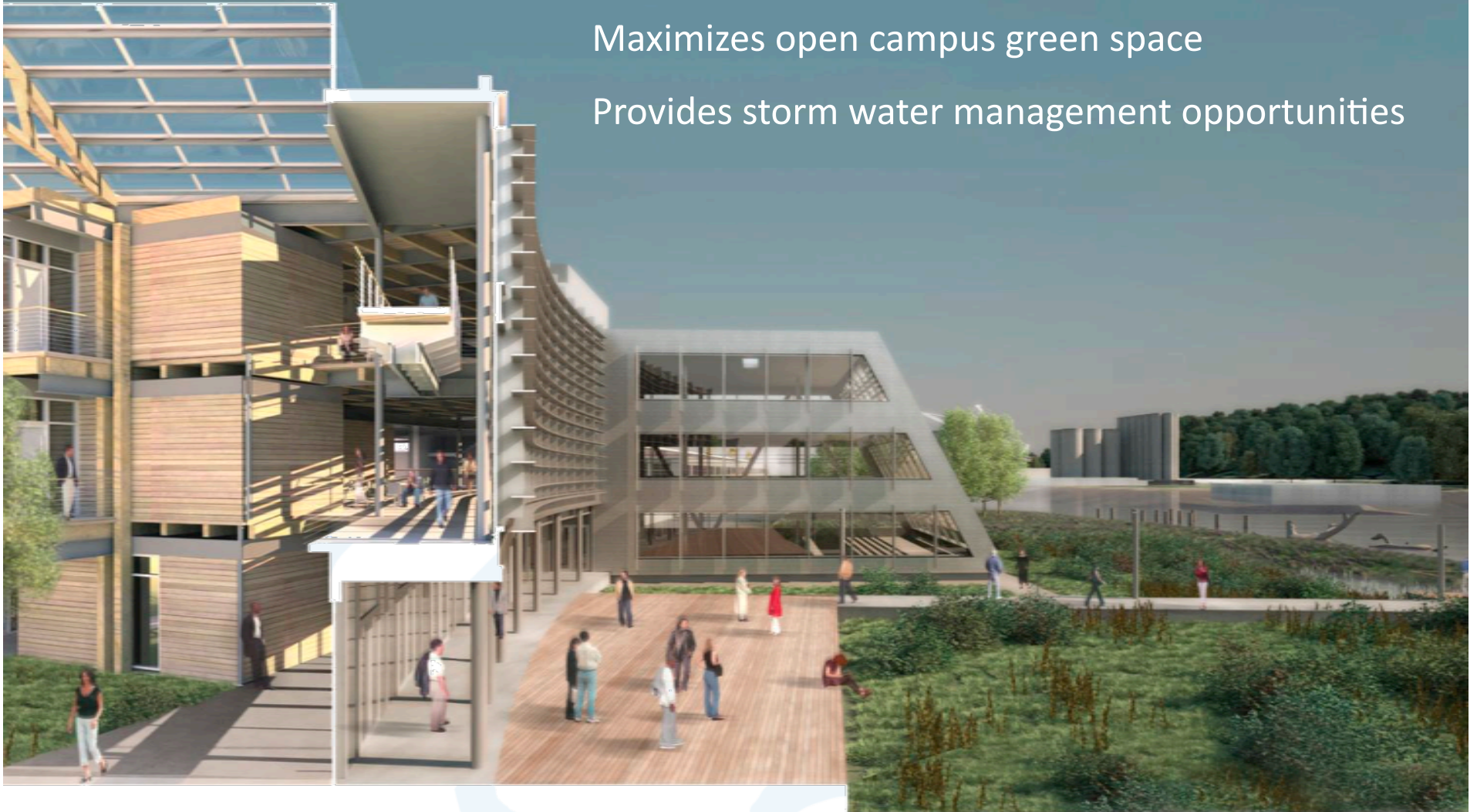


3 Story Configuration

Optimizes site available for security setbacks

Maximizes open campus green space

Provides storm water management opportunities



The Collaborative Workplace

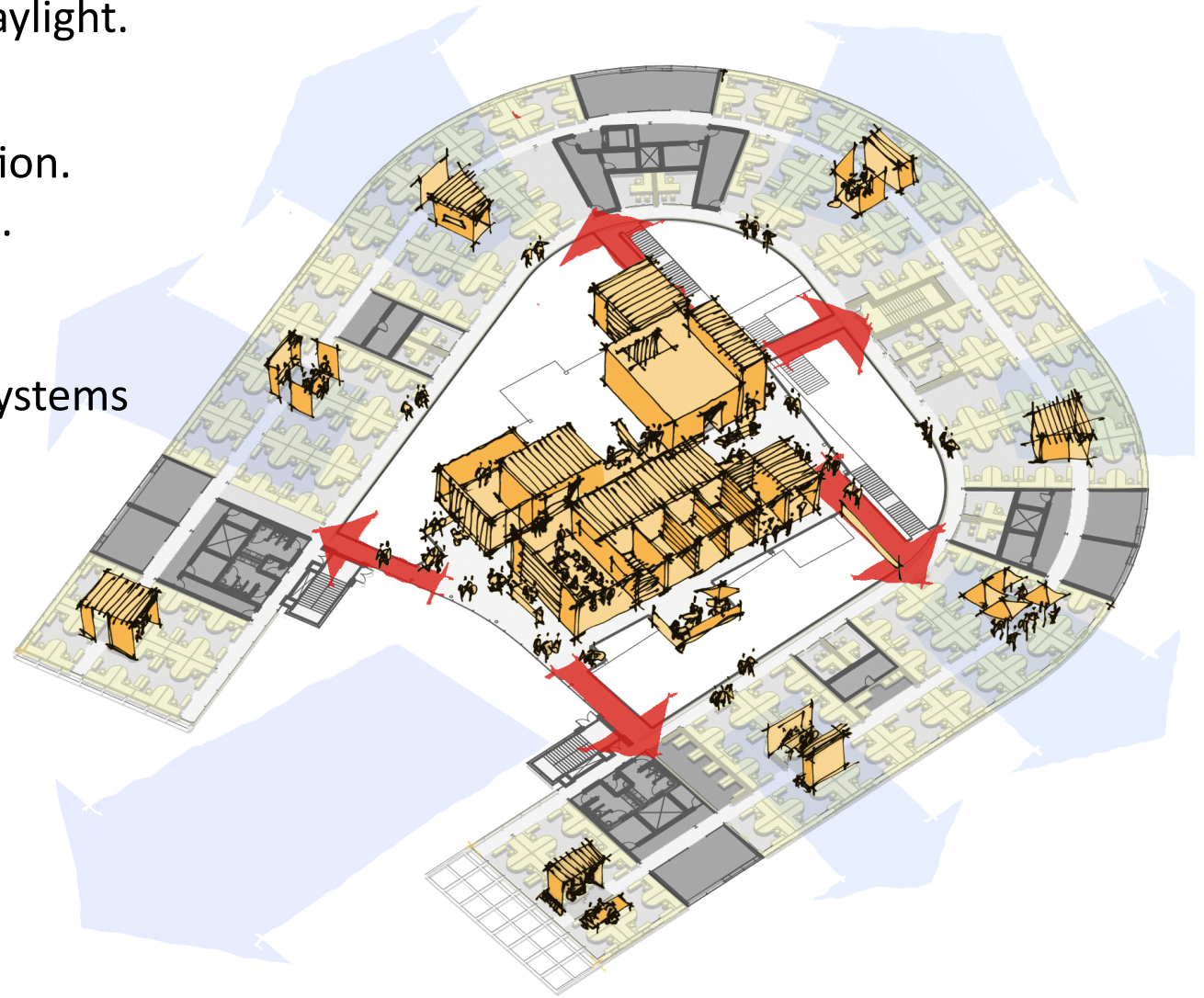
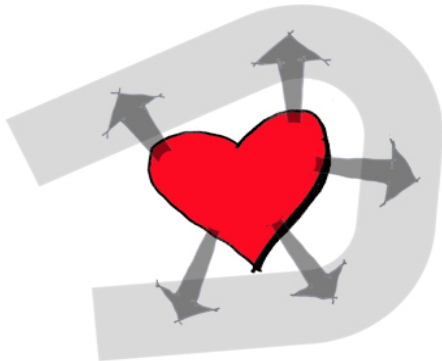
Flexibility. Efficiency. Daylight.
Unified. Open.

Interaction. Collaboration.
Central and convenient.

No “Silos”.

Optimize Mechanical Systems

Builds Community



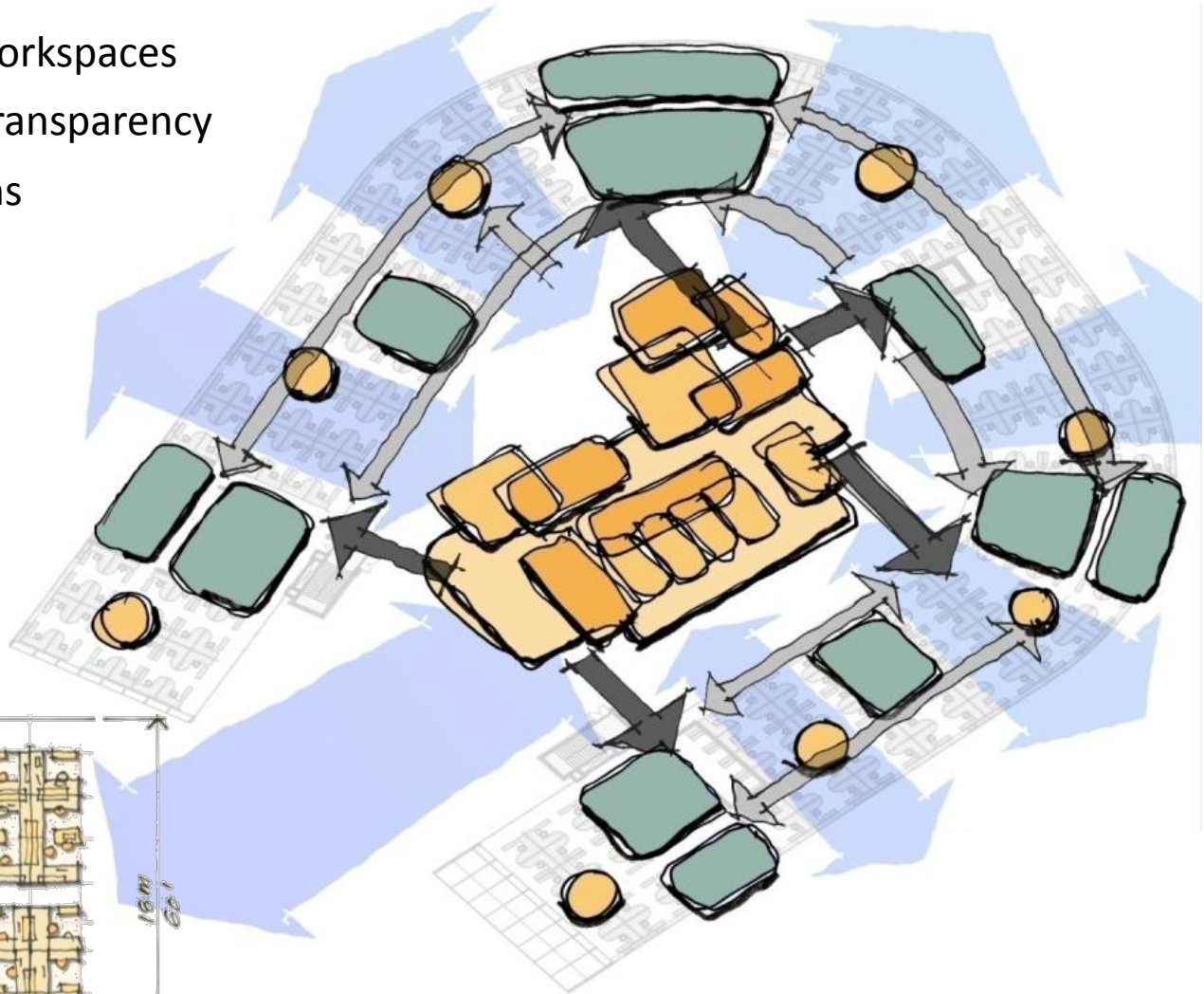
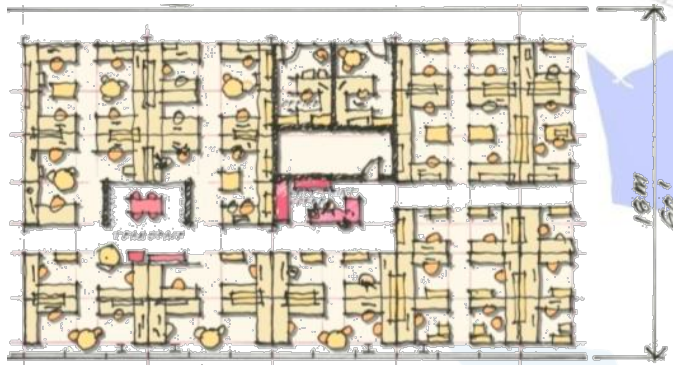
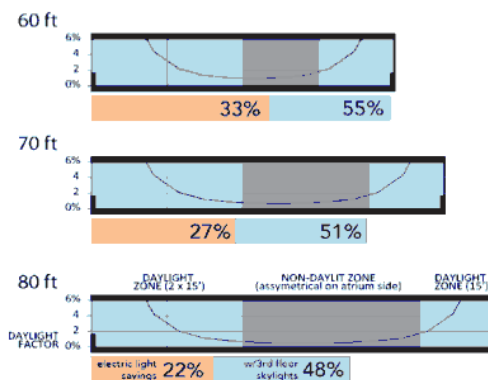
Building Block of Workplace Design

Allows Various Tenant Layouts

Maximizes Efficient 8 x 9 Workspaces

Optimize Daylighting and Transparency

Optimize Visual Connections



Workplace Amenities

Continuous horizontal windows for views

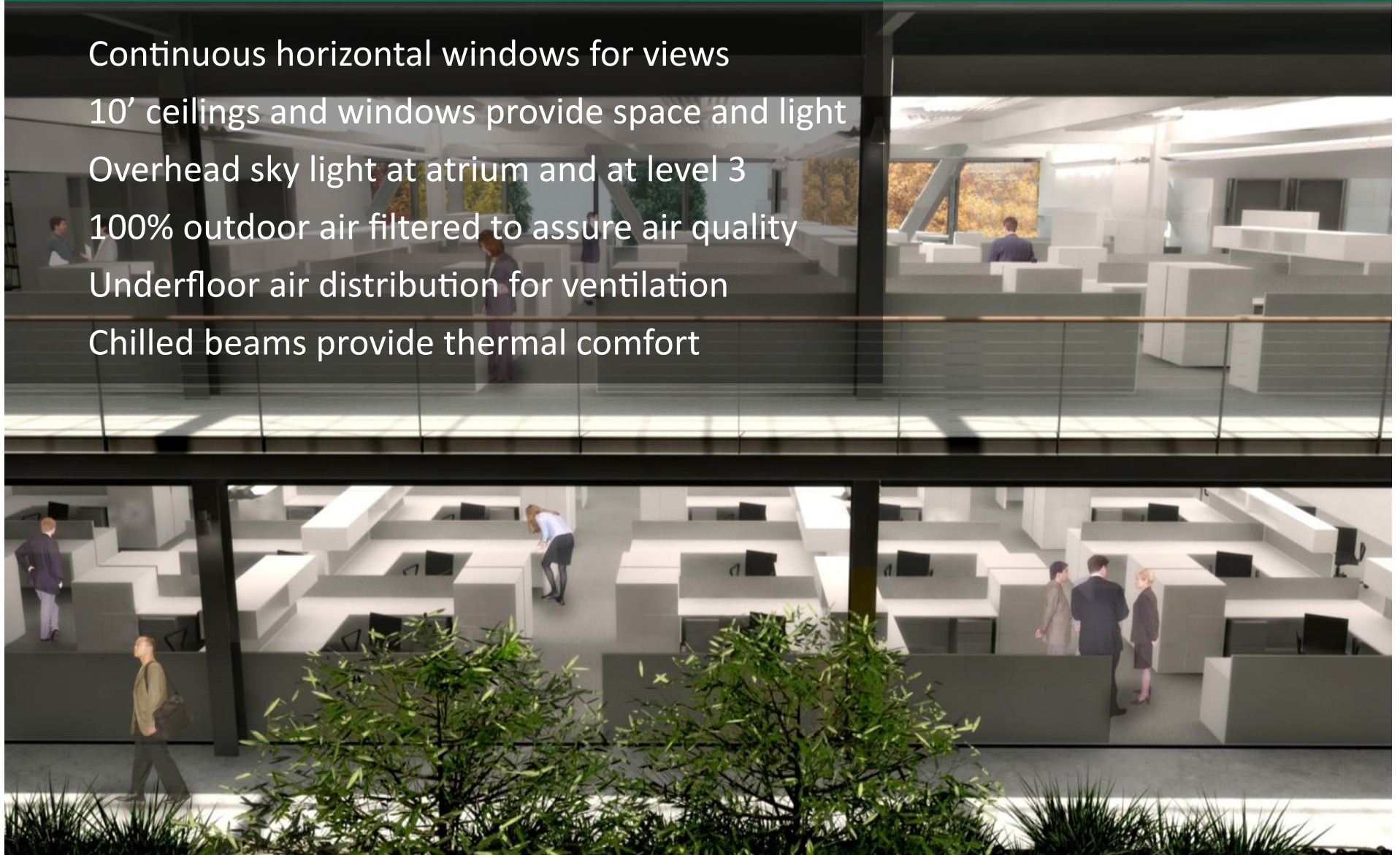
10' ceilings and windows provide space and light

Overhead sky light at atrium and at level 3

100% outdoor air filtered to assure air quality

Underfloor air distribution for ventilation

Chilled beams provide thermal comfort



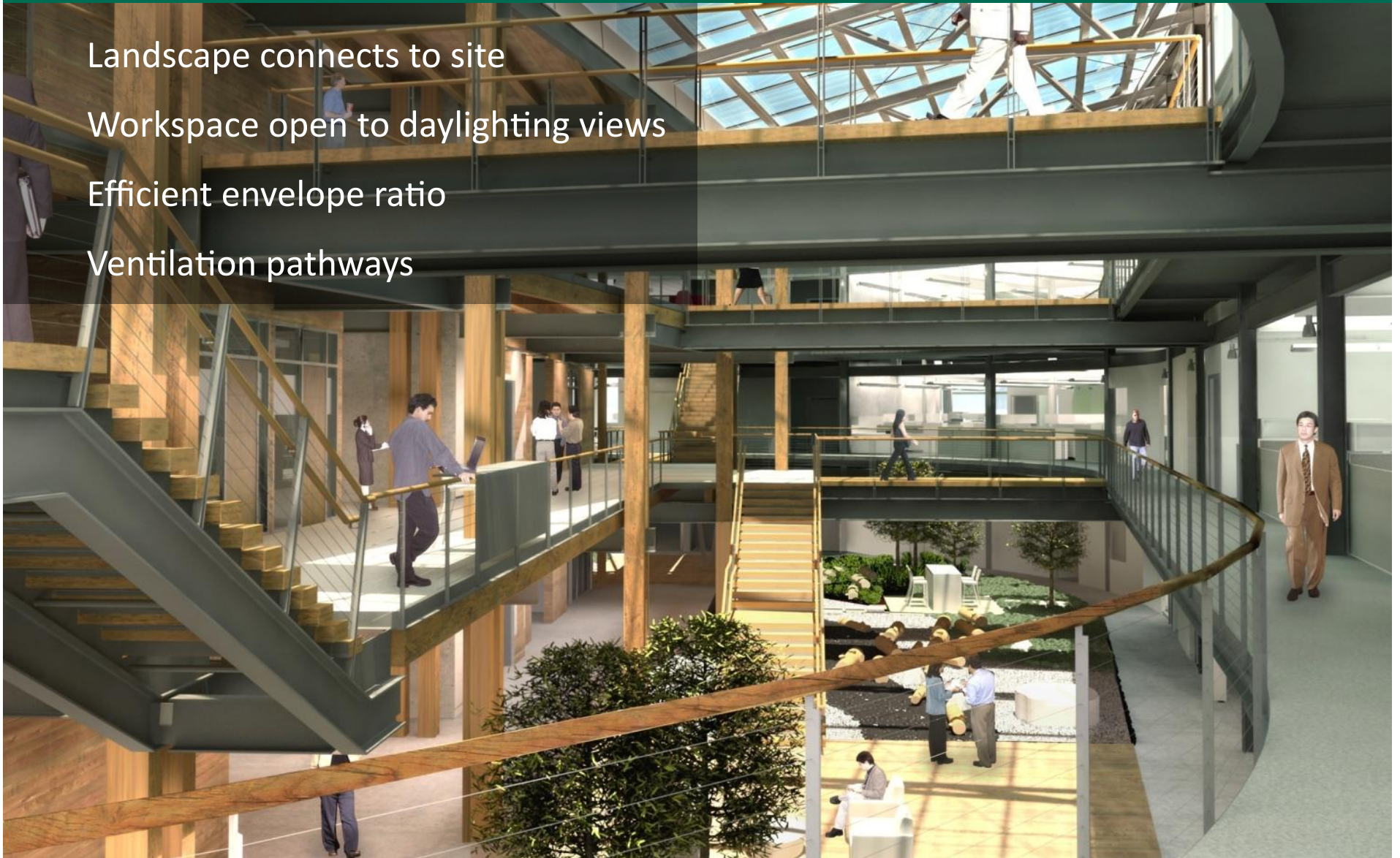
Atrium Strategies

Landscape connects to site

Workspace open to daylighting views

Efficient envelope ratio

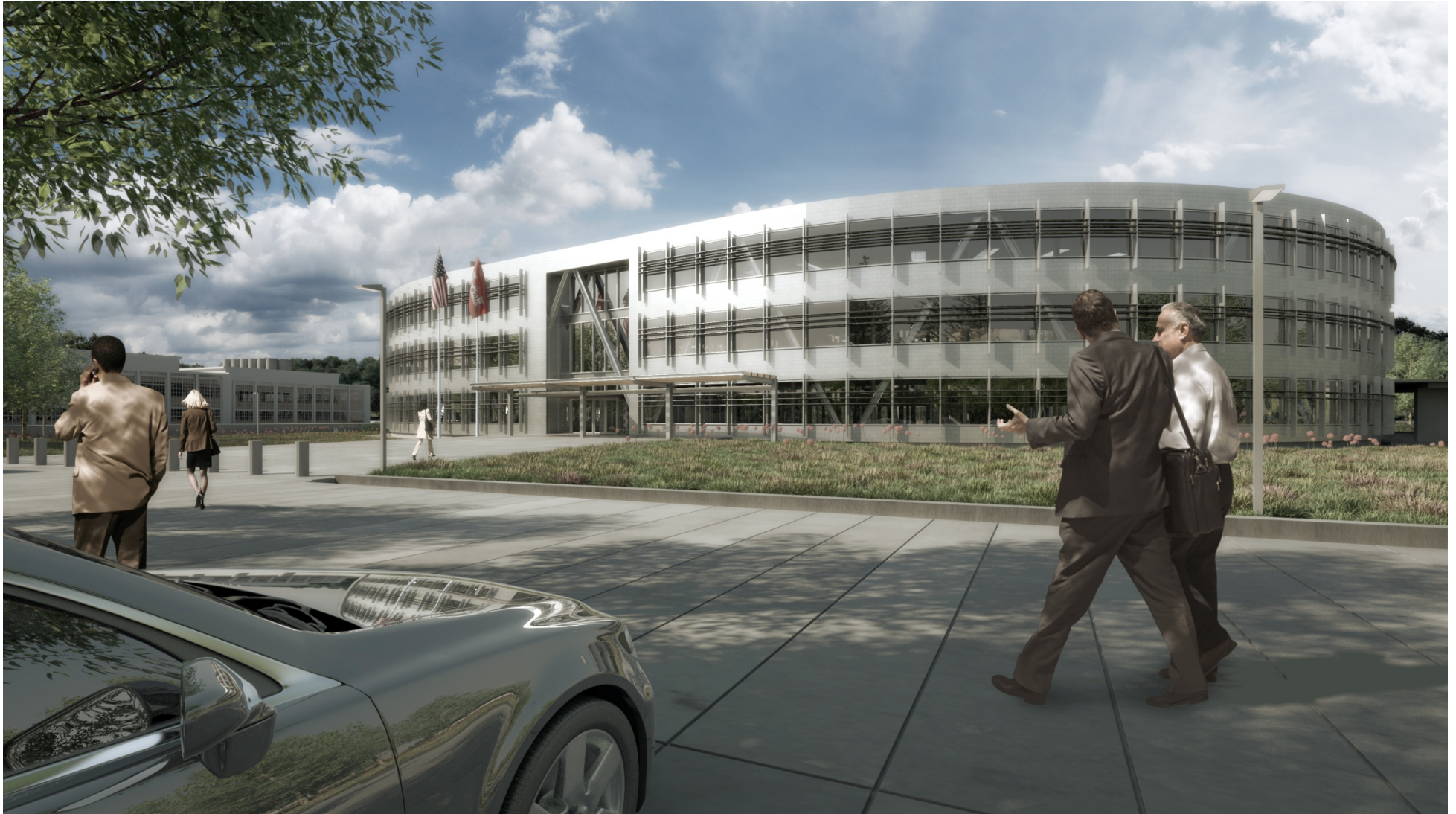
Ventilation pathways



Interior Environment



Exterior Expression



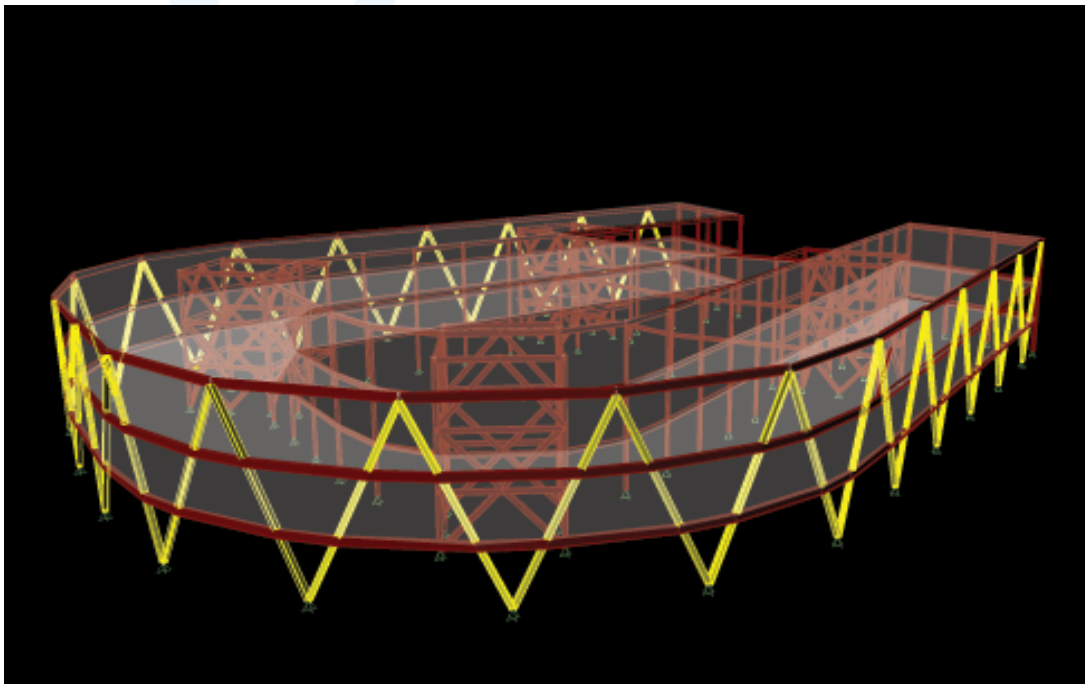
Structural Design

Diagrid System

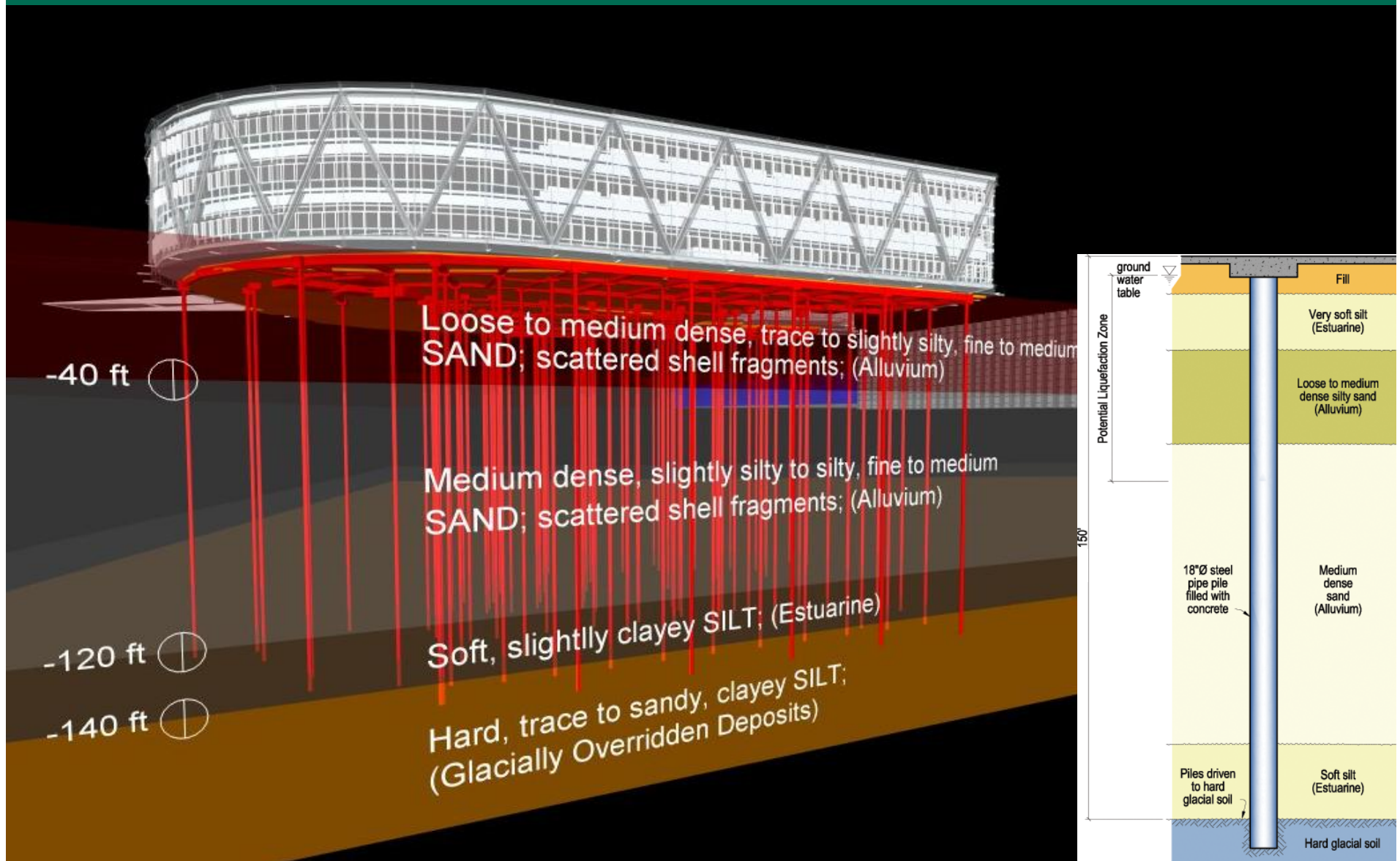
- Carries gravity loads
- Contributes to the lateral force resisting system
- Serves as progressive collapse system → truss action

Level One Floor System

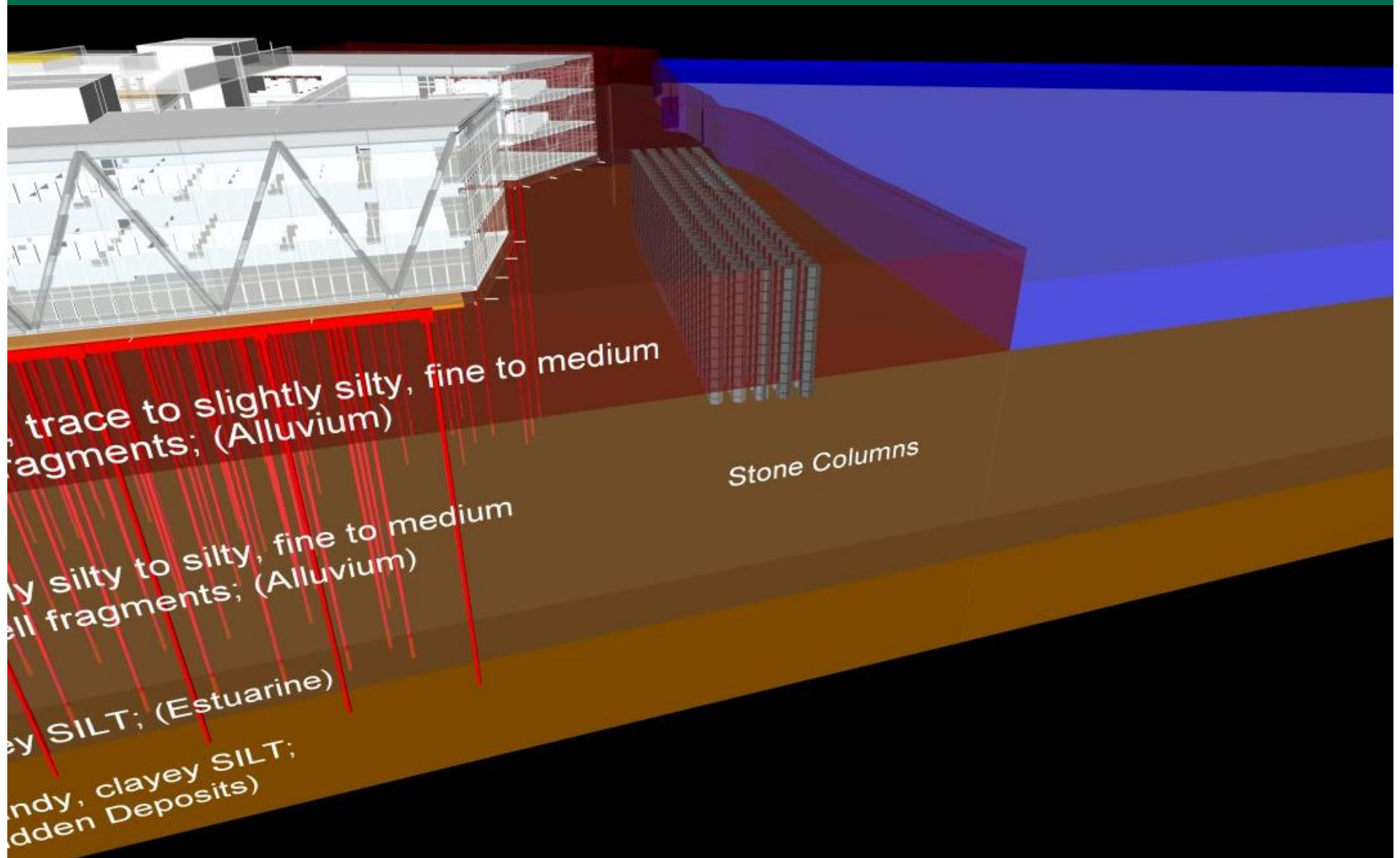
- Grade Beams supported by piles assure stability in any soils condition



Geotechnical Design



Geotechnical Design



Energy Piles

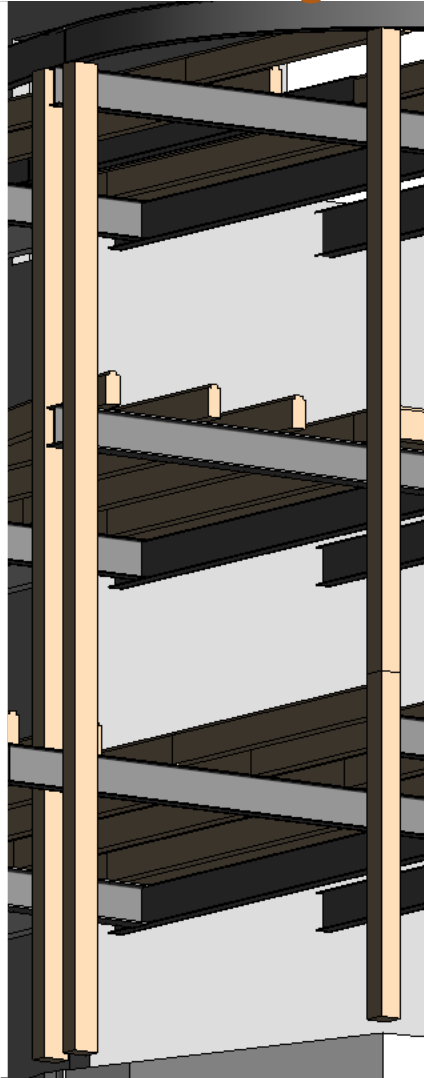


Materials Reuse Timber

Warehouse



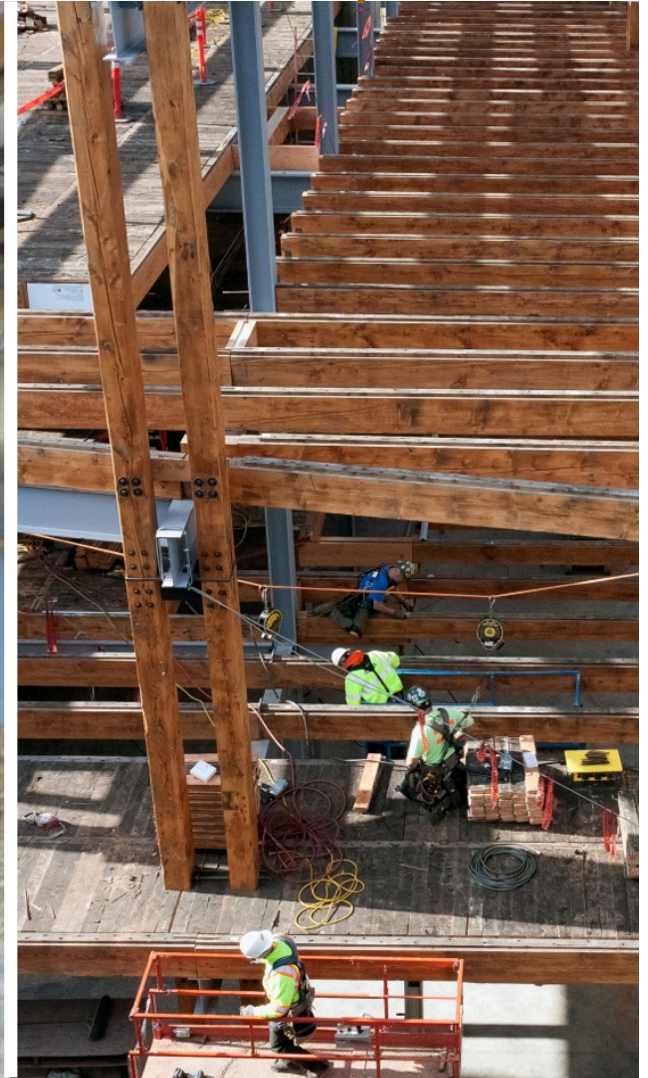
Modeling



Mock-up



Today



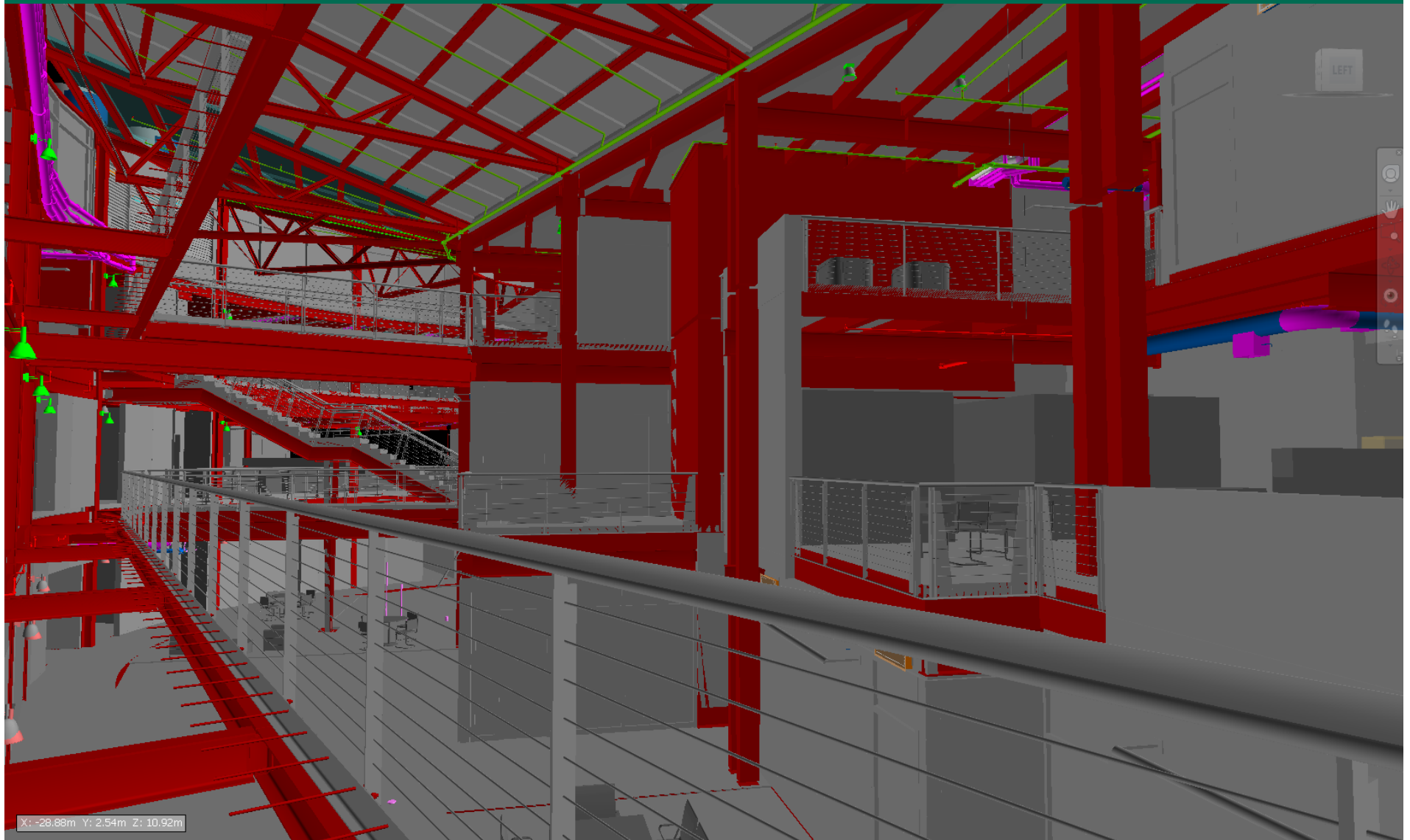
Reclamation Process



Materials Reuse



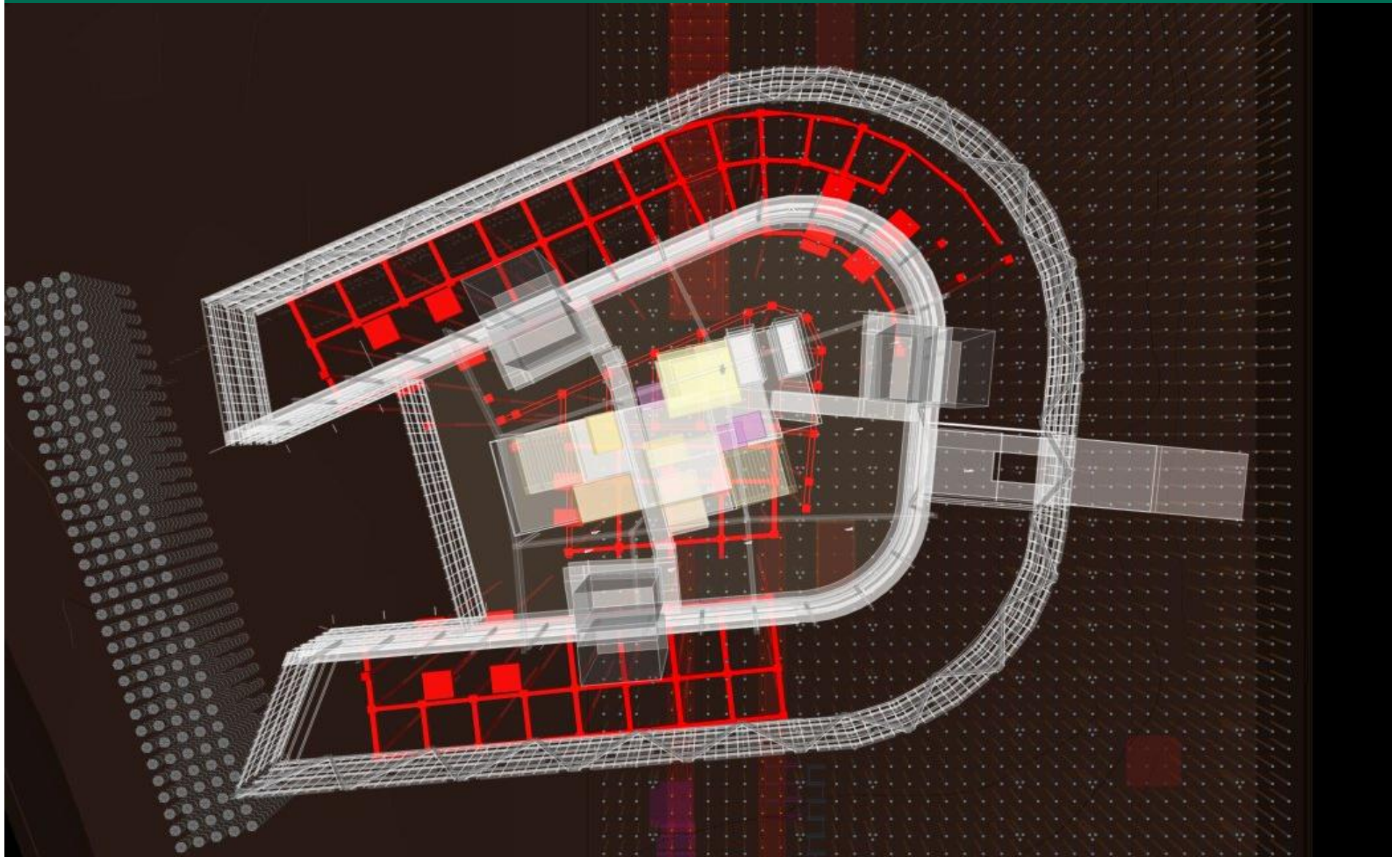
Materials Reuse



Materials Reuse



Materials Reuse



Systems Modeling

HVAC and envelope *Triple glazing, Exterior shading*

Phase Change, Ground Source and Cooling Tower

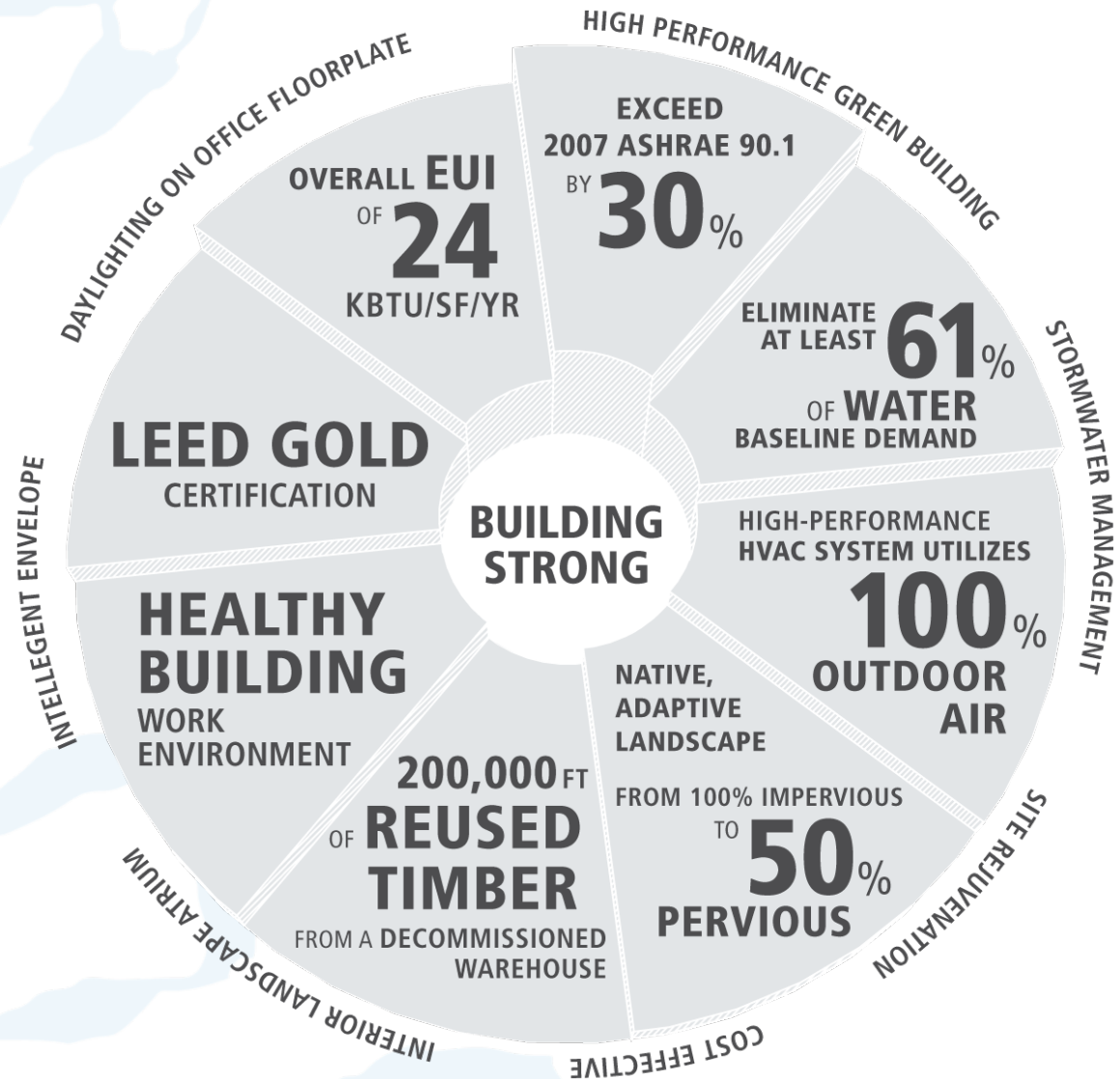
Daylight and Electrical Lighting



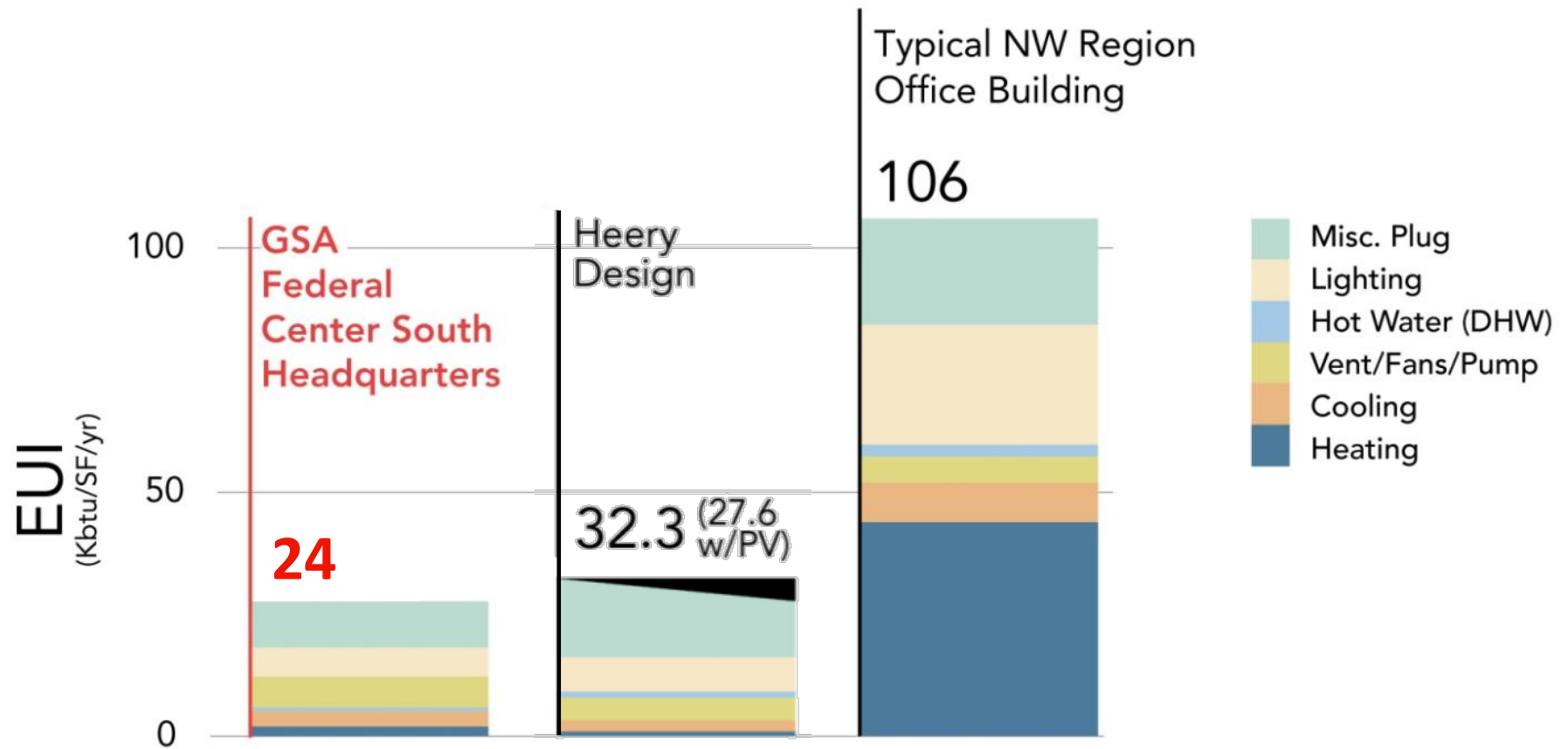
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FORWARD 2011

Integrated Performance

Conservation first
Reduce loads
Passive systems
Efficient active systems
On-site renewable
energy generation

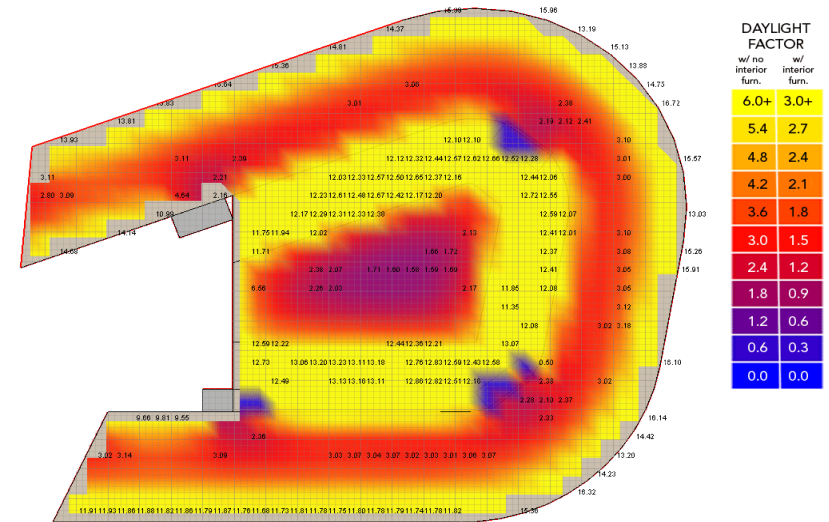
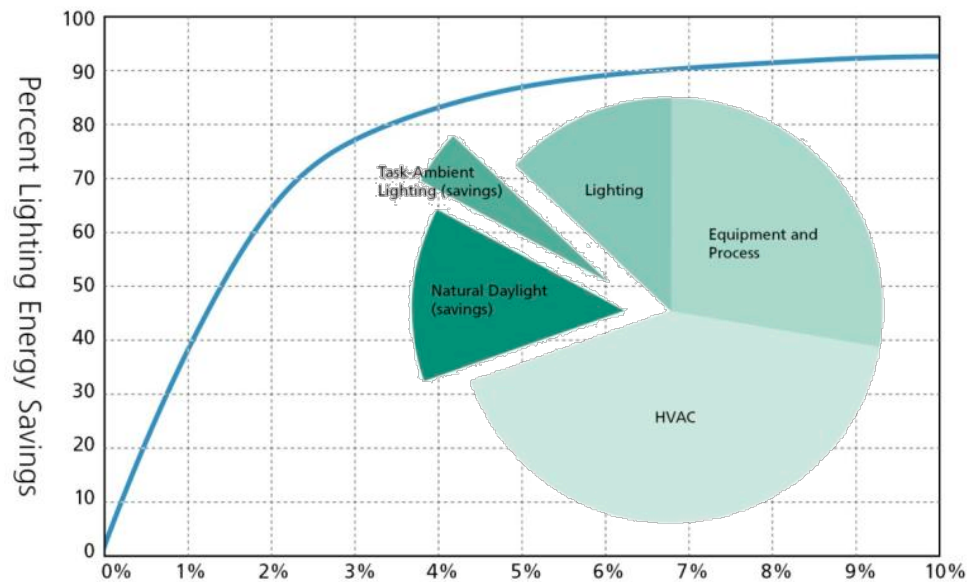
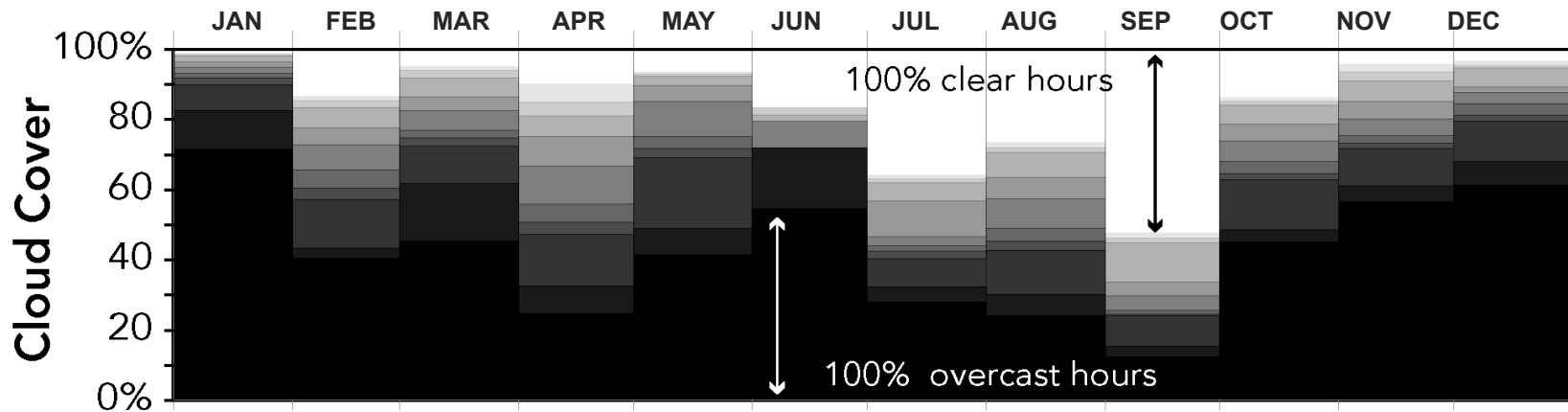


Current Energy Model Performance

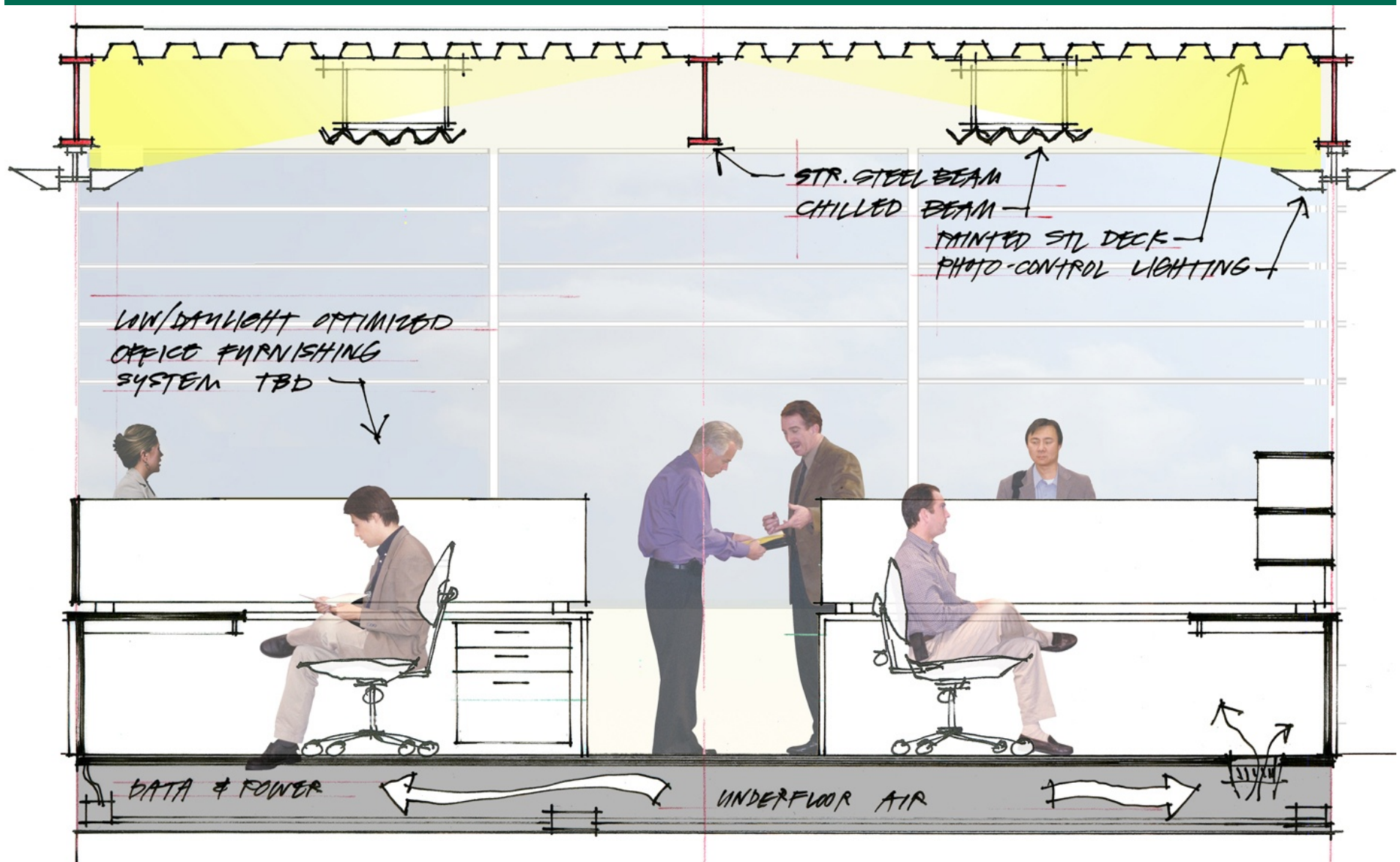


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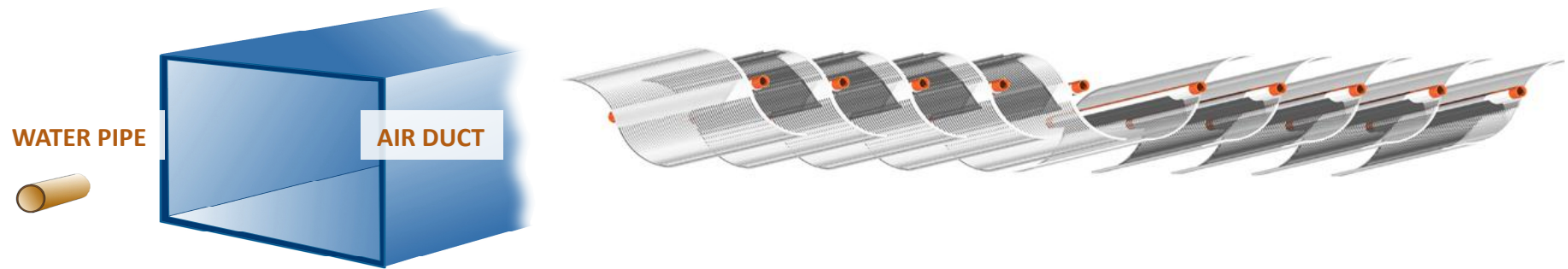
Daylight Performance



Workplace Lighting



Chilled Sails

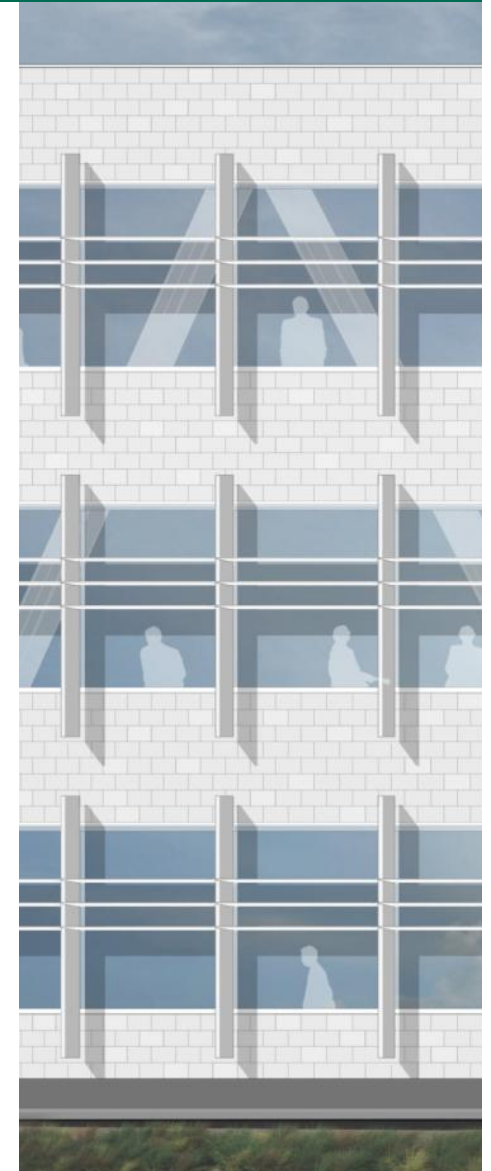
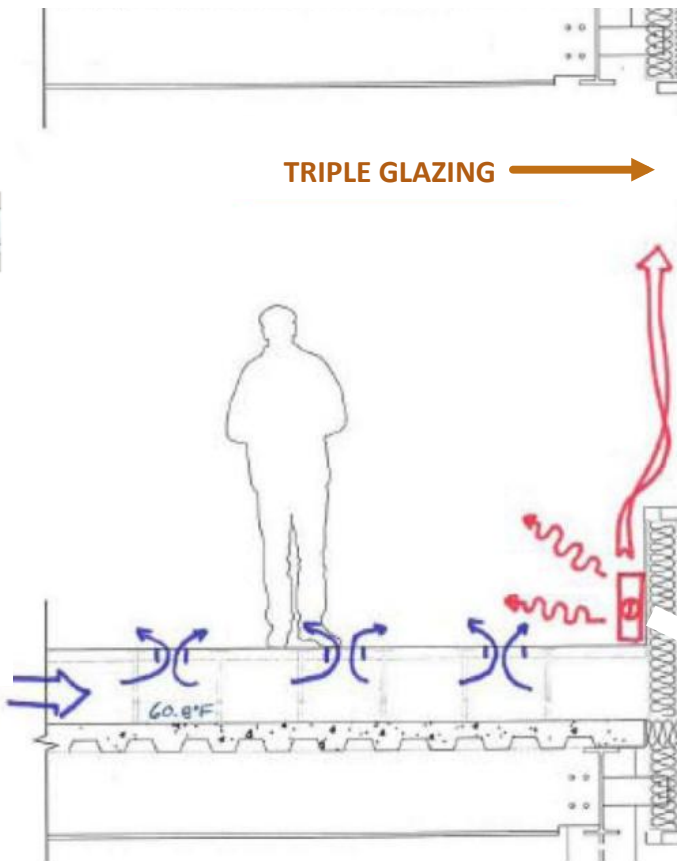
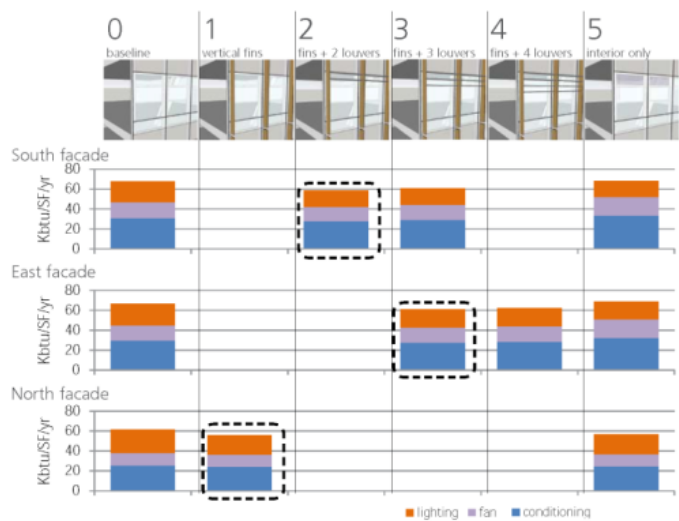


Orientation-Specific Envelope

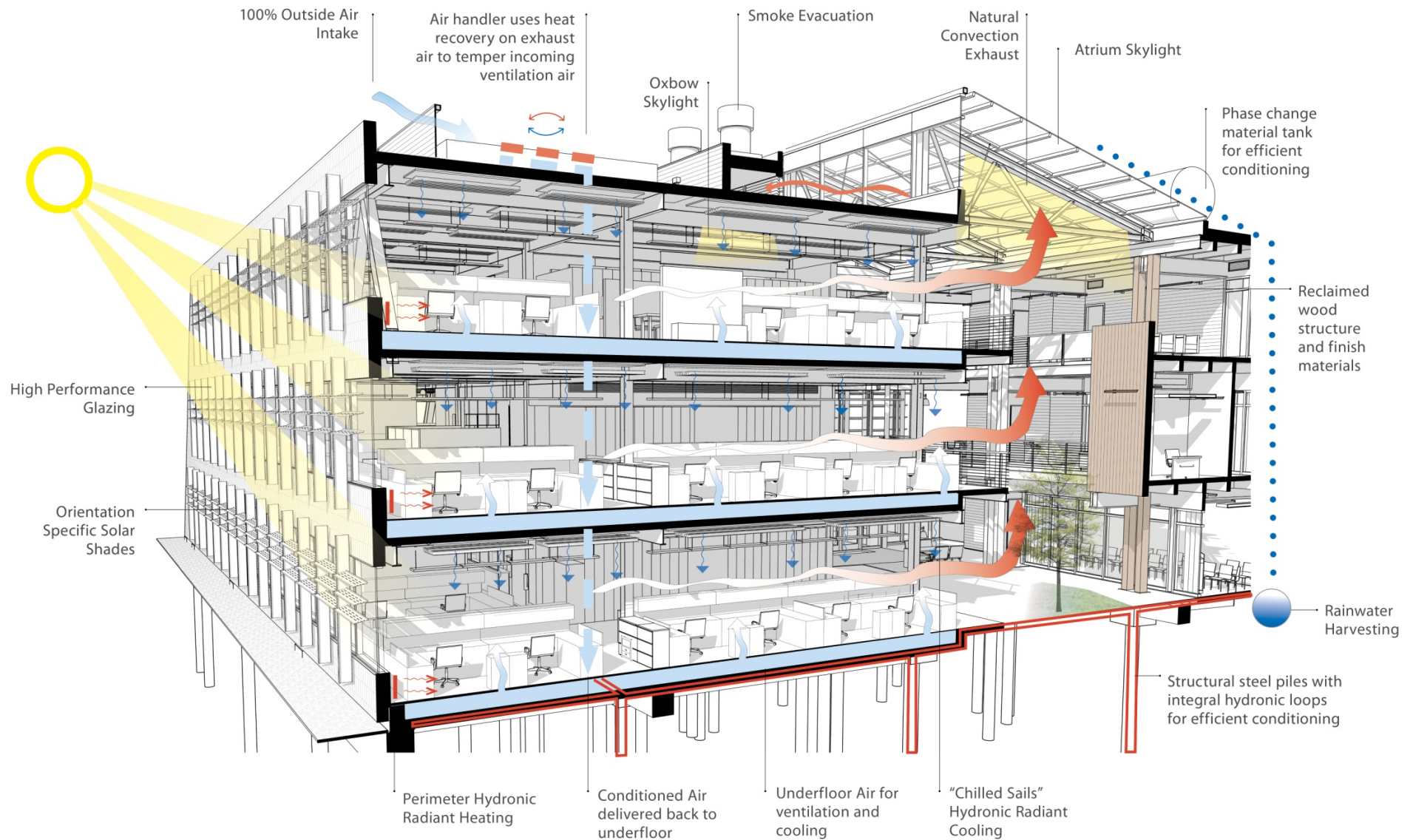
Daylight orientation

River orientation: natural

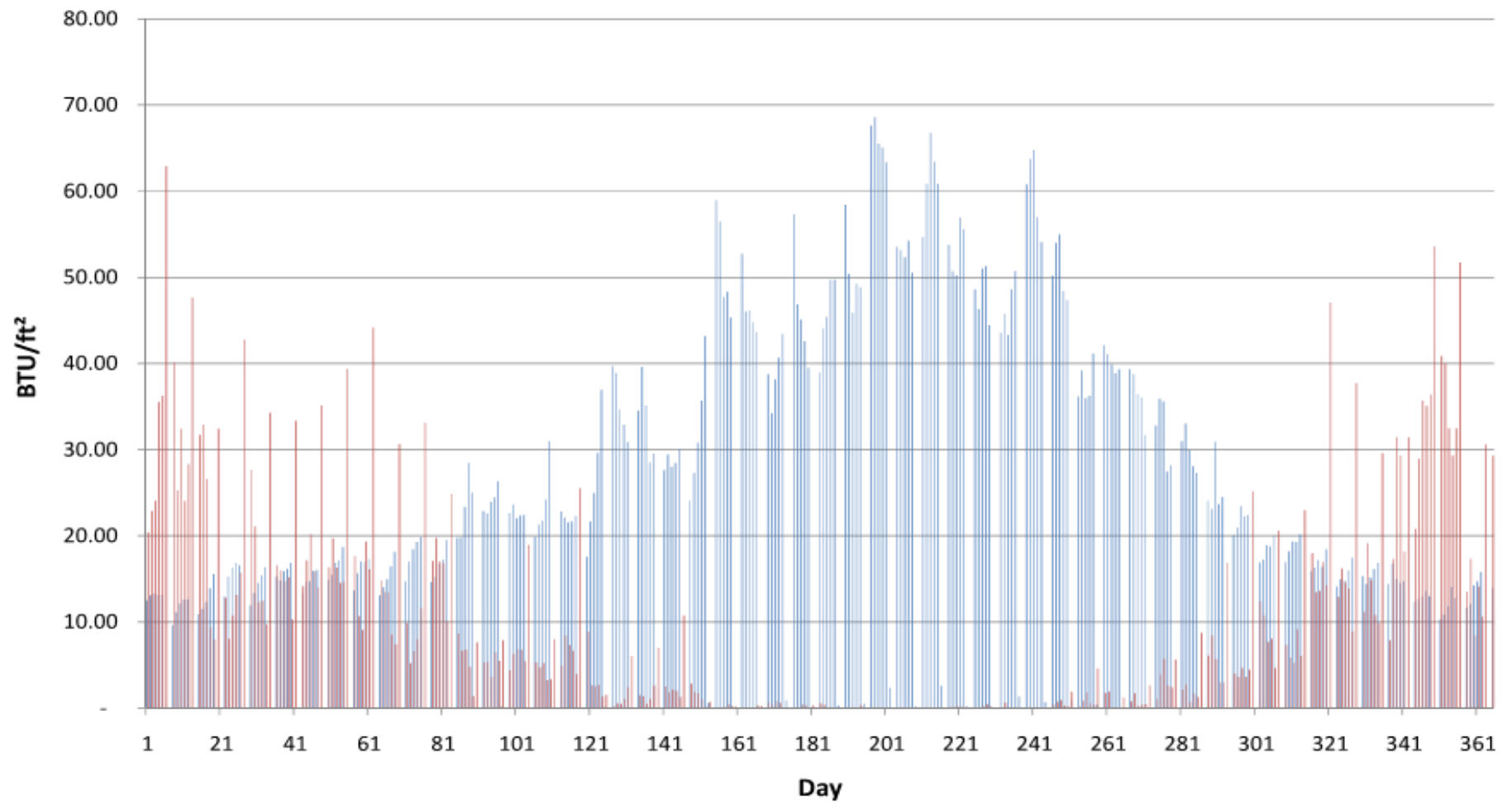
Campus orientation: formal



High Performance Green Building

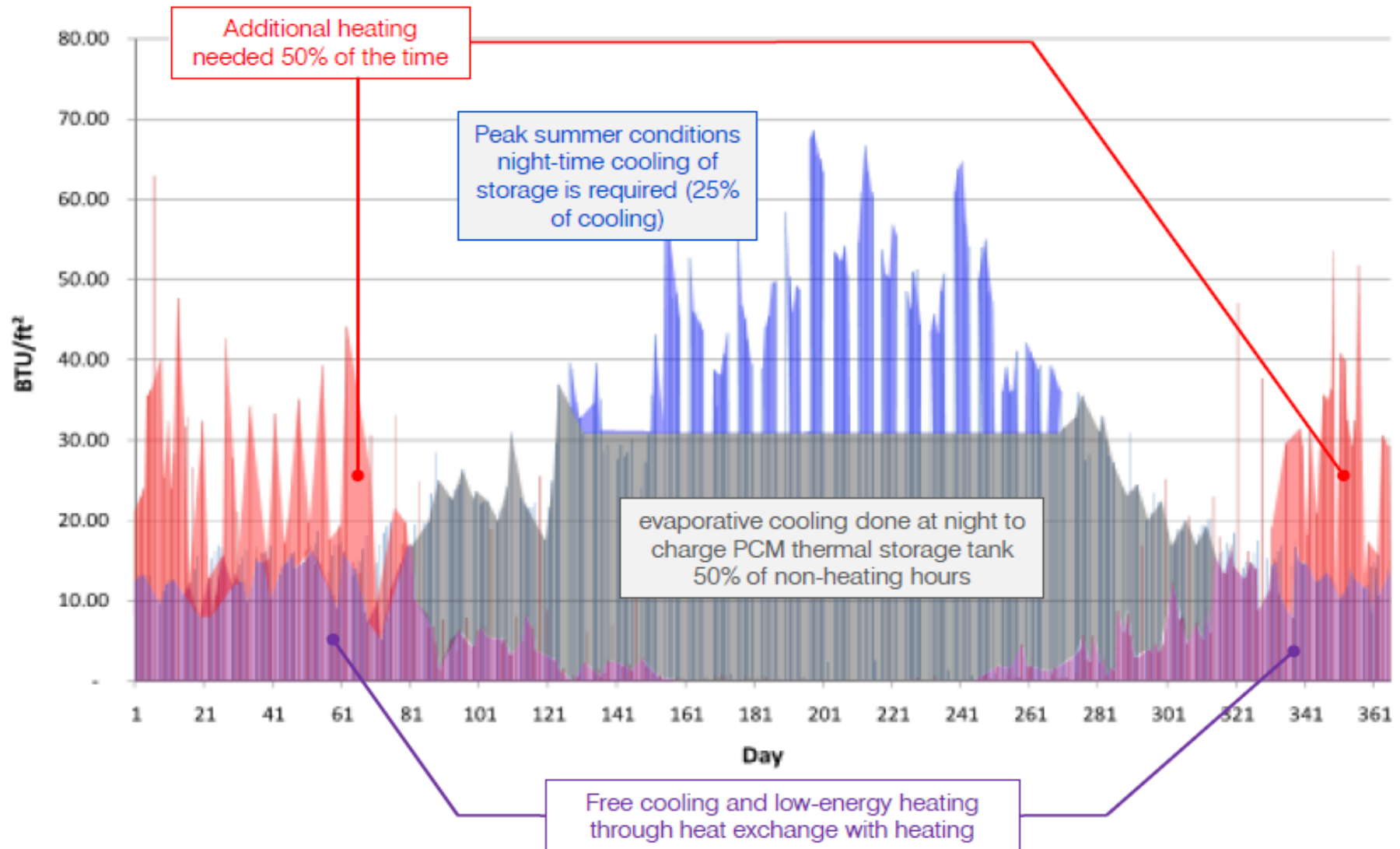


Energy

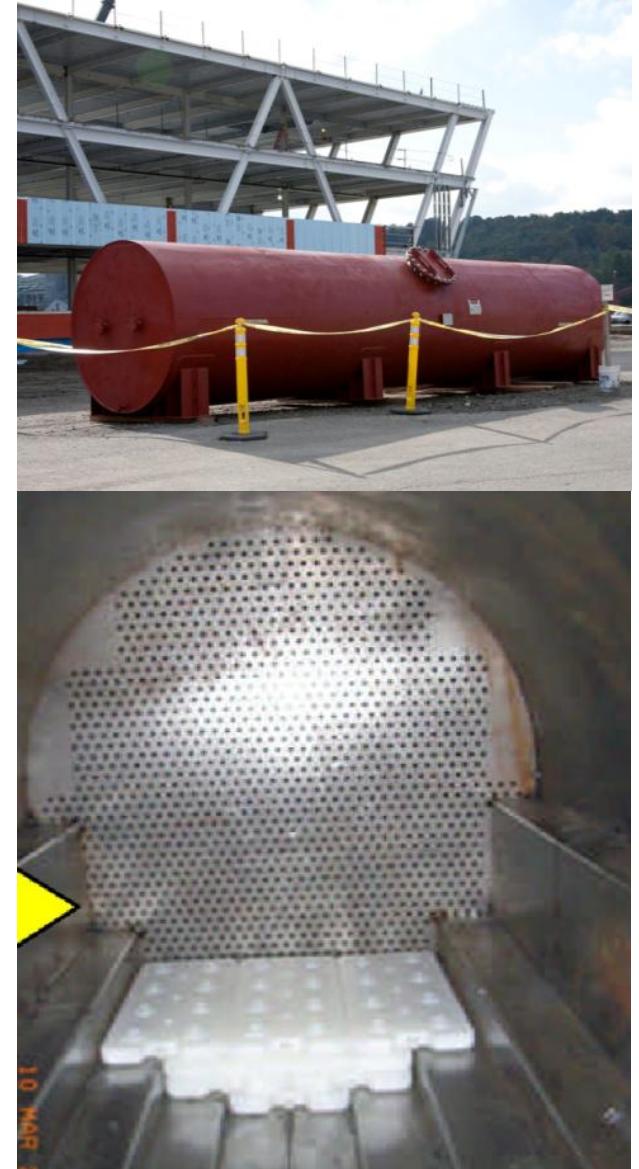
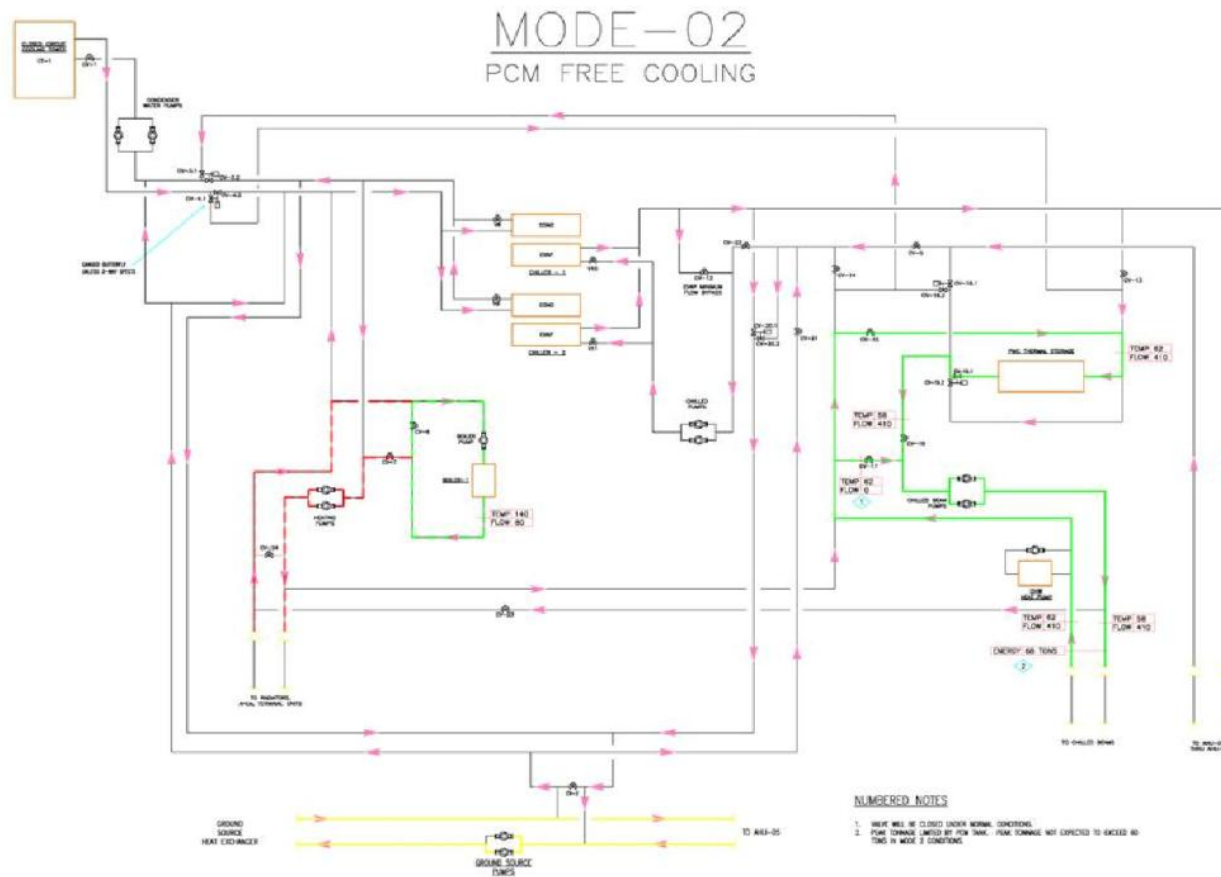


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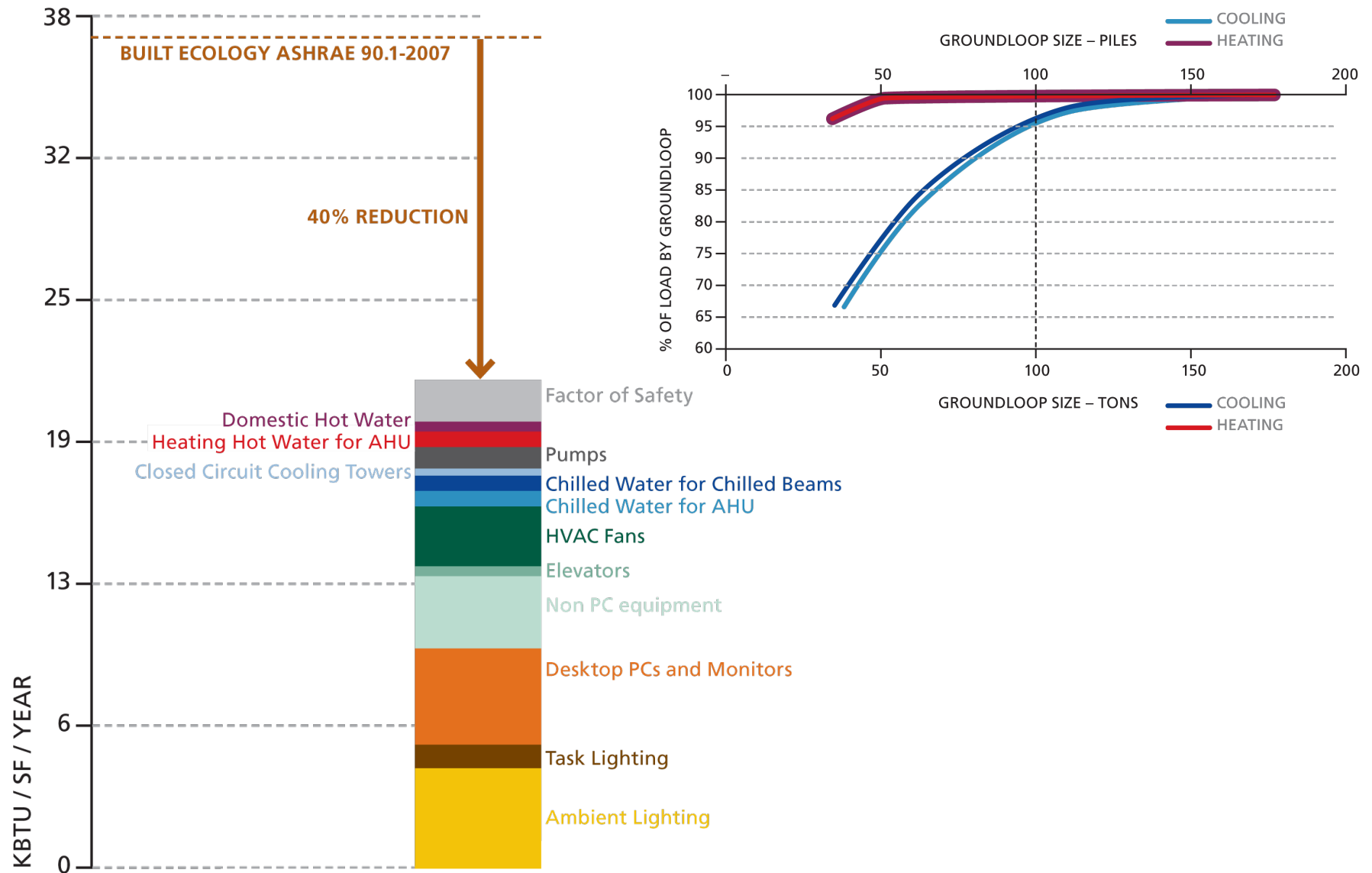
Energy



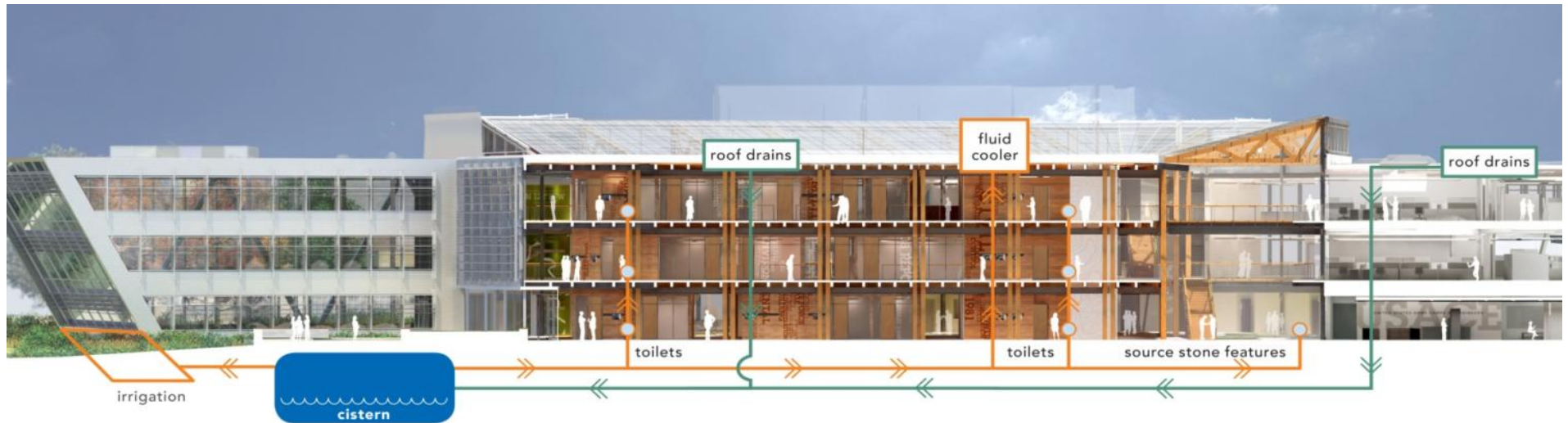
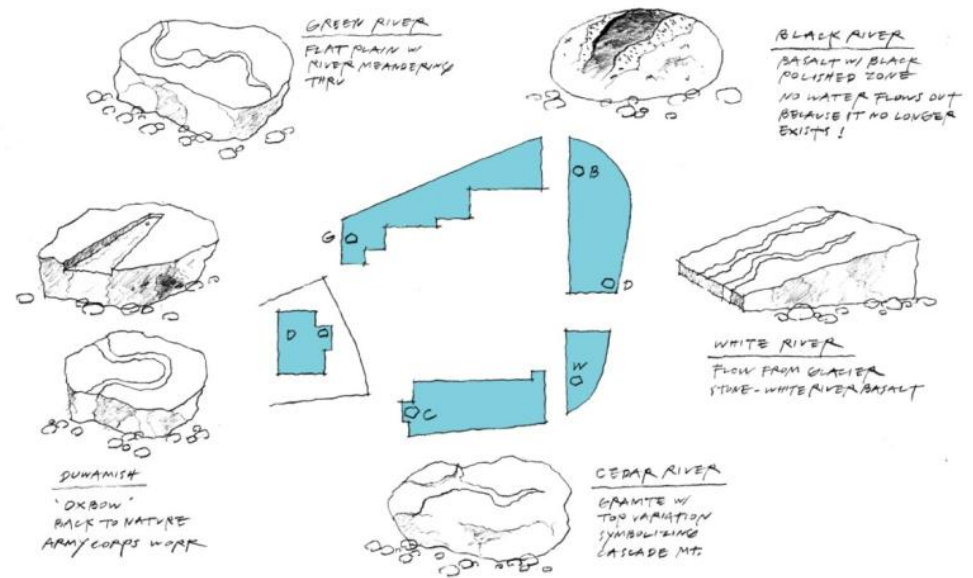
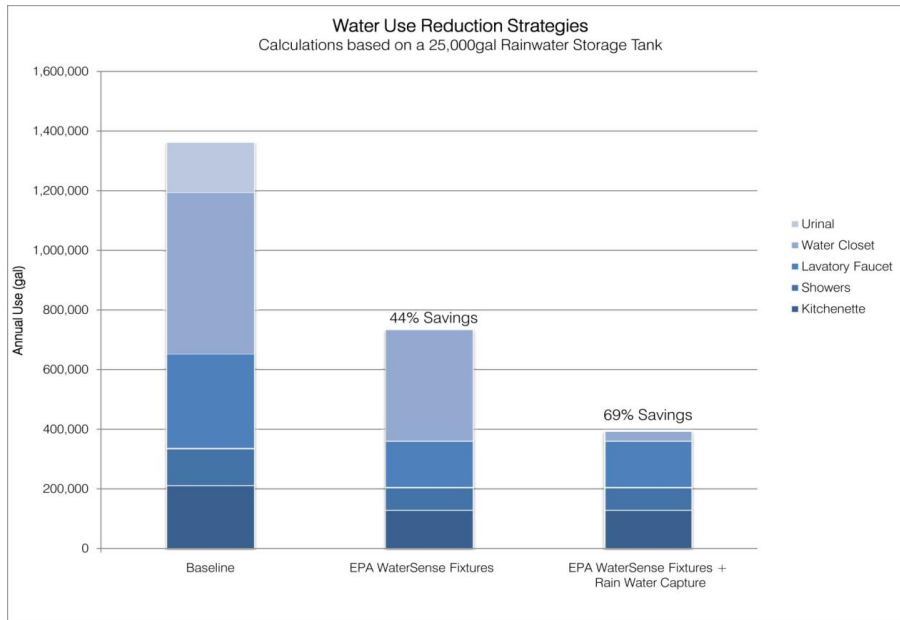
Thermal Storage



Ground Source



Water Harvesting

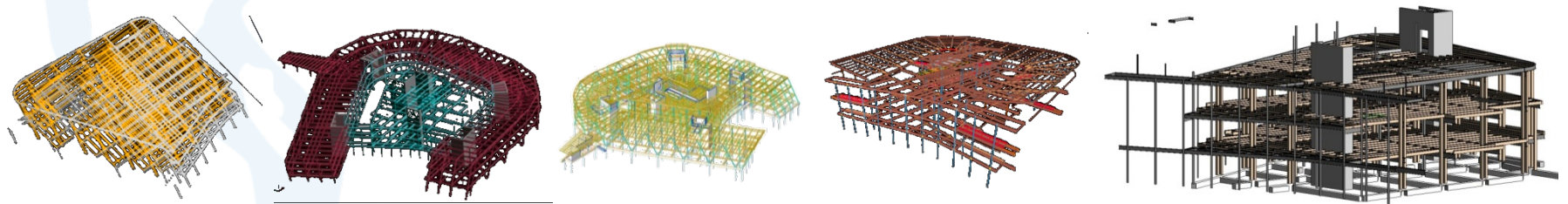


Model Integration Lessons

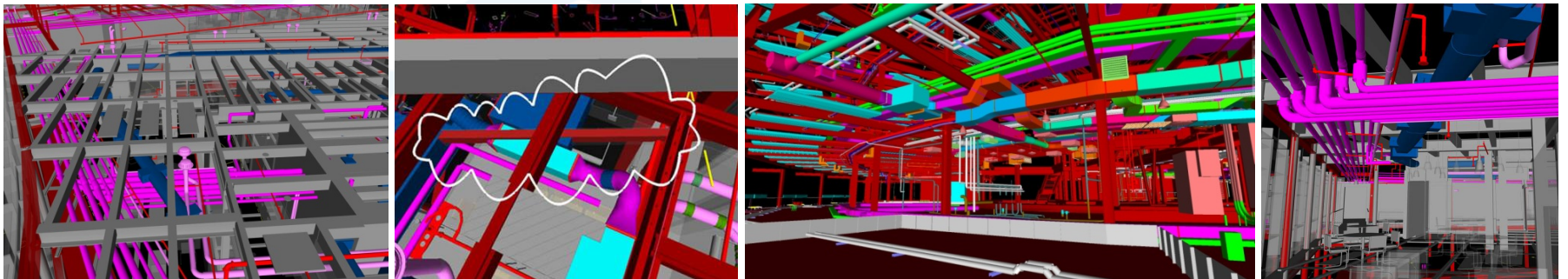
ARCHITECTURAL



STRUCTURAL



MECHANICAL

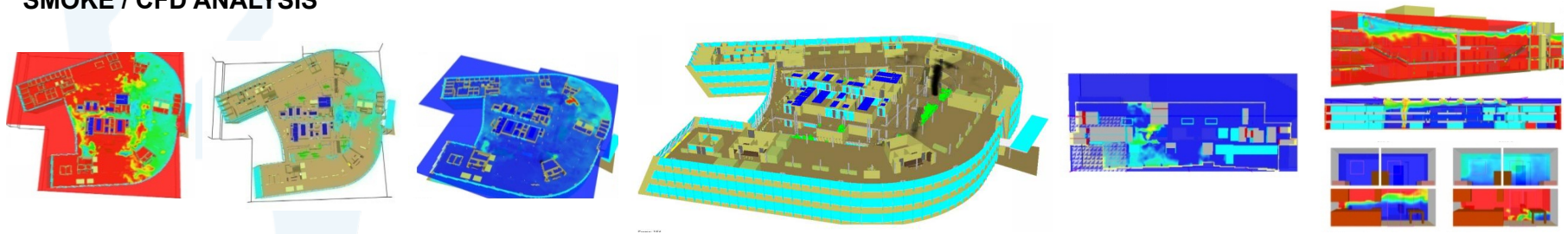


Model Integration Lessons

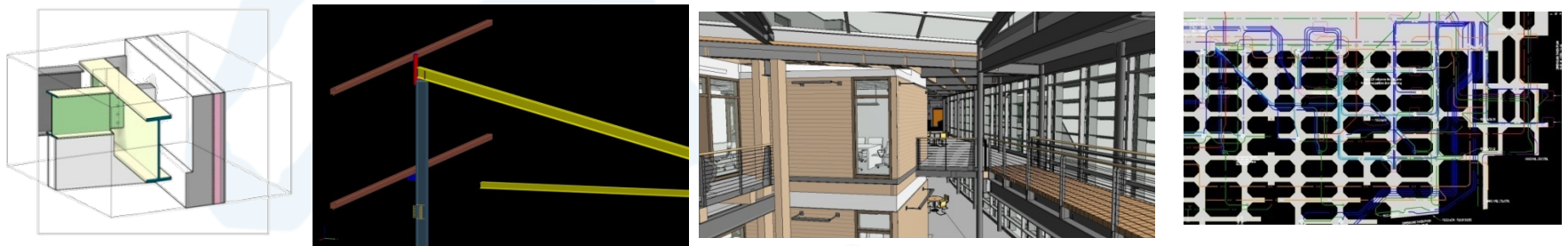
LIGHTING



SMOKE / CFD ANALYSIS



DETAILING



Create and Test New Products

Through collaborative efforts, the team created and tested three new sustainable products utilized in the building and ready for the market.

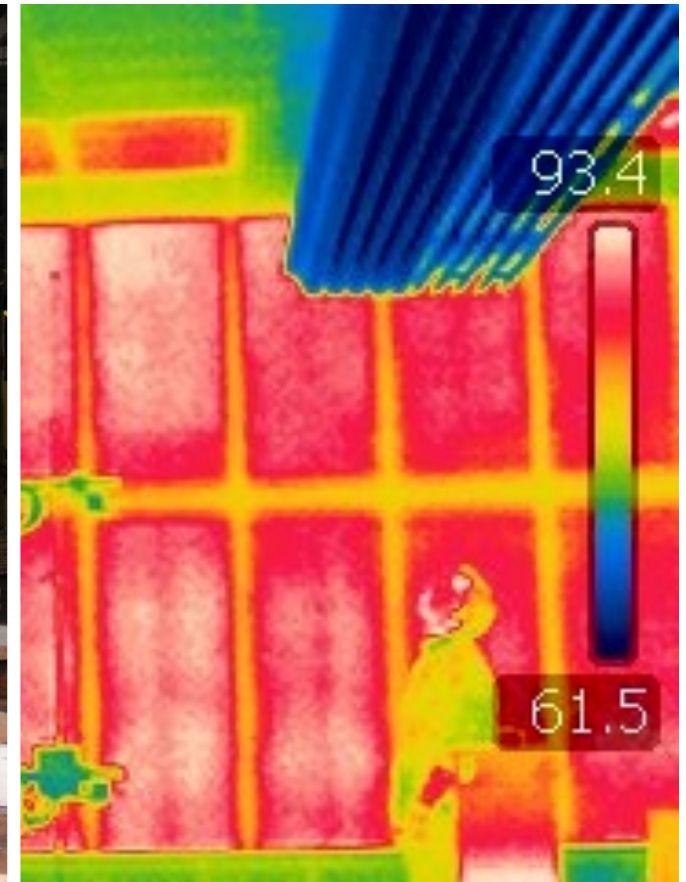
Steel Shingles



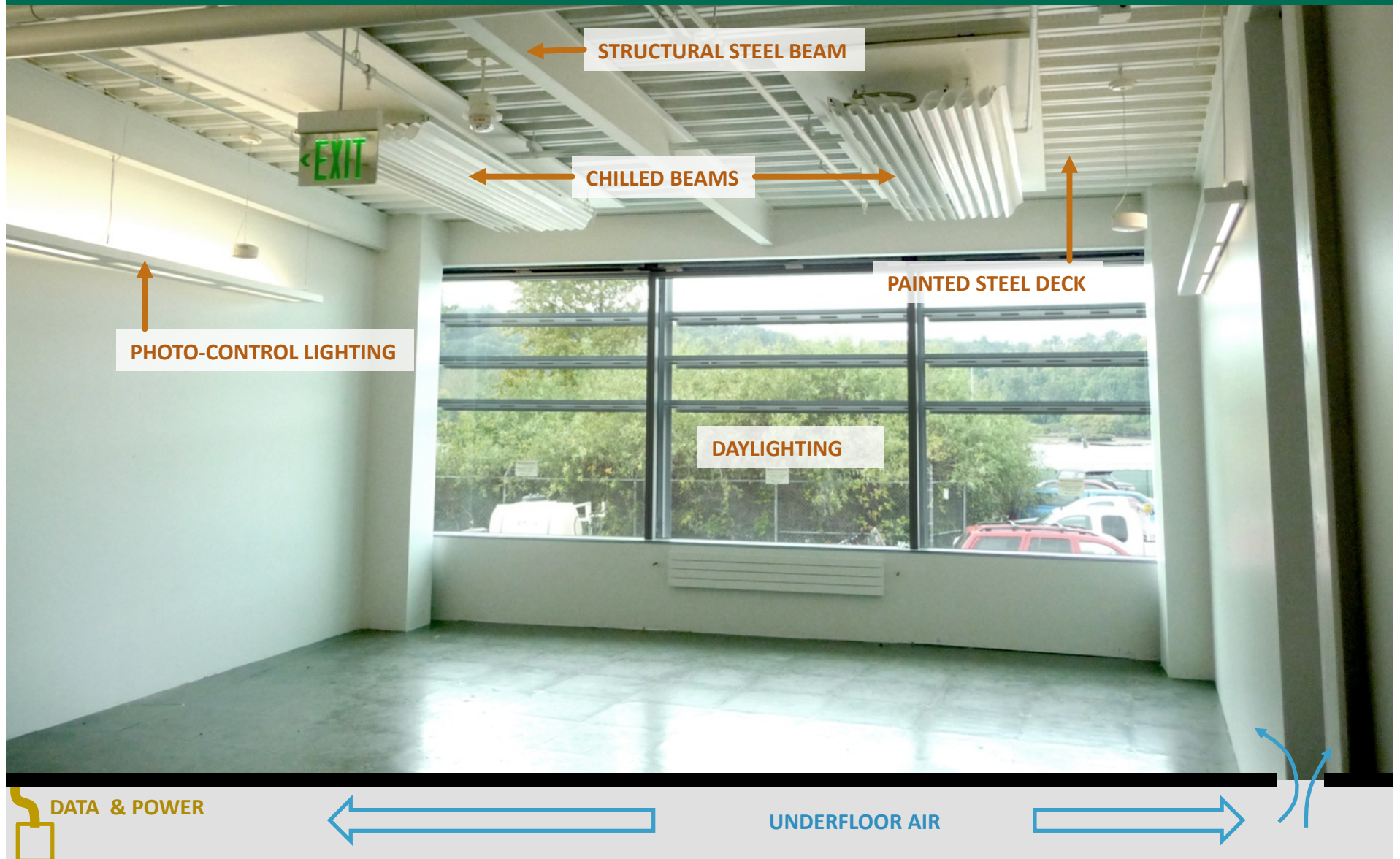
Composite Beams



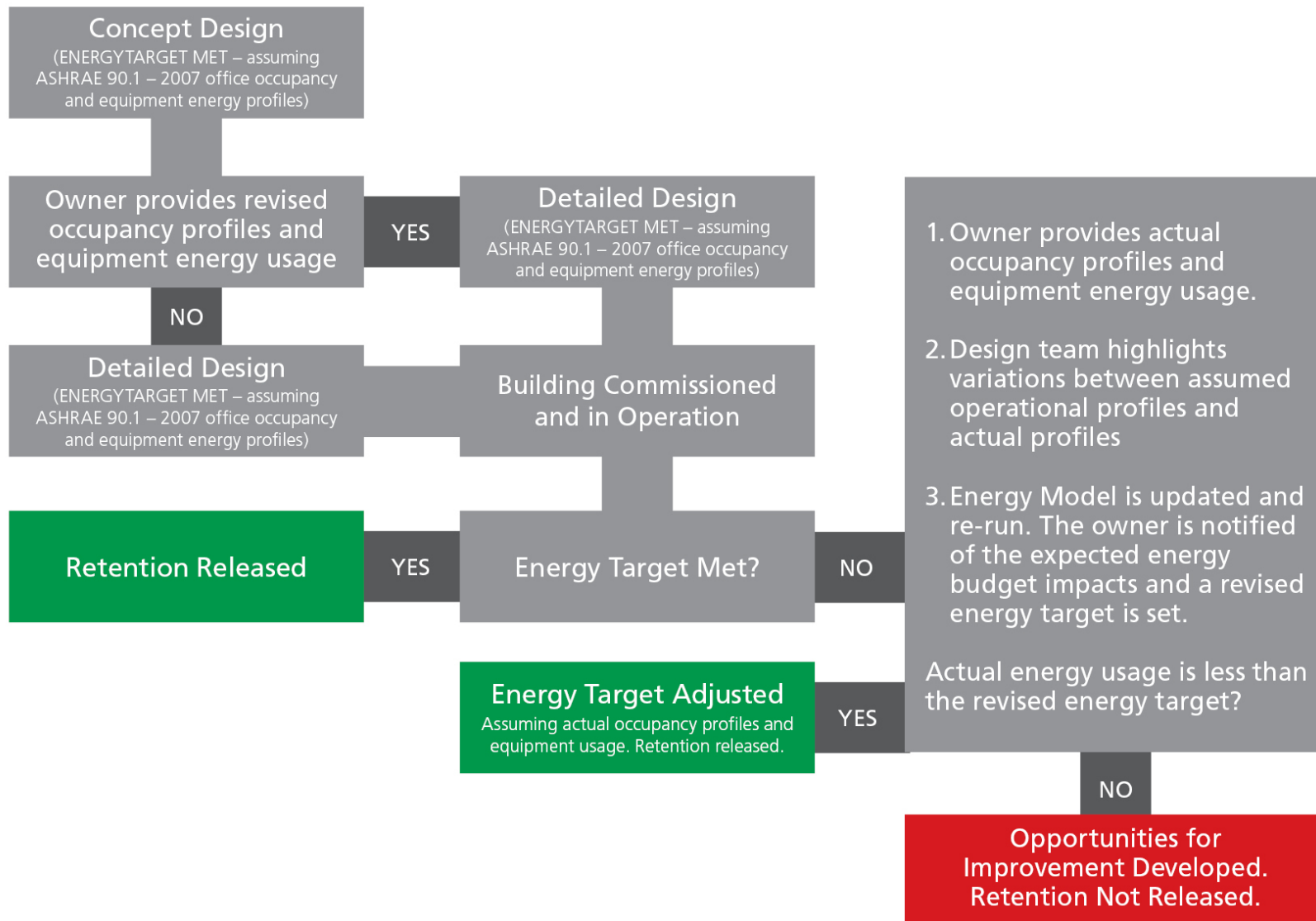
Chilled Sails



Systems Integration Mock-up – R&D Lab



M&V Process



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Project Scorecard

Current Point Total:
79 (Gold)

Sustainable Sites:
19 of 26

Water Efficiency:
8 of 10

Energy & Atmosphere:
24 of 35

Materials & Resources:
8 of 14

IEQ:
11 of 15

Innovation & Exemplary:
6 of 6

Regional Priority:
3 of 4



Federal Center South

LEED Credit Scorecard



LEED 2009 for New Construction

February 2, 2012

Scorecard Status

Yellow in Yes Column denotes credits that are "anticipated" by GBCI

Key: design/construction - submittal phases

Yes ? No	19	7	Sustainable Sites		26 Points	Yes ? No	8	1	5	Materials & Resources		14 Points	
	P		d	Prereq 1	Construction Activity Pollution Prevention	Required	P			d	Prereq 1	Storage and Collection of Recyclables	Required
	1		d	Credit 1	Site Selection	1			1	c	Credit 1.1	Building Reuse, Maintain 55% of Existing Walls, Floors & Roof	1
		5	d	Credit 2	Development Density & Community Connectivity	5			1	c	Credit 1.1	Building Reuse, Maintain 75% of Existing Walls, Floors & Roof	1
			d	Credit 3	Brownfield Redevelopment	1			1	c	Credit 1.1	Building Reuse, Maintain 95% of Existing Walls, Floors & Roof	1
	6		d	Credit 4.1	Alternative Transportation, Public Transportation Access	6			1	c	Credit 1.2	Building Reuse, Maintain Interior Nonstructural Elements	1
	3		d	Credit 4.2	Alternative Transportation, Bicycle Storage & Changing Rooms	1				c	Credit 2.1	Construction Waste Management, 50% Recycled or Salvaged	1
	2		d	Credit 4.3	Alternative Transportation, Low-Emitting & Fuel-Efficient Vehicles	3				c	Credit 2.2	Construction Waste Management, 75% Recycled or Salvaged	1
	1		d	Credit 4.4	Alternative Transportation, Parking Capacity	2				c	Credit 3.1	Materials Reuse, 5%	1
	1		c	Credit 5.1	Site Development, Protect or Restore Habitat	1				c	Credit 3.2	Materials Reuse, 10%	1
	1		d	Credit 5.2	Site Development, Maximize Open Space	1				c	Credit 4.1	Recycled Content, 10% (post-consumer + 1/2 pre-consumer)	1
	1		d	Credit 6.1	Stormwater Design, Quantity Control	1				c	Credit 4.2	Recycled Content, 20% (post-consumer + 1/2 pre-consumer)	1
	1		d	Credit 6.2	Stormwater Design, Quality Control	1				c	Credit 5.1	Regional Materials, 10% Extracted, Processed & Manufactured Regionally	1
	1		c	Credit 7.1	Heat Island Effect, Non-Roof	1				c	Credit 5.2	Regional Materials, 20% Extracted, Processed & Manufactured Regionally	1
	1		d	Credit 7.2	Heat Island Effect, Roof	1			1	c	Credit 6	Rapidly Renewable Materials - 2.5%	1
	1		d	Credit 8	Light Pollution Reduction	1			1	c	Credit 7	Certified Wood - 50%	1
Yes ? No					Total		Yes ? No						
	8	2	Water Efficiency		10 Points	Yes ? No	11	1	3	Indoor Environmental Quality		15 Points	
	P		d	Prereq 1	Water Use Reduction	Required	P			d	Prereq 1	Minimum IAQ Performance	Required
	2		d	Credit 1.1	Water Efficient Landscaping, Reduce by 50%	2				d	Prereq 2	Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS) Control	Required
		2	d	Credit 1.2	Water Efficient Landscaping, No Potable Use or Irrigation	2				d	Credit 1	Outdoor Air Delivery Monitoring	1
	2		d	Credit 2	Innovative Wastewater Technologies	2				d	Credit 2	Increased Ventilation	1
	2		d	Credit 3	Water Use Reduction, 30% Reduction	2			1	c	Credit 3.1	Construction IAQ Management Plan, During Construction	1
	1		d	Credit 3	Water Use Reduction, 35% Reduction	1			1	c	Credit 3.2	Construction IAQ Management Plan, Before Occupancy	1
	1		d	Credit 3	Water Use Reduction, 40% Reduction	1			1	c	Credit 4.1	Low-Emitting Materials, Adhesives & Sealants	1
Yes ? No					Total		Yes ? No						
	24	6	5	Energy & Atmosphere		35 Points	Yes ? No	6		Innovation in Design		6 Points	
	P			c	Prereq 1	Fundamental Commissioning of Building Energy Systems	Required			d	Credit 1	Pilot Credit -- Integrated Process	1
	P			d	Prereq 2	Minimum Energy Performance	Required			d		Exemplary Performance	1
	P			d	Prereq 3	Fundamental Refrigerant Management	Required			d		Innovation or Exemplary Performance	1
				d	Credit 1	Optimize Energy Performance	1 to 19			d		Exemplary Performance -- SSc2.2 Stormwater Quality	1
	1					12% for New Buildings or 8% for Existing Building Renovations	1			d		Exemplary Performance -- WEC3 Water Use Reduction	1
	1					14% for New Buildings or 10% for Existing Building Renovations	2			d		LEED Accredited Professional	1
	1					16% for New Buildings or 12% for Existing Building Renovations	3						
	1					18% for New Buildings or 14% for Existing Building Renovations	4						
	1					20% for New Buildings or 16% for Existing Building Renovations	5						
	1					22% for New Buildings or 18% for Existing Building Renovations	6						
	1					24% for New Buildings or 20% for Existing Building Renovations	7						
	1					26% for New Buildings or 22% for Existing Building Renovations	8						
	1					28% for New Buildings or 24% for Existing Building Renovations	9						
	1					30% for New Buildings or 26% for Existing Building Renovations	10						
	1					32% for New Buildings or 28% for Existing Building Renovations	11						
	1					34% for New Buildings or 30% for Existing Building Renovations	12						
	1					36% for New Buildings or 32% for Existing Building Renovations	13						
	1					38% for New Buildings or 34% for Existing Building Renovations	14						
	1					40% for New Buildings or 36% for Existing Building Renovations	15						
	1					42% for New Buildings or 38% for Existing Building Renovations	16						
	1					44% for New Buildings or 40% for Existing Building Renovations	17						
	1					46% for New Buildings or 42% for Existing Building Renovations	18						
	1					48%+ for New Buildings or 44%+ for Existing Building Renovations	19						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 1%	1						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 3%	1						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 5%	1						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 7%	1						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 9%	1						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 11%	1						
	1			d	Credit 2	On-Site Renewable Energy, 13%	1						
	2			c	Credit 3	Enhanced Commissioning	2						
	2			c	Credit 4	Enhanced Refrigerant Management	2						
	3			c	Credit 5	Measurement and Verification	3						
	2			c	Credit 6	Green Power	2						
Yes ? No	79	8	23	Totals		Possible Points 110	Yes ? No						
	Certified: 40-49 points, Silver: 50-59 points, Gold: 60-79 points, Platinum: 80+ points												
The Path to Platinum: 5 Minimum Additional Credits Needed for Platinum (with a 4 credit buffer)													



General Contractor:
SELLEN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

Architect:
ZGF ARCHITECTS LLP

Sustainability Lead:
SELLEN SUSTAINABILITY

Design Consultants:
KPFF CONSULTING ENGINEERS, INC.
WSP FLACK + KURTZ/BUILT ECOLOGY
SITE WORKSHOP LLC
STUDIO SC
LERCH BATES
ROLF JENSEN & ASSOCIATES, INC.
HINMAN CONSULTING ENGINEERS, INC.
THE GREENBUSCH GROUP, INC.
TUAZON ENGINEERING
HART CROWSER & ASSOCIATES, INC.
LANE COBURN & ASSOCIATES, LLC
MCKINNEY ASSOCIATES
OTTO ROSENAU & ASSOCIATES, INC.

Key Subcontractors:
THE G.R. PLUME COMPANY
UNIVERSITY MECHANICAL CONTRACTORS
SEQUOYAH ELECTRIC, LLC
PATRIOT FIRE PROTECTION
MILLENNIUM TILES, LLC
NORTH SHORE SHEET METAL
WALTERS & WOLF
SESSLER
R.W. RHINE, INC.
BARCOL-AIR
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Jack Avery
Integrated Project
Delivery/Design Project
Manager

Sellen



Todd Stine
Design Project Manager

ZGF
ZIMMER GUNSUL FRASCA ARCHITECTS LLP

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makes a difference™



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The End.

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